

# NYi [ Yb [ Ygi W\h. 'J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``a ]h'J K DUggUh]b 'GUggYbVYf[

8]Y'Dc`nY]'gi W\h'NYi [ Yb'Y]bYg'J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``g]b  
GUggYbVYf[ "': U\ fYf]b'Y]bYg'gW\k UfnYb'J K 'DUggUhg'bUW  
?c``]g]cb'a ]h'F UXZU\ fYf'ZØW h][ "

⊕'Y]bYa 'VYXUi Yf']W\Yb'J cfZU``]b'GUggYbVYf[ 'k YbXYh'g]W\ 'X]Y  
Dc`nY]'Ub'X]Y'² ZYb'h]W\\_Y]h"5a 'GUa ghU[ ž'XYa 'i+"GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&( ž'YfY][ bYhY'g]W\ ' [ Y[ Yb'%' .\$\$'I \f'Y]b'J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``ž'VY]  
XYa 'Y]b'%'(!Å\ f][ Yf': U\ ffUXZU\ fYf'j Yf'Yhnh'k i fXY""8]Y' l a ghÅbXY  
XYg'; YgW\Y\Ybg'k YfZYb': fU[ Yb'Ui Zi bX'j YfXYi h]W\Yb'X]Y  
6YXYi hi b[ 'j cb'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i gghgY]b'ja 'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\ f"

8]Y': U\ fYf]b'Y]bYg'gW\k UfnYb'J K 'DUggUhgž'X]Y'a ca YbhUb'bcW  
i bVY\_Ubbh]ghž'\_ØbbhY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'XYb  
J cfZU``\UVYb"6Yf]W\hYb'ni Zc'[ Y'Z \f'X]Y' l bVY\_UbbhY'ja  
9]ba ØbXi b[ gVYfY]W\ 'ni f'GW\ØfYbghfU»Y'i bX'Vc[ 'Xcfh'UV"  
K Å\ fYbXXYggYb'VYZUbX'g]W\ 'XYf'%'(!Å\ f][ Y'Ui Z'XYa 'F UXk Y[ 'XYf  
GW\ØfYbghfU»Yž'XYf'g]W\ 'b'Ybh[ Y[ Yb[ YgYhnhYf'F ]W\ hi b[ 'VYZUbX"  
9g'\_Ua 'ni 'Y]bYa 'i bYfZfYi 'j]W\Yb'Ni gUa a Ybghc»ž'XYf'XUni  
ZØ\ fhYž'XUgg'XYf'ž b[ Y'ghØfnhY'i bX'g]W\ 'Y]W\h'j Yf'YhnhY"

## 8 YhU]`g'ni a 'J cfZU``

8]Y': U\ fYf]b'XYg'J K ž'X]Y'U'g'V'cbXU': fUi 'a ]h'Ub[ Yb'< UUfYb  
VYgW\ f]YVYb'k ]fXž'gYhnhY' ]\ fY': U\ fh'Zcfhž'c\ bY'g]W\ 'i a 'XYb  
j Yf'YhnhYb'ž b[ Yb'ni '\_Øa a Yfb"8]YgYg'J Yf\U'hYb' ]gh'VYgcbXYfg  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXž'XU'Yg'Ub'Y]bYa 'nYbhfU'Yb'Di b\_h]b'XYf  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'XYg': U\ fYfg'UbgYhYb'gc``hY"ž'XYf  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'gc``hY'g]W\ 'XYg'F ]g]\_cg'VYk i ggh'gY]bž'XUg'Yf  
cXYf'g]Y'ZØf'UbXYfY'XUfghY'`hž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z'GhfU»Ybž'X]Y'j cb

: i » [ Äb[ Yfb`i bX`F UXZU\ fYfb`ZfYei Ybh]Yfhk YfXYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`b`K UfYbXcfZ`ghY\`hi a`<]bk Y]gY`j cb`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y  
a`Ö[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`XYb`i bZU``VYcVUW`hYh`\UVYb" : XXYfž`XYf  
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f` : U\ fYf]b`cXYf`\ fYa` : U\ fnYi [ `U`hž`k ]fX  
[ YVYhYbž`g]W`ni`a`Y`XYb" `9g`]gh`k ]W`h][ ž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`J cfZÄ`Y  
b]W`h`Y]bZUW`][ bcf]Yfhk YfXYbž`XU`YXYf`\_`Y]bY`<]bk Y]g`ni`Y]bYf  
5i Z`Äfi b[ `XYg`J cfZU`g`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_`Ubb" `?`cbhU`\_`hXUhYb`g]bX`X]Y  
Dc`nY]`b`K UfYbXcfZ`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcb!Bi a`a`Yf`\$&` ,`%#` ( `%\$`\$`\$`  
cXYf`dYf`9!A U]`Ub`dcghgh`Y`Y`k UfYbXcfZ4`dc`nY]"b`fk`"XY"

8]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`Y]b`† b[ Yf`F UXZU\ fYf`]b`Y]bYa`gc`W`Yb`J cfZU``  
]bj`c`j ]Yfh`]ghž`gc``hY`Ui W`XUni`UbYf[ Ybž`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]h]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf`\_`Y\`f`bUW`ni`XYb`\_`Yb" : U\ ffUXZU\ fYfž`VYgc`bXYfg`? ]bXYf  
i bX`ž [ YbX`]W`Yž`g]bX`c`Zi]b[ YZÄ`f`X`Y`h`Yb`Dc`g]h]cbYb`Ui`Z`XYb  
GhfU» Ybž`i bX`Yg`]gh`j`cb`nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi`hi b[ ž`XUgg`U`Y`Y  
J Yf`\_`Y\`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf`Ui`ZY]bUbXYf`F`ØW`g]W`h`b`Y`a`Yb`i`bX  
Y]bUbXYf`g`W`Ø`h`Yb" `9g`]gh`i`bYf`Ä`gg`]W`ž`XUgg`5i`hcZU\ fYf`g]W`]\`fYf  
l`a`[ YVi`b[ `VYk`i`ggh`g]bX`i`bX`]a`Nk`Y]ZY`gZU``j`cf]g]W`h][ `U`b`XY`b"

8]Y`Dc`nY]\`Uh`VYfY]hg`YfghY`9fa`]h`i`b[ Yb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`i`bX`\`c`Zh  
Ui`Z`nU\`fY]W`Y`<]bk Y]gY`Ui`g`XYf`6Yj`Ö`\_`Yfi`b[ "`Gc`W`Y`Y  
J Yf`Ö`ZY`bh]W`i`b[ Yb`g]bX`Y]b`VYk`Ä`f`h`Yg`A`]hhY`ž`i`a`X]Y  
J Yf`Ub`hk`cfh]W`Yb`ni`f`F`Y`W`Y`bg`W`U`Z`h`i`n]Y\`Yb`i`bX`Ä`b`]W`Y`Y  
J cfZÄ`Y`]b`Ni`\_`i`b`Z`h`i`j`Yf\]b`XYfb"

K`c`\]b`g]W`X`Y`9fa`]h`i`b[ Yb`Yb`hk`]W`\_`Y`bž`V`Y]V`h`UV`ni`k`U`f`h`Yb"  
X`XYf`J`cfZU``X]YgYf`5`fh`Yf]bbYfh`i`bg`X`U`f`Ubž`XUgg`G]W`Yf\`Y]h]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf`\_`Y\`f`b]W`h`b`i`f`Ui`Z` ;`YgY`hn`Yb`V`Ug]Y`fhž`gc`b`XYfb`Ui`W`Ui`Z  
XYa`j`Yf`Ub`hk`cfh`i`b[ gj`c``Yb`J`Yf\`U`h`Yb`XYf`J`Yf`\_`Y\`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf"  
8`Ug`6`Yk`i`ggh`gY]b`Z`Ø`f`X]Y`J`Yf`Ub`hk`cfh`i`b[ ž`X]Y`a`Ub`U`g` : U\ fYf`c`XYf`  
F`UXZU\`fYf`hfÄ[ hž`gc``hY`]a`a`Yf`]a`J`cf`XYf[ fi`bX`ghY\`Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY