

K Yf\_nYi [ X]YVghU\ ``Ui Z'6Ui ghY``Y. 'Dc`nY]  
gi W\ h'NYi [ Yb` ]b`? ]fW\ `Yb[ Yfb

⊖`? ]fW\ `Yb[ Yfb`k i fXY`Ui Z`Y]bYf'6Ui ghY``Y`K Yf\_nYi [ `i bX  
8 ]YgY`\_fUZhghcZZ`Ybhk YbXYh" '< ]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y`? f]dc`YfVYhYb"

6Ui ]bXi ghf]Y`i bX` ]\ fY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb.  
9]b`6` ]W\_ `Ui Z`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg`ØW\_Yb

? ]fW\ `Yb[ Yfb

8Yf`Øb[ ghY`J c fZU`` ]b`? ]fW\ `Yb[ Yfb`k ]fZh`Y]b`@]W\ h`Ui Z`X]Y  
ghY][ YbXYb`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a` ]h`XYbYb`X]Y`6Ui ]bXi ghf]Y  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh]ghž` ]bgVYgcbXYfY` ]a` `6YfY]W\ `G]W\ Yf\ Y]h`i bX  
8 ]YVghU\ `gW\ i hn" `5a` `A cbhU[ ž`XYa` `%"`5i [ i ghž`ghY``hYb  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`Y]bYf`Øfh`]W\ Yb`6Ui Z]fa` U` [ Y[ Yb` , " \$`i` \f`Y]bYb  
8 ]YVghU\ ``Ui Z]\fYf'6Ui ghY``Y`Ua` `K YffYk Y[ `ZYgh"8 ]YgYf`J c fZU``  
ZØ\ fh`b]W\ h`bi`f`ni` `Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`J Yf`i ghYbž`gcbXYfb`\ Uh`Ui W\  
k Y]hfY]W\ YbXY`? cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`i bhYfbY\ a Yb"

? cb\_fYh`UV\ UbXYb[ Y\_ca` a YbYg`9][ Ybhi`a

⊖`XYf`NY]h`nk ]gW\ Yb`A ]h`k cW\ ž`%"`i` \fž`i bX`A cbhU[ a cf[ Yb  
VfUW\ Yb`V]g\ Yf`i bVY`\_UbbhY`HÄhYf` [ Yk`U`hgUa` `]b`Y]bYb`7cbhU]bYf  
Ui ZXYf'6Ui ghY``Y`Y]b" `5i`g`X]YgYa` `7cbhU]bYf`Ybhk YbXYhYb`g]Y  
Y]bY`A`chc`fgYbgY`XYf`A`Uf`\_Y`Gh]\`" `8`UfØVYf`\ ]bUi`g`di`a`dhYb`g]Y  
8 ]YgY`Ui`g`XYb`HUb`\_g`a`Y`fYfYf'6Ui ghY``YbZU\ fnYi [ Y`UV" `8 ]Y  
GW\ UXYbg\ Ø\ Y`k ]fX` ]a` `cVYfYb`XfY]ghY`` [ Yb`6YfY]W\ ` [ YgW\ Ähnhž  
k Ug`ZØf`\_Y]bY`6Ui`i`bhYfbY\ a Yb`Y]bY`Yf\ YV`]W\ Y`6Y`Ughi`b [ X  
UfghY``Yb`\_Ubb"

8 ]Y 'F c ``Y 'XYf 'Dc `]nY ]'VY ]'XYf '5i Z\_`Àfi b [

8 ]Y '?f ]a ]bU`dc `]nY ]'k i fXY 'a ]h'XYb '9fa ]h'i b [ Yb 'VYhfUi h'i bX 'fi Zh  
X ]Y '6Yj Ò\_`Yfi b [ 'ni f'A ]h\ ]Z'Ui Z''NYi [ Ybž'X ]Y '< ]bk Y ]gY 'ni 'XYa  
J cfZU `` [ YVYb ' \_ÖbbYbž'k YfXYb [ YVYhYbž'g ]W\ 'i bhYf 'XYf  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf '\$ ) &&%# , , \$ 'ni 'a Y`XYb "Gc`W\Y '5i Zfi ZY 'g ]bX  
YbhgW\Y ]XYbXž'i a 'HÀhYf 'ni 'Yfa ]hY 'b 'i bX '\_ØbZh ] [ Y '8Y ` ]\_hY 'ni  
j Yf\ ]bXYfb "

K ]f\_gUa \_Y ]h'j c b 'G ]W\ Yf \Y ]hga U» bU\ a Yb

8 ]YgYf 'J cfZU `` ]gh\_`Y ]b '9 ]bnY `ZU `` "6Ui i bhYfbY\ a Yf 'gY \Yb 'g ]W\  
ni bY \a YbX 'a ]h'8 ]YVghÀ\ `Yb ' \_cbZfcbh ]Yfhž'k Ug 'X ]Y '8 ]g\_`i gg ]cb  
ØVYf 'k ]f\_gUa Y 'G ]W\ Yf \Y ]hga U» bU\ a Yb 'Ub \Y ]nh "8 ]Y '? cghYb 'ZØf  
J Yfg ]W\ Yfi b [ 'i bX 'G ]W\ Yf \Y ]hgj cf\_`Y \fi b [ Yb 'ghY ] [ Ybž'k À\ fYbX  
[ `Y ]W\ nY ]h [ `X ]Y 'Dfc Z ]hUV ]'hÀh'XYf 'Dfc `Y\_`hY ' [ YZÀ\ fXYh'k ]fX "8 U\ Yf  
]gh'Yg 'k ]W\ h [ Yf 'XYbb 'Yž'XUgg 'i bhYfbY\ a Yb ' ]b [ YY ] [ bYhY  
GW\ i hna U» bU\ a Yb ' ]bj Ygh ]YfYbž'i a 'gc`W\Yb 'J cfZÀ `` Yb  
j cfni VYi [ Yb "

; Ya Y ]bgW\ UZh `]W\ Yf 'GW\ i hn 'i bX 'DfÀj Yb h ]c b

⇒ ' ?cbhYi h'X ]YgYg 'J cfZU `` g ]gh'Yg 'k ]W\ h [ ž'XUgg 'b ]W\ h'bi f'X ]Y  
VYhfcZYbYb '6Ui i bhYfbY\ a Yb 'k UW\ gUa 'g ]bX "8 ]Y [ YgUa hY  
; Ya Y ]bgW\ UZh 'gd ]Y 'h'Y ]bY 'YbhgW\Y ]XYbXY 'F c ``Y ]b 'XYf  
J Yf\ ]bXYfi b [ 'gc`W\Yf 'HUhYb "9 ]b 'Yb [ Yg 'Ni gUa a YbUfVY ]hYb  
nk ]gW\Yb '6Øf [ Yfbž'Dc `]nY ]'i bX '6Ui i bhYfbY\ a Yb ' \_Ubb ` \Y `ZYbž  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y ]h'Ui Z'j YfXÀW\h [ Y '5\_`h ]j ]hÀhYb 'ni ' `Yb\_`Yb 'i bX 'Y ]b  
g ]W\ YfYg 'l a ZY `X 'ni 'gW\ UZZYb "8 ]Y 'F ØW\_ a Y `Xi b [ Yb 'Ui g'XYf  
6Yj Ò\_`Yfi b [ 'g ]bX 'i bYf `Àgg `]W\ ž'i a 'XUg 'G ]W\ Yf \Y ]hg [ YZØ\ `` ]b 'XYf  
FY [ ]cb'ni 'ghÀf\_`Yb "

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY