J fYXYb. : `i Wł hj cf`Dc`nY]`YbXYh'a]h 5 b[f]ZZ`Ui Z`6YUa hY

⊕ J fYXYb`Y]ghYhYb`Y]b`&) !`Å\ f][Yf`i bX`Y]bY`&' !`Å\ f][Y
K]XYfghUbX`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`Dc`nY]i bX`[ f]ZZYb`6YUa hY`Ub"

⊕ XYf`VYgWł Ui`]Wł Yb`GhUXh`J fYXYbž`VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`]\ fY`fi` \][Yb
?]fa`Ygj`YfUbghU`hi b[ Ybž`_Ua`Yg]b`XYf`BUWł hni`a`GcbbhU[ `ni
Y]bYa`J cfZU`ž`XYf`XUg`Zf]YX`]Wł Y`6]`X`hfØVhY"; Y[ Yb`A`]hYfbUWł h
Yf\`Y`hYb`Dc`nY]_fÅZhY`< ]bk`Y]gY`ØVYf`Y]bY`j`cfUb[Y[Ub[YbY
? ØfdYfj`Yf`Yhni b[`Ui`Z`XYf`?]fa`Yg" `8 Ug`ZØ\ fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`X]Y
6YUa hYb`XYb`&) !`Å\ f][ Ybž`XYf`]b`X]Y`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[
j`Yfk`]W`\_Y`h`k`Ufž`_cbhfc``YfYb`k`c``hYb" `8 cWł`UbghUhh`\_ccdYfUH]j`ni
gY]bž`Yf[ f]ZZ`XYf`↑ b[ Y`A`Ubb`X]Y : `i Wł hž`k`Ug`Y]bY`i bYfk`UfhYhY
K`YbXi b[ `]b`XYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`f : `c`[ Y`UhhY"

K]Y`X]Y`9fY][b]ggY`nY][ hYbž`VYk`Y[ hY`g]Wł`XYf`A`Ubb`]b`F`]Wł hi b[
A`Ui`YfghfU»`Yž`k`c`Yf`gWł`]Y»`]Wł`j`cb`XYb`Dc`n]ghYb`Y]b[ Y`c`h
k`YfXYb`_cbbhY" `8 cWł`XYf`J`Yfj`Wł`ž`]\`b`Z`Yghni`bY`a`Ybž`ZØ\ fhY`ni
_ØfdYf`]Wł Ya`K`]XYfghUbX" `8 Yf`&) !`Å\ f][Y`nY][ hY`g]Wł`U[[fYgg]j
i`bX`k`Y`fhY`g]Wł`[Y[Yb`X]Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`XYf`C`fXbi b[g\ØhYf"
GY]bY`&' !`Å\ f][Y`6Y[ `Y]hYf]b`a`]gWł hY`g]Wł`YVYbZU`g`Y]bž`i`a`X]Y
: YghbU`a`Y`ni`j`Yf\`bXYfb" `5 bghUhh`ni`XY`Yg`\_U`]YfYbž`UhhUW`_YfYh
Ui`Wł`g]Y`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`k`Y]hYf`Ub`Y]nY`i`bX`ni
Y]bYa`i`a`ZUggYbXYfYb`9]bgUhn`XYf`Dc`nY]\_fÅZhY`ZØ\ fhY"

8 YhU]`g`ni`XYb`J`cfZÅ``Yb

8 Yf`J`cfZU``ZUbX`Ua`%"`GYdhYa`VYf`&\$&(`ghUhh`i`bX`Uhh`VYfY]hg
YfghY`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`]b`XYf`²`ZZYbh]Wł`_Y]h`\Yfj`cf[Yfi`ZYb" `I`a`X]Y
G]hi`Uh]cb`i`bhYf`?`cbhfc``Y`ni`Vf]b[Ybž`k`i`fXY`XYf`K`]XYfghUbX`XYf
VY]XYb`DYfgcbYb`gWł`bY``[YVfcWł`Yb" `Hfc`hn`]\`fYf`U[[fYgg]j`Yb

; Y[Ybk Y\ f`\_cbbhYb`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`]\fY`X]Ybgh]WXY`b`hY[f]hÅh
k U\ fYb`i bX`V`Y]VYb`ja`8]YbghZÅ\][ "5i Z[ fi bX`XYg
U`\_c`c`g]YfhYb`Ni ghUbXg`XYg`A UbbYg`i bX`gY]bYf`6Y[ `Y]hYf]b
a i gghYb`VY]XY`YmhYbX`]W`]bg`Dc`nY][Yk U\ fgUa`bUW`5\Ui g
[YVfUW`h`k YfXYb"

Gc`WXY`J cfZÅ`Y`k YfZYb`i: fU[ Yb`Ui Z`ØVYf`XYb`9]bZi ggj cb`5`\_c`c`
Ui ZX]Y`J Yf\U`hYbgk Y]gYb`j cb`1 b[Yb`A YbgW`Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b
ZYgh]WXYb`i a [ YVi b[ Yb`k]Y`Y]bYf`?]fa Yg`8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`X]Y
5i Z[UVYž`ZØf`G]WXYf\Y]h`ni`gcf[Ybž`i bX`k]fX`]b`]\fYa
9b[U[Ya Ybh`Xi fW`gc`WXY` , VYf[f]ZY`]a a Yf`k]YXYf`j cf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`[ YghY`h"

8]Y`GhUXh`J fYXYbž`X]Y`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`ZØf`]\fY`fi \][Yb
J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`VY`\_Ubbh`]ghž`g]Y`h`g]W`a`Ò[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`Y]bYa
]bhYbg]j YfYb`6`]W`\_Ui ZX]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`]\fYf`6Øf[Yf`i bX` ; ÅghY
[Y[YbØVYf`8]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`k UfYb`YfZc`[ fY]W`XUf]bž`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb
i bhYf`?cbhfc`Y`ni`Vf]b[Ybž`YXcW`V`Y]Vh`X]Y` : fU[ Yž`k]Y`a Ub
ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`J cfZÅ`Y`X]YgYf`5fhj Yf\]bXYfb`_Ubb`"b`X]YgYa
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[` \_ØbbhY`Y]bY`j YfghÅf`hY`5i Z`_Åfi b[`ØVYf`X]Y
; YZU\ fYb`XYg`5`\_c`c`a`]ggVfUi W`g`i bX`XUg`XUa`]hj YfVi bXYbY
F]g]_cž`]b`[Yk U`hgUa Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`j Yfk ]W`Y`h`ni
k YfXYbž`j cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `gY]b"

Ni a`Y`hm][Yb`NY]hdi b`_h`g]bX`X]Y`fYW`h`]WXYb`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf
X]Y`VY]XYb`i: Ygh[Ybca a YbYb`bcW`i b`\_Uf`8]Y`9fa ]h`i b[Yb
XØfZhYb`YXcW`nY][Ybž`k ]Y`X]Y`ž`gh]n`Ui Zgc`WXY`J cfZÅ`Y`fYU[]Yfh
i bX`k Y`WXY`A U»bU`a Yb`Yf[ f]ZYb`k YfXYbž`i a`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg
5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb`X]YgYf`5fh`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY