

K Y[Yb : U\ fYbg'c\bY : Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b.
DUggU[]Yf'Ua ' < Ua Vi f[Yf': `i [\ UZYb
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb

6i bXYgdc`nY]'Ua : `i [\ UZYb' < Ua Vi f['b]a a h(%! Å\ f)[Yb
ZYgh": U\ fYb'c\bY : U\ fYf'Ui Vb]g. 'GhfUZY'j cb'%"- &, '9i fc
[YnU\`h"



< Ua Vi f['5]fd c fhž'8 Yi hgW\ `UbX'!'9]b'(%! Å\ f)[Yf'hØf_]gW\ Yf
GhUUhgVØf[Yf'k i fXY'Ua '8]YbghU['Ua : `i [\ UZYb' < Ua Vi f[
ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž'U'g'Yf'j Yf'gi W\ hYž'bUW\ 'ghUbVi `ni 'Z]Y[Yb''6Y]
XYf'[fYbndc`nY]'W\ Yb'?cbhfc`Y'ghY`hY'g]W\ `YfUi gž'XUgg'[Y[Yb
] \ b'Y]b' < UZhVYZ\`XYf'GhUUhgUbK U'hgW\ UZh' < Ua Vi f['j cf'U[ži bX
nk Uf'k Y[Yb : U\ fYbg'c\bY : U\ fYf'Ui Vb]g"

⇒ a `Xfc\hY'Y]bY'; Y`XghfUZY'j cb'*\$'HU[YggÅhYb'¼' \$'9i fc'cXYf
Y]bY'9fgUhmZfY]\Y]hgghfUZY'j cb'*\$'HU[Yb''Ni XYa 'a i gghY'Yf
JYfZU\ fYbg_cghYb']b' < Ø\ Y'j cb'%"&, '9i fc'VYfUddYb''8Yf'FY]gYbXY
_cbbhY'X]Y'[YZcfXYfhYb'%"- &, '9i fc'Ui Zvf]b[Yb'i bX'k i fXY

XUfUi Z]b`Ui g`XYf`dc`]nY`]WXYb`A U» bU`a Y`Ybh`UggYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U ``	Gcbgh][Yg
I fgUWXY	: U`fYb`c`bY`: U`fYf`Ui Vb]g
C fh	< Ua Vi f[`5]fdc fhž 8 Yi hgW`UbX
: YghbU`a Yb	%
GWXYb`]b`	%- & ,

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY