

NYi [Yb [Ygi W h. '5i hc g']b : fUb_YbVYf[
a i hk]`]['VYgW ÅX][h

I bVY_UbbhY`HÀhYf`\UVYb`]b : fUb_YbVYf[`nk Y]'5i hc g
nYf_fUhh" `8]Y `Dc`nY]'gi W h'Xf]b[YbX`NYi [Yb `XYg`J cfZU`g"
<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`

⊕ : fUb_YbVYf[`gcf[h`Y]b`J cfZU`j cb`J UbXU`]ga i g`ZØf`l bfi `Y" `⊕
XYf`BUW`hj cb`A cbhU[`Ui Z`8]YbghU[ž`XYa ` " "GYdhYa VYfž`\UVYb
i bVY_UbbhY`HÀhYf`Ui Z`XYa `DUf_d`Uhn`Y]bYg`5i hc`Ui gYg`]b`XYf
F`ØXXYbUi Yf`GhfU`Y`]\f`l bk YgYb`[Yhf]YVYb" `Nk Y]: U`fnYi [Y
k i fXYb`a i hk]`]['VYgW ÅX][hž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYa `Yf\YV`]WYb
GUW`gW`UXYb`j cb`Yhk U`%) \$\$`9i fc`ZØ`fhy"

8 Ug`5i hc`Ui g`Y[h]b`Y]bYf`ZfY]ni [Àb[`]WYb`NcbYž`k Yg`U`V`X]Y
HÀhYf`c`bY`[fc`» Yg`5i ZgY`Yb`]b`XUg`5i » Yb[Y`ÀbXY`[Y`Ub[Yb
_cbbhYb" `A]hY]bYa `i bVY_UbbhYb` ; Y[YbghUbX`nYf_fUhhYb`g]Y`X]Y
? UfcggYf]Yb`XYf`VYhfc`ZYbYb`5i hc`g`i bX`j YfgW`k UbXYb`XUbUW
gdi`f`cg" `Gc`W`Y`HUhYb`k YfZYb` : fU[Yb`Ui Z`b]W`h`bi`f`\]bg]W`h]W
XYf`G]W`Yf`Y]h]j cb`[YdUf`hYb` : U`fnYi [Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ØVYf
X]Y`A`ch] Uh]cb`\]bhYf`gc`W`Yb`5b[f]ZYb"

8]Y `Gi W Y `bUW` `NYi [Yb

I a `XYf`l fgUW`Y`Ui Z`XYb` ; fi bX`ni `[Y`Yb`i bX`X]Y
J YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`ni `Z]bXYbž`\Uh`X]Y`Dc`nY]: fUb_YbVYf[`]\fY
9fa]hhi b[Yb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh" `G]Y`V]hYh`X]Y`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`i`a` `A]h]`ZY"
NYi [Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf`VYgU[hYb`BUW`h`Yhk Ug`J YfX`ÅW`h][Yg
VYcVUW`hYh`\UVYbž`k YfXYb`Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`g]W`ni `a`Y`XYb" `8]Y
? cbhU`hbi`a`a`Yf`XYf`Dc`nY]ghUh]cb` : fUb_YbVYf[`Ui`hYh
\$*`(`)`!`+`&\$` '\$"

J UbXU`]ga i g`]gh`Y]b`YfbghYg`DfcV`Ya ž`XUg`b]W`h`bi f`XYb
i ba]hhY`VUFYb`k]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yb`GW`UXYb`ZØf`X]Y` ; YgW`ÅX][hYb
VYXYi hYhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`G]W`Yf`Y]hg[YZØ`X`Yf`6Øf[Yf
VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][h`Gc`W`Y`J cfZ`Y`_`ÖbbYb`]b`YXYf` ; Ya Y]bXY
YXYfnY]hj cf`ca a Yb`i bX`nY][Yb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`Y]bYf
k UW`gUa Yb` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`"

5bb]_U`<Yi gW`bY]XYfž`Dc`nY]cVYf`_ca a]ggUf]bž`\Uh`X]Y
6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`Y]bXf]b[`]W` [YVYhYbž`VY]`XYf`5i Z`_`Åfi b[`ni `Y`ZYb`
`X`Y`_`Y]bY` ðZcfa Uh]cb`_Ubb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`gY]b ž`gc
<Yi gW`bY]XYf`" ; YfUXY`]b`NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`XUg`6Yk i gghY]b`ZØf
 ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`i bX`B UW`VUfgW`UZhgg]bb`ni bY`a YbX`]b`XYb
<]b`hYf[fi bX`hf]hž`]gh`X]Y`i b`hYfghØ`hni b[`XYf`6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[`j cb
[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b["

9g`ghY`h`g]W`X]Y` : fU[Y.`K Ug`_Ubb`[YhUb`k YfXYbž`i a `gc`W`Y
J cfZ`Y`]b`XYf`Ni _i bZh`ni `j Yf`]bXYfb3`A Ö[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`k ÅFY`Y]bY
j YfghÅf`_hY` , VYfk UW`i b[`XYg` ; YV]Yhgž`Yhk U`Xi fW`?Ua YfUg`cXYf
a Y`f`Dc`nY]df`ÅgYbnž`Y]bY`5b`hk cfh`G]W`Yf`]ghž`XUgg`gck c`\`
5bk c`bYf`U`g`Ui W` ; YgW`ÅZh]b`UVYf`Y]b` ðhYfYggY`XUfUb`UVYb
a ØggYbž`ZØf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]b`]fYf`i a [YVi b[`ni `gcf[Yb`"

: Øf`X]Y` ; YgW`ÅX][hYb`]gh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`VYgcbXYfg`Zfi ghf]YfYbXž
ni a U`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[`]fYg`9][Yb`hi a `g`b]W`h`bi f`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb
GW`UXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`i bUbbY`a `]W`_Y]hYb`a]h`g]W`Vf]b[h`8]Y
9fa]h`i b[Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]`g]bX`Y]b`k]W`h][Yf`GW`f]hž`i a `XYb
H`hYfb`XUg`<UbXk Yf`_ni `Y[Yb`i bX`a Ö[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`k Y]hYfY
HUhYb`ni `j Yf`]bXYfb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY