

J c f g]W\ h']b 'K Òfh\ . '6YhfØ[Yf' [YVYb 'g]W\ U`g`Dc`]n]ghYb 'Ui g

J c f g]W\ h'6Yhfi [']b'K Òfh\ . 'HY`YZcbUbfi ZY'j cb'ZU`gW\Yb Dc`]nY]VYUa hYb" ' ÆZcfa]YfYb'G]Y'g]W\ `ØVYf GW\i hna U» bU\ a Yb°

K Òfh\ 'Ua 'F \ Y]b 'fc hgt

5a ' &% "5i [i gh&\$&('k i fXY`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[']b'K Òfh\ 'Ua 'F \ Y]b YfbYi h'NYi [']b'Y]bYg'j Yfgi W\ hYb'HY`YZcbVYhfi [gžXYf'g]W\ ']b'XYb 'YhnhYb' \ \ fYb']a a Yf'k Y]hYf'j YfVfY]hYh'\Uh" '8Yf'6YhfØ[Yf' [UV g]W\ 'U`g`? f]a]bU`dc`]n]gh'Ui g' i bX']bZcfa]YfhY`X]Y`5b[Yfi ZYbYb ØVYf'Ub[YV`]W\ Y`9]bVfØW\ Y`]b'XYf' B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh" '9]bY [YZ\`f`]W\ Y`A UgW\ YžX]Y`XUfUi ZUVn]Y`hž`A YbgW\ Yb`XUni `ni Vf]b[Ybž`]\fY`K YfhgUW\ Yb`Ub` Dc`]n]ghYb `]j cf`XYf` < Ui ghØf UVni [YVYb"

; `ØW`]W\ Yfk Y]gY`Xi fW\ gW\ Ui hYb`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`XYf`Ub[Yfi ZYbYb 6Øf[Yf`X]Y`6Yhfi [gUVg]W\ hi bX`Y[hYb`gW\ bY`Ui Z" '8]YgY`gW\ bY`Y FYU`_h]cb` _ØbbhY`dchYbn]Y`j]Y`Y`j cf`Yf\ YV`]W\ Yb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb JYf'i ghYb`VYk U\fh'\UVYb" '8]Y`5fVY]hgk Y]gY`XYf'6YhfØ[Yf']gh `Y]XYf`b]W\ h`bYi žUVYf`X]Y`A Yh\cXYb`Ybhk]W`Y`b'g]W\ `gh`AbX][k Y]hYfž`gcXUgg`J c f g]W\ h'[YVchYb`]gh"

K]Y`Zi b`_h]cb]Yfh`XYf`6Yhfi [3

8Yf`5bfi ZYfž`XYf'g]W\ 'U`g`? f]a]bU`VYUa hYf'Ui g[]Vhž`ghY`h hmd]gW\ Yfk Y]gY` : fU[Yb`ni `k Yfhj c`Yb` ; Y[Ybgh`AbXYb`]a ` < Ui g" '8]Y N]Y`dYfgcbYb`k YfXYb`XUbb` [YXf`Ab[hž`]\fY`K YfhgUW\ Yb`Ub DYfgcbYb`ni `ØVYf[YVYbž`X]Y`Ub[YV`]W\ `ni f`l bhYfghØhni b[`XYg j Yfa Y]bh`]W\ Yb`Dc`]nY]VYUa hYb` [YgW\]W`h`k i fXYb" '8]Yg`]gh`Y]b

[i h'Xi fW XUW hYf'D`Ubž'XYf'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`hž'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf CdZYf'ni`[Yk]bbYbž']bXYa`g]Y`[`Ui VYb`gc`Ybž'XUgg'g]Y`a]h'Y]bYa Dc`n]ghYb`gdFYW Yb"

8]YgY`6Yhfi [ga UgW Y`nY][h'g]W X`b]W X'h'bi f`]b`K Òfh\ž'gcbXYfb Ui W`b`j]Y`Yb`UbXYfYb`F Y []cbYb`8Yi hgW`UbXg"K A`fYbX`X]Y HÀhYf'g]W`cZha U`g`U`g`A]h[`]YXYf'XYf'Dc`nY]`cXYf`UbXYfYf cZZ]n]Y`Yf`C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb`Ui g[YVYbž']gh`Yg`k]W h][ž'X]Y`A Yf_a U`Y gc`W Yf`5bfi ZY`ni`Yf`_Yb`bYbž'i a`g]W`ni`gW`ØhnYb" <]Yf'g]bX Y]b][Y`<]bk Y]gYž'X]Y`XYb`6Øf[Yfb`\Y`ZYb`_ØbbYbž'g]W`j`cf gc`W Yb`; YZU`fYb`ni`k Y`fYb.

- 8]Y`Dc`nY]`ZcfXYfh'b]Ya U`g; Y`X`cXYf`K YfhgUW Yb`Ua HY`YZcb`Ub"
- 9]b`5bfi Zj`cb`XYf`Bchfi Zbi a a Yf`%%\$`]gh`b]W h Ui h`Yb]gW`ž`k Ybb`Yf`j Yfa i hYh`k]fX"6YhfØ[Yf`bi hnYb`cZh X]YgY`HU`h]_ž`i a`ni`h`Ai gW Yb"
- -a`Nk Y]ZY`gZU`gc`hYb`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`gY`Vgh`bX][`X]Y Bi a a Yf`XYf`b`W`ghYb`Dc`nY]X]YbghghY`Y`Ubfi ZYbž UbghUhh`X]Y`F`ØW`fi ZI`b`h]cb`]\fYg`HY`YZcbg`ni`VYbi hnYb"
- 8]Y`Òfh]W X`Y`Dc`nY]X]YbghghY`Y`i bX`X]Y`Bchfi Zbi a a Yf`%%\$`ghYhg`[f]ZZVYfY]h`\UVYb"
- 6Y]j`YfX`W`h][Yb`5bfi ZYb`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa ž'X]Y`Dc`nY]`ni]bZcfa]YfYb`cXYf`XYb`J`cfZU`ØVYf`X]Y`Cb`]bY!K UW X`XYf Dc`nY]`ni`a`Y`XYb"

GW X i hna U» bU\ a Yb`ZØf`6Øf[Yf

8]Y`Dc`nY]`\Uh`ni XYa`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`bZcfa Uh]cbg_Ua`dU[bY [YghUfhYhž'X]Y`XYb`c`_i`g`Ui Z`X]Y`5i Z`_Àfi b[`XYf`? ZZYbh]W X`_Y]h`Y[h": UW [YV]Yhg`Y]hi b[`Df`Aj Ybh]cb`ghY`h`i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf`\$`*`&`%`-`*`!`%)`%`ni`f`J`YfZØ[i b[ž`i a`F`Uhg] W X`Yb`XYb`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y`<]bk Y]gY`ni`[YVYbž`k]Y`g]Y`g]W`VYggYf`[Y[Yb`HY`YZcbVYhfi [UVg]W X`Yfb`_ØbbYb"

5i Z`XYf`b`hYfbYhgY]hY`k`k`k`"dc`nY]!VYfUhi b["XY`ghY`Yb`YVYbZU`g`k`Yfhj`c`Y`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`VYfY]hž'X]Y`\Y`ZYbž`dchYbn]Y`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`a`]b]a`U`g]YfYbX`ni`VY[Y[bYb"GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[`]gh

Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di`b`_h]b`XYf`Dc`nY]UfVY]hž`i`bX`YXYf`6Øf[Yf`_Ubb
Y]bYb`k`]W]h][Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni`f`J`Yf\]bXYfi`b[`j`cb`6Yhfi`[``Y]ghYbž
]bXYa`Yf`K`UW]gUa`_Y]h`nY][`hi`bX`g]W]X`[Y[YbgY]h][`]bZcfa`]Yfh`

8]Y`Zc`fhk`À`fYbXYb`VYhfØ[Yf]gW]Yb`5bfi`ZY`g]bX`b]W]h`bi`f`Y]bY
6Y`Ughi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W]Y]b`_`UfYf`<]bk`Y]g
XUfUi`Z`XUgg`Yg`Ub`XYf`NY]h`]ghž`X]Y`Df`Āj`Ybh]cbga`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni
]bhYbg]j`]YfYb`"8]Y`6YfY]hgW]UZh`XYf`A`YbgW]Ybž`Ui`Z`X]YgY
J`Yfgi`W]Y`ni`f`YU[]YfYb`i`bX`g]W]XUfØVYf`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYbž`gd]Y`h
Y]bY`YbhgW]Y]XYbXY`F`c`Y`VY]`XYf`6Y`_`Āa`dZ]b[`gc`W]Yf
_f]a`]bY`Yb`A`UW]YbgW]UZhYb`"9g`Y[`h]b`XYf`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`Y]bYg
YXYbž`X]Y`Y][YbY`G]W]Yf\Y]h`i`bX`X]Y`G]W]Yf\Y]h`gY]bYf`B`UW]VUfb
]a`5i`[Y`ni`VY`U`hYb`"

8]Y`Zc`fhXUi`YfbXY`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`XYg 6Yhfi`[`g`

8]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb`9fY][`b]ggY`]b`K`Øfh`Ua`F`Y]b`j`YfXYi`h]W]Ybž`k`]Y
k`]W]h][`Yg`]ghž`g]W]U`_hj`a`]h`XYb`H`Ya`Yb`6Yhfi`[`gVY`_`Āa`dZ]b[
i`bX`Df`Āj`Ybh]cb`Ui`gY]bUbXYfni`gYhnYb`"5b[`Yg]W]hg`XYf`?`fYUh]j`]h`Āh
i`bX`XYg`9]bZU`gfY]W]hi`a`gž`a`]h`XYa`6YhfØ[Yf`j`cf[Y`Ybž`]gh`XUg
HY]Yb`j`cb`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`9fZU`fi`b[`]a`i`fYi`bXYg!`i`bX
:`Ua`]Y]b`_fY]g`i`bYf`Āgg`]W]X`";`Ya`Y]bgUa`_`ØbbYb`k`]f`5k`UfYbYgg
gW]UZZYb`i`bX`X]Y`;`YZU`fYb`XYf`VYhfØ[Yf]gW]Yb`HY`YZcbUhY
fYXi`n]YfYb`"

J`cfVYi`[`i`b[`ga`U»`bU`a`Yb`[`Y[`Yb HY`YZcbVYhfi`[`

8Yf`HY`YZcbgVYhfi`[`]b]a`a`highYh][`ni`ž`i`bX`XU`Yf`]gh`Yg`k`]W]h][`ž
df`Āj`Ybh]j`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`Yf[`fY]ZYb`"9]bY`k`]W]h][`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Y
VYghY`h`XUf]bž`fY[`Y`a`Ā»][`ØVYf`U`_hi`Y`Y`6Yhfi`[`ga`UgW]Yb
]bZcfa`]Yfh`ni`k`YfXYb`"Dc`nY]X]YbghghY`Yb`V]YhYb`Āi`Z[
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbg]YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`Ubž`i`a`X]Y`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi`b[`ØVYf`X]Y
i`bhYfgW]YX`]W]Yb`5fhYb`j`cb`6Yhfi`[`ž]Y]bgW]Y»`]W]X
HY`YZcbVYhfi`[`ž`Ui`Zni`_`ĀfYb`"BYVYb`XYf`5i`Z`_`Āfi`b[`gc`hY`YXYf
6Øf[Yf`XUfUi`Z]j`Yfn]W]hYbž`dYfgØb`]W]Y`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ua`HY`YZcb

dfY]gni [YVYbž]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`XYf`5bfi Zi bYfk UfhYh`_ca a h`

9a dZY` `i b[Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]W`Yf`Y]h

- J Yfk YbXYb`G]Y`5bfi ZV`cW`Yf`cXYf`5ddg`ni f`GdUa !
9f`_Ybbi b["
- GW`U`hYb`G]Y`5bfi Zk Y]hYf`Y]hi b[Yb`ni `Y]bYf`
j YfhfUi Ybgk ØfX][Yb`DYfgcb`cXYf`Ub`XYb`Jc]W`a U]!
8]Ybghi a "
- G]W`Yfb`G]Y`g]W`Xi fW`Y][YbY`FYW`YfW`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`
BUa Yb`j cb`5bfi ZYfb`UV"
- ðZcfa]YfYb`G]Y` : Ua]]Yba]h[`]YXYfž`VYgcbXYfg`À`hYfY`
A YbgW`Ybž`ØVYf`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`i bX`Jcf[Y`Ybkg Y]gYb`ni f`
JYfa Y]Xi b[`j cb`6Yhfi ["

DgmW`c`c []gW`Y`5gdY`_hY`j`cb`6Yhfi [

Ni g`Àhn`]W`ni `XYb`dfU`_h]gW`Yb`5gdY`_hYb`]gh`Yg`Ui W`k]W`h][ž`X]Y`
dgmW`c`c []gW`Yb` : U`_hc`fYb`ni `VYhfUW`hYbž`X]Y`6YhfØ[Yf`bi`hnYb`"
J]Y`Y`A YbgW`Yb`fYU[]YfYb`Ui Z`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`cXYf`5b[ghž`X]Y`Xi fW`
gc`W`Y`5bfi ZY`YfnYi [h`k YfXYb`"8]Y`6YhfØ[Yf`k]ggYbž`XUgg`g]Y`a]h`
Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`5ddY`Yb`UfVY]hYb`_ØbbYbž`i a`]\f`CdZYf`XUni`ni`
Vf]b[Ybž`]ffUh]cbU`ni `UbXY`b`"8U`Yf`]gh`Yg`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`XYb`
Y][YbYb`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`Ni`ghUbX`ni`ØVYfdfØZYb`i bX`]b`ghfYgg][Yb`
G]hi`Uh]cbYb`fi` \][`ni`V`Y]VYb`"

J]Y`Y`6YhfØ[Yf`a`Ja`Yh]g]YfYb`b]W`h`bi`f`Dc`]nY]VYUa`hYž`gcbXYfb`
bi`hnYb`Ui`W`UbXYfY`≠XYbh]h`hYbž`k]Y`ni`a`6Y]gd]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`
j`cb`6Ub`_Yb`cXYf`VY`_UbbhYb`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`"8]YgY`HU`_h]_n]Y`h`
XUfUi`Z`UVž`J`YfhfUi`Yb`ni`YfgW`Y]W`Yb`i`bX`Yg`XYb`CdZYfb`gW`k`Yf`
ni`a`UW`Ybž`X]Y`hUhg`ÀW`]W`Y` ; YZU`f`ni`Yf`_YbbYb`"

5`_hi`Y`Y`GhUh]gh]_Yb`ni`HY`Y`Zc`b`VYhfi [

; Ya`À»`XYa`6i`bXYg`_f]a`]bU`Ua`hifb`?5E`gh]Y[Yb`X]Y` : U`nU`Yb`
j`cb`HY`Y`Zc`b`VYhfi []b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`]a`>U`f`&\$\$&&`i`a`&) i`]a`
J`Yf[`Y]W`ni`a`J`cf`U`f`"8]YgY`U`Ufa`]YfYbXYb`GhUh]gh]_Yb`
j`YfXYi`h]W`Yb`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`ni`g`Àhn`]W`Yf`5i`Z`Àfi`b[`i`bX`

G]WYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb" "a 'x\ f'&\$&' k i fXYb'VYfY]hg'ØVYf
&\$"\$\$\$': À`Y'Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhž'k Ug'XUg'H\Ya U'ni 'Y]bYa 'YfbghYb
[YgY`gW UZh`]WYb'DfcV`Ya 'a UW h"8]Y'Xi fW.gW.b]hh`]WYb
Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'9]bVi » Yb'dfc'CdZYf'_ÖbbYb'a Y\ fYfY'HUi gYbX'9i fc
VYhfU[Ybž'k cVY]'X]Y'6YhfØ[Yf'cZh[Yn]Y'h'À'hYfY'6Øf[Yf
UbgdfYWYb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'UfVY]hYh'Yb['a]hj YfgW.]YXYbYb' Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb
ni gUa a Ybž'i a 'X]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb'ni 'VY_Åa dZYb'i bX'X]Y
² ZZbh`]W_Y]h'VYggYf'ØVYf'X]Y'F]g]_Yb'i bX'9f_Ybbi b['X]YgYf
6Yhfi [ga UgWYb'Ui Zni '_`ÀfYb"' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'XUni 'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Z
XYb'GY]hYb'XYf'Dc`nY]"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY