

J Yfa]gghYf'&%! Å\ f][Yf'Ui g'èa YbUi .
<]bk Y]gY'Xf]b[YbX'[Ygi W\ h°

8]Y'Dc`nY]'gi W\h'bUW\XYa'&%! Å\ f][Yb':`cf]Ub'K Ò`_`Ui g
èa YbUi ž'gY]h'GUa ghU['j Yfa]ggh"<]bk Y]gY'YfVYhYb°

8]Y'Gi W\Y'bUW\XYa'J Yfa]gghYb':`cf]Ub'K Ò`_`Ui g'èa YbUi '\Uh
Ua'GUa ghU[a cf[Yb'VY[cbbYb""8Yf'&%! Å\ f][Y'k]fX'gY]h'XYa
:fY]hU[UVYbX'b]W\h'a Y\ f'[YgY\Ybž'bUW\XYa'Yf'g]W\ ni 'Ymh]a
6YfY]W\XYg'6U\ b\cZg'èa YbUi 'Ui Z[Y\U'hYb'\Uh"GY]bY'5V[Åb[Yb
\UVYb'VY]:fYi bXYb'i bX':Ua]]Y'6Ygcf[b]g'Ui g[Y'Ògh"

:`cf]Ub']gh%,) 'W\ '[fc» i bX'\Uh'Xi b_Y'V`cbXYgž'a]hY`Ub[Yg
<UUfž'XUg'j cb'Y]bYa'_'Y]bYb'6Ufhž'Ui W\ 'U'g'GW\]ZYf_fUi gY
VY_Ubbhž'VY['Y]hYh'k]fX""5'g'Yf'ni 'Ymh'[YgY\Yb'k i fXYž'hfi ['Yf
Y]b'6UgYWUdž'Y]bY'gW\k UfnY'>Ubg\cgY'gck]Y'Y]bYb'gW\k UfnYb
Di ``cj Yf""I a]\b'k Ufa'ni '\U'hYbž'\UhY'Yf'ni XYa'Y]bYb'XØbbYb
gW\k UfnYb', VYfk i fZa UbhY'a]h'?Udi nY'Ub""8]YgY'8YhU]'g
_ÒbbhYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a]\b'gW\ bY`gha Ò['jW\
k]YXYfni Z]bXYb"

Dc`nY]'j]W\Y'Gi W\Y'i bX'<]bk Y]gY

8]Y'Dc`nY]'V]hYh'i a 'A]h\]'ZY'Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[""5`Yž'X]Y
èZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf':`cf]Ub'K Ò`_'\UVYb'cXYf']\b'a Ò['j]W\Yfk Y]gY
[YgY\Yb'\UVYbž'k YfXYb'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž'g]W\ i a [Y\YbX'ni
a Y'XYb""<]bk Y]gY'_ÒbbYb'i bhYf'XYf'6Yni [gbi a a Yf'\$&&+&*&%Ub
X]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb'k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb'k YfXYb""8]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['XYf
² ZYbh]W_Y]h]gh'cZh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a]j Yfa]gghY'DYfgcbYb
gW\ bY`i bX'g]W\Yf'ni 'Z]bXYb"

8]Y'I a ghÅbXY'j cb':`cf]Ubg'J YfgW\k]bXYb'g]bX'bcW\ i b'_Ufž'i bX

X]Y`Dc`]nY]`UfVY]hYh`]bhYbg]j`XUfUbž`<]bk Y]gY`i bX`Gdi fYb`ni
j YfZc`[Yb`"8]Y`9fa`]h`Yf`\\UVYb`bUW`XYf`YmhYb`G]W`hi b[`Y]b
[fc»Yg`ϕhYfYggY`XUfUbž`a`]h`5bk c`\\bYfb`i bX`DUggUbhYb`]a
6U`b`\\cZ[YV]Yh`ni`gd`fYW`Yb`"J]Y`Y]W`h`[]Vh`Yg`Ya` UbXYbž`XYf`Ua
: fY]hU[UVYbX`Yhk Ug`5i Z`Ä`][Yg`VYa` Yf`_h`\\Uhž`XUg`ni f`5i Z`Ä`fi b[
XYg`: U`g`VY]hfU[Yb`_ÖbbhY`"

8]Y`HY]`bU`\\a` Y`XYf`; Ya` Y]bgW`UZh`Ub`gc`W`Yb`Gi`W`U`_h]cbYb`]gh
j cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b["J Yfa`]gghYbZ`Ä`Y`_ÖbbYb`cZh
ØVYffUgW`YbXY`K`YbXi b[Yb`bY`\\a` Ybž`i bX`X]Y`<]ZY`j cb`NYi [Yb
_Ubb`XYf`GW`ØggY`gY]bž`i a` `Y]bYb`J Yfa`]gghYb`YfZc`[fY]W`
k]YXYfni Z]bXYb`"9g`k]fX`[Y`\\cZ`hž`XUgg`: `cf]Ub`VU`X`k`c`\\VY`\\U`hYb
ni fØW`_Y`\\fYb`_Ubbž`XU`X]Y`NY]h`ZØf`gY]bY`5b[Y`\\Öf][Yb`YVYbZU`g
j cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[`]gh`"

8 Ug`GW`]W`_gU`XYg`&%!`Ä`\\f][Yb`V`Y]Vh`U`gc`]b`XYf`GW`k`YVYž
k`Ä`\\fYbX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`i bX`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`ni`gUa` a` YbUfVY]hYbž`i`a
k`Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa` Uh]cbYb`ni`gUa` a` Y`b`"8]Y`<cZ`bi b[`V`Y]Vhž`XUgg
: `cf]Ub`K`Ö`_`k`c`\\VY`\\U`hYb`[YZ] bXYb`k`]fX`i bX`X]Y`: Ua`]Y`VU`X
VYfi`\\][h`gY]b`_Ubb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY