

NYi [ Yb 'ZØf '[ YZÄ\ f`]W\ Yb ' , VYf\ c`j cf[ Ub[ ]b`Fi Xc`ghUXh'[ Ygi W\ h`

NYi [ Yb '[ Ygi W\ h`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``]b`Fi Xc`ghUXh"8YhU]`g`ni Y]bYa '[ YZÄ\ f`]W\ Yb ' , VYf\ c`a UbÖj Yf'i bX`<]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y Dc`nY]"

; YZÄ\ f`]W\ Yf ' , VYf\ c`j cf[ Ub[ ]b`Fi Xc`ghUXh gc f[ h`ZØf`6Ygc f[ b]g

*Fi Xc`ghUXh`fb`hgŁ*

5a `& , "' & \$ & ( ' \_Ua `Yg]b`Fi Xc`ghUXh`ni `Y]bYa `f]g\_UbhYb , VYf\ c`j cf[ Ub[ žXYf`bi b`X]Y`c\_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`i bX`X]Y`Dc`nY] ]b`5`Ufa VYfY]hgW\ UZh`j YfgYmh`U`h"l a` "%\* ") ) `l` \f`VYZ` \f`Y]b (+!`Ä\ f][ Yf` : U\ fYf`a` ]h`Y]bYa `k`Y]» Yb`J`K`X]Y`< YfVYfh!GhUi W\! GhfU» Y`]b`F]W\ hi b[ `GUU`ZY`X"9fY][ b]ggY`k` ]Y`X]YgYg`k` YfZYb` : fU[ Yb ni f`J`Yf\_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h`]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`Ui`Z`i bX`YfZc`fXYfb`Y]bY j`YfghÄ`f`\_hY`5`i`Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h"

8 Yf`J`c`f`ZU``]a`8 YhU]`

⇒ `J`Yf`Ui`Z`gY]bYf` : U\ fh`k`i`fXY`XYf`J`K`! : U\ fYf`j`cb`Y]bYa`V`Ui`Yb A`]hgi`V]g\]`ØVYf\ c`hž`c`V`k`c` \`Y`f`g]W\ `VYfY]hg`]b`Y]bYa`6YfY]W\ `a` ]h Xi`fW\ [ Ync[ YbYf`@]b]Y`VYZUbX"8]YgYg`J`Yf\ U`hYb`ghY`h`Y]bY Yf\ YV`]W\ Y` ; YZÄ\ fXi`b[ `ZØf`U`Y`J`Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a`Yf`XUfž`XU`XUg , VYf\ c`Yb`]b`gc`W\ `Y]bYf`NcbY`b]W\ h`bi`f`[ YZÄ\ f`]W\ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W ]`Y[ U`]gh"l a`Y]bY`?`c``]g]cb`a` ]h`XYa`A`]hgi`V]g\]`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž k`]W\ `XYf`J`K`! : U\ fYf`b`UW\ `fYW\ hg`Ui`g`i`bX`gh]Y» `XUVY]`a` ]h`XYa 6cfXghY]b`ni`gUa`a`Yb`"Gc`W\ Y`J`c`f`ZÄ`Y`j`YfXYi`h`]W\ Yb`X]Y ; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`Xi`fW\ `fØW\_g]W\ hg`c`gYg` : U\ fYb`Yb`hghY\`Yb`\_ÖbbYb"

## 8 ]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]YgY`5fhj`cb`J Yf\_Y`fgi bZ`Yb`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Z`f`X]Y`X]fY`\_h  
6YhY`][ hYb`f]g\_Ubh`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Z`f`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY` ; Ya Y]bXY`  
5bk`c`bYf`i bX`DYbX`Yf`gcf[ Yb`g]W`i`a` ]`fY`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i bX  
gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`Y`\_`ObbYb`ni`Y]bYa`[ YgUa`a`Y`hYb`8fi`W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y  
J Yf\_Y`f`gVY`\_`f`XYb`Z`f`Yb`z`ghfYb[ YfY`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`G]W`Yfi`b[  
XYf`GhfU`»`Ybj`Yf`\_`A`h`b]ggY`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYb`"`b`gVYgcbXYfY`]b`ghUf`\_  
VYZ`U`fYbYb` ; YV]YhYb`]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][`z`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`Z`f`  
GhfU`»`Ybj`Yf\_Y`f`gYf[ Y`b`ni`g`W`A`fZYb`i`bX`X]Y`9]b`U`hi`b[ `X]YgYf`  
FY[ Y`b`Xi`f`W`ni`gYhnYb`"

## 8 Yf`5i Zfi Z`ni f`NYi [ Yba Y`Xi b[

8]Y`Dc`nY`GUU`ZY`X`U`h`]b`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf` ; YZ`A`f`]W`\_`Y]h`XYg  
J`cfZU`g`Y]bYb`5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`NYi`[ Ybgi`W`Y`[ YghUfhYh`6YgcbXYfg  
k`]W`h][`]gh`X]Y`5i`ggU[ Y`XYg` ; U`fYfg`XYg` ; Y[ Ybj`Yf\_Y`f`g`"NYi`[ Yb  
k`YfXYb`[ YVYhYb`z`g]W`i`bhYf`5b[ UVY`XYf`J`cf[ Ub[ gbi`a`a`Yf  
\$%-` )` )`+`hY`YZcb]gW`i`bhYf`\$`\*`+%` )`\*`\$`ni`a`Y`XYb`"Gc`W`Y  
NYi`[ YbUi`ggU[ Yb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`z`i`a`Y]b`\_`UfYg`6]X`ØVYf`XYb  
J`cfZU`ni`[ Yk`]bYb`i`bX`Yj`Ybhi`Y`Y`fZcfXYf`]W`Y`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb  
Y]bni`Y]hYb`"

## : Un]h

8Yf`J`cfZU`ni`]b`Fi`Xc`ghUX`h`Ua`i`&`,`"`,`z`]`&\$&(`\`U`h`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y  
i`ba`]hY`V`UfYb`6YhY`][ hYb`VYhfc`ZYb`z`gcbXYfb`k`]fZi`Ui`W`Y]b`@]W`h  
Ui`Z`X]Y` ; YZU`fYb`j`cb`f`W`\_`g]W`h`c`gYa`i` ; U`fj`Yf`U`hYb`Ui`Z`XYb  
GhfU`»`Yb`"9g`]ghj`cb`[ fc`»`Yf`6YXYi`hi`b[ z`XUgg`gc`W`Y`G]hi`Uh]cbYb  
b]W`h`ni`f` ; Yk`c`b`Y]h`k`YfXYb`i`bX`k`]f`U`Y`i`bgYfYb`HY`]X`Uni  
VY]hfU[ Yb`z`g]W`YfYf`ni`ZU`fYb`i`bX`Ui`Zi`bgYfY`A`]ha`YbgW`Yb`Ui`Z  
XYf`GhfU`»`Y`5W`h`ni`[ YVYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY