

K Ufbib [ 'j cf'6Yhfi [ . : U`gWXY  
6Ub\_a ]hUfVY]hYf' ]b '? cbghUbn`U\_h]j

K ]WXh][ Yf'< ]bk Y]g'Ui g'? cbghUbn. 'Dc`]nY]'k Ufbh'j cf  
VYhfØ[ Yf]gWXYb'5bfi ZYb'ZU`gWXYf'6Ub\_a ]hUfVY]hYf" >Xnhh  
]bZcfa ]YfYb°

K Ufbib [ 'j cf'6Yhfi [ ga UgWXYb' ]b '? cbghUbn.  
G]WXYf\Y]h'j cf'ZU`gWXYb'6Ub\_a ]hUfVY]hYfb

?cbghUbn'fbhgŁ

≠'XYf'Øb[ ghYb'NY]h'g]bX' ]b '? cbghUbn'j Yfa Y\fh: Ä`Y'j cb  
VYhfØ[ Yf]gWXYb'5bfi ZYb'Ui Z[ YhfYhYbž'VY]'XYbYb'g]W' l bVY\_UbbhY  
U`g'6Ub\_a ]hUfVY]hYf'Ui g[ YVYb"9]b'U'Ufa ]YfYbXYg'9fY][ b]g  
YfY][ bYhY'g]W'Ua '8]YbghU[ a cf[ Ybž'U`g'Y]b'9\YdUUf' ]b '? cbghUbn  
CdZYf'Y]bYg'gc`WXYb'6Yhfi [ g'k i fXY"≠'X]YgYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[  
a ÒWXhY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf'gYbg]V']g]YfYb' i bX'ni f  
K UWXgUa \_Y]h'a U\ bYb"

8 Yf'J cfZU``']a '8 YhU]`

5a '8]YbghU[ 'i a ' , 'l \f'Yf\]Y'h'Y]b'Ä'hYfYg'9\YdUUf'Y]bYb'5bfi Z  
j cb'Y]bYf'ZU`gWXYb'A ]hUfVY]hYf]b'XYf'GdUf\_UggY"≠'a 'J Yf'Ui Z'XYg  
; YgdfÄWXg'Yf'Äi hYfhY'X]Y'6YhfØ[ Yf]bž'XUgg'Yg'J Yf'gi WXY' [ ÄVYž  
; Y'X'j cb'XYb'?cbhYb'XYg'DUUfYg'UVni Vi WXYb"l a ' ]\f'; Y'X'ni  
gWØhYbž'gc`Y'XUg'9\YdUUf']\fY'6Ub\_\_UfhYb'UV[ YVYb' i bX' ]\fY  
?cbhYb'gdYffYb''UggYb"K Ä\ fYbX'XYg'HY`YZcbUhg' \_`cdZhY'Yg  
ni XYa 'Ub'XYf'HØf. '9]b' i bVY\_UbbhYf'A Ubbž'XYf'X]Y'? UfhYb  
UV\c'Yb'k c`hYž'hfUh'Ui Z"

## 8 Yf'6Yhfi [ 'i bX'gY]bY': c`[ Yb

⊕'i b\_Ybbhb]g'XYf'VYhfØ[ Yf]gWXYb'5Vg]W hYb'ØVYf[ UVYb'X]Y  
GYb]cfYb'b]W h'bi f']\fY'6Ub\_'i bX'?fYX]h\_UfhYbž'gcbXYfb'hY]'hYb  
XYf'ZU'gWXYb'6Ub\_a ]hUfVY]hYf]b'Ui W'X]Y'XUni [ Y\Öf][ Yb  
; Y\Y]a nU\Yb'a ]h''9fgh'Y]b][ Y'NY]h'gdÅhYf'j YfghÅbX][ hYb'g]Y'g]W  
a ]h']\fYf'YW hYb'6Ub\_ž'k c'g]Y'YfZ \fYbž'XUgg'VYfY]hg'&"\$\$\$'9i fc  
j cb']\fYb'?cbhYb'UV[ Y\cVYb'k cfXYb'k UfYb"

## 6 YgW fY]Vi b[ 'XYg'6YhfØ[ Yfg

8]Y'Dc`nY]'U h'Y]bY'6YgW fY]Vi b[ 'XYg'5V\c'Yfg'XYf'? UfhYb"  
8]YgYf'k ]fX'U'g'a Åbb`W ž'Yhk U' '\$'V]g'' ) 'd\ fY'U'hž'WU''%+\$'Wā  
[ fc»'a ]h'gW'Ub\_Yf'GhUhi fž'\_i fnYb'V]g'a ]hY'`Ub[ Yb'gW k UfnYb  
<UUfYb'i bX'[ YdZY[ hYb'9f'gWY]bi b[ 'VYgW f]YVYb''9f'k Uf']b'Y]bYb  
Xi b\_Yb'5bni [ '[ Y\_Y]XYh"

## 5i Zfi Z'ni f'J c fg]W h

8]Y'Dc`nY]'B F K 'V]hYh'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'XYb'A Ubb'Ua  
8]YbghU[ a cf[ Yb']a '6YfY]W'XYf'Hi fb]YfghU»Y'cXYf'Ub'XYf  
<Ui dhghY`Y'XYf'GdUf\_UggY']b'XYf'A Uf\_hghÅhY'[ YgY\Yb'\UVYbž  
g]W' i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf'\$+) ' %'- - ) !&&&'ni 'a Y'XYb''9g  
]gh'k ]W h][ ž'UbXYfY'A YbgWXYb'ØVYf'gc`W Y'J cfZÅ`Y'ni 'j]bZcfa ]YfYb  
i bX'J YfXUW hga ca YbhY'i bj YfnØ[ 'W'XYf'Dc`nY]'ni 'a Y'XYb"

## GW i hn'j c f'6Yhfi [

8]Y'Dc`nY]'k Ufbh'X]Y'6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ 'Ui gXfØW`]W ž'b]Ya U'g  
dYfgÖb`]W Y'⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'D=ž'Ua 'HY'YZcb  
cXYf'Ub'DYfgcbYb'ni '[ YVYbž'X]Y'Ni \Ui gY'YfgWY]bYb'i bX'g]W'U'g  
6Ub\_a ]hUfVY]hYf'Ui g[ YVYb''6Ub\_Yb'i bX'UbXYfY'⊕gh]hi h]cbYb  
gYbXYb'b]Ya U'g'; Y'Xk YW g'Yf'cXYf' DfØZf'ni 'XYb'?i bXYb  
bUW'<Ui gY''GY]Yb'G]Y'k UW gUa 'i bX'gW ØhYb'G]Y'≠fY'gYbg]V'Yb  
8UhYb°

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY