

NYi [Yb [Ygi W h. i bZU``nk]gW Yb D_k
i bX '9!GWc hYf]b A U`hYfX]b [Yb

5a `&("\$+ "&\$&(`Ua `Yg:]b A U`hYfX]b [Yb`ni `Y]bYa `i bZU``
nk]gW Yb D_k `i bX '9!GWc hYf`"NYi [Yb`k YfXYb [YVYhYbž'g]W
ni `a Y`XYb"

J c fZU``]b A U`hYfX]b [Yb. '9!GWc hYf': U\ fYf]b
j Yf`Yhnh

5a `&(" `&\$&(ž [Y [Yb %) .&\$ `i \fž`_Ua `Yg:]b A U`hYfX]b [Yb`ni
Y]bYa `J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``žXYf`X]Y`c_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh`Ui Zfi Zh'g]W
U_hj] `Y]bni Vf]b [Yb"9]b`k]W h][Yf`5gdY_h`XUVY]`]gh`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b [Y
Y]bYf`%(!`A\`f][Yb`9!GWc hYf': U\ fYf]bž`X]Y`]b`Y]bYa
Ni gUa a Ybghc» `a]h`Y]bYa `g]VYfbYb`D_k `Y]W h]j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY"

I bZU``\ Yf [Ub [`i bX': `i W h`XYg`D_k

8 Yf`J c fZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W `ja `9]ba ØbXi b [gVYfY]W `nk]gW Yb`XYf
; Yk YfVYghfU» Y`i bX`XYf`F]Y [Y`YfghfU» Y" `B UW `Y]bYa `i fnYb
; Ygd f`W `nk]gW Yb`XYb`6YhY]`][hYb`j Yf`]Y» `X]Y': U\ fYf]b`XYg
g]VYfbYb`D_k `i bYf`Ui Vh`X]Y`i bZU``ghY`Y"8]YgY': `i W h`k]fZh
: fU [Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`J YfUbhk c fhi b [`ja `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\`f`Ui Zi bX`nY][h
Y]ba U`a Y\`f`X]Y`6YXYi hi b [`XYf`J Yf_Y\`fgg]W Yf\`Y]h`ZØf`U`Y
6YhY]`][hYbž]`bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`X]Y`j Yf`Yh`]W Yb`Bi hnYf`j cb`9!
GWc hYfb"

NYi [YbUi Zfi Z`ZØf`a Y\`f`? `Uf\`Y]h

8]Y`Dc`nY]`\Uh`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb`NYi [YbUi Zfi Z` [YghUfhYh"

⊕gVYgcbXYfY'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'Y]bYb'@]YZYfk U[Yb'[YgY\Yb'\UVYbž
XYf'ni a 'l bZU``nY]hdi b_h'\]bhYf'XYa ' : U\fnYi ['XYf
l bZU``j Yfi fgUWXYf]b'Z \fž'k YfXYb' [YVYhYbž'g]W\ 'ni 'a Y'XYb"
8]YgYf'5i Zfi Z]gh'k]W\h][ži a 'X]Y' [YbUi Yb' l a ghÅbXY'XYg' l bZU``g
ni ' _ÅfYb' i bX' i a 'Yj Ybhi Y``k Y]hYfY'DZ]W\hYb'XYf
l bZU``j Yfi fgUWXYf]b'Ui Zni nY][Yb"

8]Y'F c``Y'XYf'9!GWŁchYf']a 'a cXYfbYb J Yf_Y\ f

8Yf'J cfZU``Vf]b[h'Ui W\ 'Y]bY' [f0» YfY'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y
G]W\Yf\Y]hj cb'9!GWŁchYfb']b'ghÅXh]gW\Yb'; YV]YhYb']b'; Ub["'9!
GWŁchYf'g]bX'a]hhYfk Y]Y'k Y]hj YfVfY]hYhi bX'V]YhYb'Y]bY
5'hYfbUh]j Y'ni 'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'J Yf_Y\fga]hhY'b" 'XcW\]gh'\fY
G]W\Yf\Y]h'icZi [YZÅ\ fXYhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]' l bZÅ``Yb'a]h'D_k "'9g
]gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'gck c\`5i hcZU\ fYf'U'g'Ui W\ '9!GWŁchYf!
: U\ fYf'VYk i ggh'Ui Z'UbXYfY'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'UW\hYb' i bX'g]W\
YbhgdFYW\YbX'j Yf\U'hYb"

5i Zfi Z'ni f'Gc`]XUf]hÅh']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh

⊕'G]hi Uh]cbYb'k]Y'X]YgYb']gh'Yg'k]W\h][ž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh
ni gUa a Yb\Å'h"8]Y'VYhfcZYbY'9!GWŁchYf': U\ fYf]b']gh'Y]b'HY]' j cb
A U'hYfX]b[Ybž'i bX'XUg'K c\`Yf[Y\Yb']\fYf'6Yk c\ bYf''Y[h]b'XYf
J YfUbhk cfhi b['U``Yf"'8i fW\ 'XUg'A Y'XYb'j cb'J cfZÅ``Yb' i bX'XUg
?ca a i b]n]YfYb'j cb'6YcVUW\hi b[Yb'hfU[Yb'6Øf[Yf'XUni 'VY]ž
Y]bY'g]W\YfYfY' l a [YVi b['ZØf'U``Y'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'ni
gW\UZZYb"

GW\`i gg[YXUb_Yb'ni f'J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\Yf\Y]h

8Yf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b'A U'hYfX]b[Yb'j YfXYi h]W\h'X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'g]W\ 'U_h]j 'ZØf'G]W\Yf\Y]h]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f
Y]bni gYhYb"NYi [Yb'g]bX'Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž'\fY'6YcVUW\hi b[Yb'XYf
Dc`]nY]'a]hni hY]'Yb"Bi f'[Ya Y]bgUa ' _Ubb'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf
J Yf_Y\ fgg]W\Yf\Y]h[YghÅf_h'i bX'_ØbZh][Y' l bZÅ``Y'j Yf\]bXYfh
k YfXYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY