NYi [Yb '[Ygi W\h. 'I bZU``Zi W\h'i bX 9]bVfi W\ ' ]b 'B Yi ghUXh'i bX 'GhUXhU``YbXcfZ

NYi [Yb '[Ygi W\h. 'I bZU``Zi W\h'i]b 'B Yi ghUXh'9]bVfi W\ ']b
GhUXhU``YbXcfZi bX 'DUF_d`UhngW\UXYb`Ua `H][i Ub"'<]bk Y]gY
V]hhY `a Y`XYb`

⊕`XYb`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`HU[ Yb`[UV`Yg`]b`XYf`FY []cb`A UfVi f[!
6]YXYb`cdZ`a Y\fyfY`J cfZ`Ä`Yž`X]Y`X]Y`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`XYf`Dc`nY]
Ui Zg]W\`nc[ Yb`"J cb`Y]bYa `a mghYf]ÖgYb`I bZU``ØVYf`Y]bYb
9]bVfi W\ ']b`Y]bYb`6Ui \cZV]g`\]b`ni `Y]bYa `DUF_d`UhnfYa d`Yf` `X]Y
9fa]hhYf`gi W\Yb`bUW\`NYi [ Yb`i bX`< ]bk Y]gYbž`i a `X]Y` : Ä`Y
Ui Zni _`ÄfYb`"

5a `ZFØ\Yb`8cbbYfghU[a cf[Ybž`XYa `) "'GYdhYa VYfž`YfY][bYhY
g]W\`Ui ZXYf`6i bXYgghfU»Y` ( ) ( `Y]b`gdY`hU`i `ÄfYf`J cfZU``"9]b
V]g`Ub[ `i bVY`\_UbbhYf` : U\fyf`k fYW`hY`gY]bYb`6A K ž`bUW\XYa `Yf
X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`XUg` : U\fnYi [ `j Yf`cfYb` \UhhY`"8Yf`I bZU``
dUgg]YfhY` [ Y[ Yb`&`I \f`Ui ZXYf`A UfVi f[ Yf`GhfU»Y`]b`< Ø\Y`XYg
?Ui ZdUF_gž`U`g`XYf` : U\fyf`Yfgh` [Y[Yb`Y]bYb`6cfXghY]b`Zi \fž`XUbb
Y]bYb`@Y]hdZcghYb`ØVYfZi \f`i bX`gW\`]Y»`]W\`gY]b`5i hc`Ui ZXYf
; Y[YbZU\fvU\`b`UVghY``Yb`a i gghY`"Ni `U`Ya ` , VY`gi W\hY`XYf
I bZU``j Yfi fgUW\Yf`XUbbUW\`XUg`K Y]hY`i bX`ZØW\hYhY`ni ` : i »`]b
F]W\hi b[` : fY]VUX`"

K Y]hYfY `B UW\ Zc fgW\ i b [Yb

Ni `X]YgYa `NY]hdi b_h`k Uf`Y]b`) (!Ä\`f][Yf`CdY`! : U\fyf`YVYbZU``g
Ui ZXYf`6 ( ) ( `i bhYfk Y[`gi bX` \UhhY`b]W\h`fYW\hny]h][`VYa Yf_hž
XUgg`XYf`6A K `a ]hhYb`Ui ZXYf`GhfU»Y`ghUbX`"9g`_Ua `ni `Y]bYa
5i ZdfU`ž`VY]`XYa `XYf`A Ubb` [`ØW`_]W\Yfk Y]gY`i bj Yf`Yhnh`V`]YV`"8]Y
Dc`nY]`\Uh`a ]hhYfk Y]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`Y]b[ `Y`Y]hYh`i bX`_cbbhY

Y]bYb`%, !^Å\ f][ Yb`J YfXÅW h][Yb`Ui g`XYa`@UbX\_fY]g`A UfVi f[!
6]YXYb_cdZ]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb``8YbbcW`g]bX`k Y]hYfY`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb
[YZfU[h``8]Y`6YUa hYb`a ÒW hYb`k ]ggYbž`cV`Ya UbX`XYb
[YZØW hYhYb`: U\ fYf`]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`XYg`I bZU``cfhg[YgY\Yb`\Uh`i bX
cV`Yg`NYi [Yb`[ ]Vhž`X]Y`Yhk Ug`ØVYf`XUg`I bZU``[YgWY\Yb
VYf]W hYb`_ÒbbYb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`J cfZU``ž`XYf`X]Y`6YUa hYb`VYgW`ÅZh][ hž`]gh`Y]b
9]bVfi W`]b`XYb`6Ui`cZ]b`XYf`B]YXYff\Y]b]gWYb`GhfU»Y`]b
GhUXhU`YbXcfZ`<]Yf`\]bhYf`]Y»`Y]b`I bVY`UbbhYf`GW`ÅXYb`]b`<Ò\Y
j`cb`Yhk U`%`\$\$\$`9i`fcž`bUW`XYa`Yf`nk]gWYb`A ]hk`cW`UVYbX`i`bX
8`cbbYfghU[ a`cf[Yb`Y]b`GY]hYbZYbghYf`Ui Z[ Y\YVY`h`UhhY``ð`XYa
6Øfc`Xi`fW`k Ø\`hY`XYf`9]bVfYW`Yf`U`Y`GW`fÅb`Y`i`bX`Ybh`Ua`a`]h
6Uf[Y`X``8]Y`?f]a`]bU`dc`nY]`V]hhYh`Ui W`\]Yf`i`a`A]h\]ZY`K`Yf`\Uh
]b`XYf`B`UW`hj`cb`A]hk`cW`Ui`Z`8`cbbYfghU[ `j`YfXÅW`h][Y
5_hj]]hÅhYb`VYa`Yf_h3

DUf_d`Uhni bZU``

9]b`Xf]hhYf`: U``VYhf]Zh`Y]bYb`DUf\_d`Uhni bZU``Ui`Z`XYa`@]X`!
DUf_d`Uhn`]b`XYf`Hca`!A`i`hhYfg!GhfU»Y``5a`A ]hk`cW`ž`XYb`("`
GYdhYa`VYfž`k`i`fXY`Y]b`[fUi`Yf`H][i`Ub`Ua```]b`\_Yb`F`UX`UghYb`j`cb
Y]bYa`i`bVY`UbbhYb`: U\`fnYi [ `VYgW`ÅX][h``8]YgYf`J`cfZU``
YfY][bYhY`g]W`nk]gWYb`%(.`\$`i`bX`%)`.\$`\$`i`\fž`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]
gW`Åhnh`XYb`GUW`gW`UXYb`Ui`Z`fi`bX`+`\$\$`9i`fc``5i`W`\]Yf`g]bX
<]bk`Y]gY`[YZfU[hž`i`a`XYb`J`Yfi`fgUW`Yf`ni`Yfa`]hhY`b`i`bX`XYb
GW`UXYb`ni`VY[ `Y]W`Yb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`UddY``]Yfh`Ub`a`Ò[ `]W`Y`NYi [Yb`ž`g]W`X]fY`_h`VY]`XYb
ni`ghÅbX][ Yb`GhY``Yb`ni`a`Y`XYb``K`Yf`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`Y]bYa`XYf
J`cfZÅ``Y`\Uhž`_Ubb`g]W`i`bhYf`XYb`Ub[ Y[ YVYbYb`HY`Y`Zcbbi`a`a`Yfb
VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]`a`Y`XYb`i`bX`k ]W`h][Y`<]bk`Y]gY`[ YVYbž`X]Y`ni`Y]bYf
5i`Z`_Åfi`b[ `XYf`HUhYb`VY]hfU[Yb`_ÒbbhYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY