

NYi [ Yb' [ Ygi W h. 'J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Zi W h']b  
; Y`XYfb' '5b\`Àb[ Yf`VYgW`ÀX][ h

Dc`nY]'gi W h'NYi [ Yb`Y]bYf`J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Zi W h']b'; Y`XYfb"  
? Znl5b\`Àb[ Yf`VYgW`ÀX][ hž`H`À`hYf`Zc\ ""< ]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`

9]b`gW`k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYf`J cfZU``]b'; Y`XYfb!K U`VYW`\_YbXYhY`Ua  
: fY]hU[ ž`XYb`%\*''5i [ i gh&\$&( ž`a ]h`Y]bYa`'gc[ YbUbbhYb  
J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Zi W h"; Y[ Yb`%` .&\$`I` \f`k`i`fXY`Y]b`? Znl5b\`Àb[ Yf  
Ub`XYf`K U`VYW`\_Yf`GhfU» Y`VYgW`ÀX][ hž`U`g`Y]b`i bVY`\_UbbhYf` : U`fYf  
a ]h`Y]bYa`'gW`k UfnYb`?`Y]bk U[ Yb`'`j`Yfa`i`h`]W`XYf`A`Uf`\_Y  
DYi [ Ych`'XYb`5b\`Àb[ Yf`h`ci`W`]YfhY`i`bX`UbgW``]Y» YbX`Z`ØW`hYhY"

Ni`f`NY]h`XYg`J`cfZU``g`ghUbX`XYf`5b\`Àb[ Yf`\]bhYf`Y]bYa`'fchYb  
A`YfW`XYg`Gdf]bhYf`]b`XYf`B`À`Y`Y]bYf`6i`g`U`hYghY``Yž`U`g`Y]bY  
NYi [ ]b`Y]bYb`'Ui`hYb`?`bU``\`ØfhY""I`a` [ Y`YbX`VYc`VUW`hYhY`'g]Y`XYb  
gW`k`UfnYb`?`Y]bk`U[ Ybž`XYf`g]W` \Ugh][`j`ca`'I`bZU``cfh`YbhZ`YfbhY"  
@Ui`h`\`fYf`6YgW`fY]Vi`b[ `VYZUbX`g]W`Y]b`a`Àbb`]W`Yf` : U`fYf`Ua  
GhYi`Yfž`XYf`nk`]gW`Yb`&)`i`bX`" )`ž`fYb`U`h`ni`'gY]b`gW`]Yb`i`bX  
Xi`b`\_`Y`<`UUfY`\`UhY"

## 8 Yf`I` bZU``j` Yfi`fgUW`Yf`i`bX`'gY]bY` : `i` W`h

6YgcbXYfg`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX`Ub`X]YgYa`'J`cfZU``]gh`X]Y`HUhgUW`Yž  
XUgg`XYf` : U`fYf`XYg`?`Y]bk`U[ Ybg`g]W`'b]W`h`i`a`'XYb`G`W`UXYb  
\_Øa`a`YfhY`i`bX`X]Y`I`bZU``ghY``Y`Y]bZUW`'j`Yf`]Y»""Gc`W`Y`HUhYb`'g]bX  
b]W`h`bi`f`i`b[ `ØW`\_]W`ž`gcbXYfb`'Ui`W`'ghfUZVUf""9g`[ ]Vh`'\_`UfY  
[ YgYh`]W`Y`6Ygh]a`a`i`b[ Ybž`X]Y` : U`fYfb`j`c`fgW`fY]VYbž`bUW  
Y]bYa`'I`bZU``ni`'ghcddYb`i`bX`\`fYb`DZ]W`hYb`'bUW`ni`\_ca`a`Yb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]'j`cb'; Y`XYfb`]gh`VYfY]hg`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`'bUW`'k`Y]hYfYb  
NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`Y]Ybhi`Y``a`Y`f`'ž`cfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`'XYa`'J`cfZU``]YZYfb

\_ÖbbYb"Gc`WXY`NYi [ Yb`g]bX`YbhgWXY]XYbXž`i a`XYb` : U\fyf`ni  
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`i bX`XYb`J c fZU``Ui Zni \_`ÄfYb``Dc`]nY]]bgdY`hc fYb  
g]bX`VYgcbXYfg`XUfUi ZUb[ Yk ]YgYbž`XUgg`DUggUbhYbž`X]Y`ni f  
HUhnY]h]b`XYf`BÄ`Y`k UfYbž`g]W`a`Y`XYb`"

## 8]Y`Gi`WXY`bUWXY`NYi [ Yb`

8]Y`9fa`]hhYf`\UVYb`X]Y`² ZZyb`h]W`\_Y]h`i a`<]ZY`[ YVYhYb``K`Yf  
Yhk`Ug`[ YgY\Yb`\Uh`cXYf`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`XYa`g`W`k`UfnYb`?`Y]bk`U[ Yb  
cXYf`XYa` : U\fyf`[ YVYb`\_Ubbž`gc`hY`g]W`i`a` [ Y\YbX`i`bhYf`XYf  
HY`YZcbb`i`a`a`Yf`\$&,`'`%`%&)`\$`VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]]b` ; Y`XYfb`a`Y`XYb`"  
>XYf`<]bk`Y]g`\_ÖbbhY`YbhgWXY]XYbX`gY]bž`i`a`X]Y` :`i`W`h`XYg  
 : U\fyfg`ni`ØVYfdfØZYb`"

Gc`WXY`J c fZÄ`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Äf`[ Yf`]W`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZZybYbž`g]Y  
\_ÖbbYb`Ui`W`ZØf`X]Y`5``[ Ya`Y]b`Y]h`dfcV`Ya`Uh]gW`k`YfXYbž`k`Ybb  
gc`WXY`HUhYb`b]W`h`j`YfZc`[ h`k`YfXYb``J`Yf`\_Y`f`gi`b`ZU``Zi`W`h`Yb  
a`]bXYfb`XUg`G]W`Yf\Y]hg`[ YZØ`\`]b`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY`i`bX`ZØ`fYb`ni  
Y]bYf`Yf\Ö`hYb`GYbg]V]]g]Yfi`b[ `ZØf`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf\Y]h`"

8]Y`Dc`]nY`\Uh`X]Y`Ni`g]W`Yfi`b[ `Y[ YVYbž`XUgg`U`Y  
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYbž`X]Y`j`cb`NYi [ Yb`VYfY]h[ YghY`h`k`YfXYbž`j`YfhfUi` `]W`  
VY\UbXY`h`k`YfXYb``Ni`XYa` `]ghY]bY`g`W`bY`Y`?`Äfi`b[ `XYg` : U`g  
b]W`h`bi`f`]a` `≠hYfYggY`XYf`[ YgW`ÄX][ hYb`DUfhY]ž`gc`bXYfb`\_Ubb  
Ui`W`ni`f`J`Yfa`Y]Xi`b[ `Ä`b`]W`Yf`J`c`f`ZÄ`Y`]b`XYf`Ni`\_i`b`Zh  
VY]hfU[ Yb`"

J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf\Y]h]gh`Y]b`H`Y`a`Už`XUg`Y`XYb`VYhf]Z]h`8]Y` ; YZU`fž  
XUgg`g]W`XYfUfh][ Y`J`c`f`ZÄ`Y`k`]YXYf\c`Ybž`ghY][ hž`k`Ybb`HÄhYf  
[ `Ui`VYbž`i`bYbhXYW`h`XUj`cbni`\_ca`a`Yb``8]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb` : c`[ Yb  
Y]bYf`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gi`b`ZU``Zi`W`h`\_ÖbbYb`[ fUj`]YfYbX`gY]b`i`bX`fY]W`Yb  
j`cb`6i`» [ Y`XYfb`V]g`\]b`ni`ghfUZfYW`h]W`Yb`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`"

## 9]b`5i`Zfi`Z`ni`f`5`W`hgUa`\_Y]h`]a`

GhfU» Ybj`Yf`\_Y`f`

5VgW`]Y» YbX`Ä`ggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`Y`XYf`J`Yf`\_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf`

Y]bY`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `hfÅ[ h"5W hgUa \_Y]hi bX`F ØW\_g]W h bU\ a Y  
g]bX`GW`ØggY`ž`i a `X]Y`G]W Yf\Y]h`U`Yf`ni` [ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"8]Y  
6Y\Ui dhi b[ `ž`g]W `a ]h`Y]bYa `i fnYb`A ca Ybh`XYf`I bUW hgUa \_Y]h  
Ui g`XYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ghY`Yb`ni` \_ØbbYbž]gh`b]W h`bi`f  
i b[ YfYW hž`gcbXYfb` [ YZ`Å`fXYh`Ymh]W `Ui W `UbXYfY"

8]Y`5i Zc fXYfi b[ `XYf`Dc`nY]`Ub`a` Ò[ `]W Y`NYi [ Yb`]gh`b]W h`bi`f  
Y]b`5ddY`ni`f`A ]h\`ZYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W `Y]bY`9f]bbYfi b[ `Ub`X]Y  
K ]W h][ \_Y]h]c b` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh`i bX`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`"Bi`f` [ Ya Y]bgUa ` \_Ubb`a` Ub`gc`W Y`J cfZ`Y`Y  
Y]b[ fYbnYb`i` bX`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`g]W YfYf`a` UW Yb"

## 8 YhU]`g`ni`f`J Yf\_Y`f`gi`bZU``Z`i`W`h`]b` ; Y`XYfb

5b`XYa`VYgU[ hYb` : fY]hU[ ž`XYa`%\*"5i [ i gh`&\$&( ž`YfY][ bYhY`g]W  
[ Y[ Yb`%` .&\$`i` \f`Y]b`J cfZU``ž`XYf`X]Y`5i`Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`XYf  
Øfh]W Yb`6Y\ØfXYb`i`bX`XYf`2`ZZYb`h]W`\_Y]h`Ui`Z`g]W`n]Y`h`8]Y  
G]hi`Uh]cb` [ YgW U\`Ub`XYf`K`U`VYW`\_Yf`GhfU»`Y`]b` ; Y`XYfb`ž`Y]bYa  
6YfY]W`ž`XYf`\`À`i`Z][`j`cb`J`Yf\_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yfb`ZfYe`i`Ybh]Yfh`k`]fXž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ua`ZfØ`Yb`B`UW`a`]hhU[ "8Yf`i`a` [ VYbXY  
J`Yf\_Y`f`gZi`gg`i`bX`X]Y`G]W`h]`Yf`\`À`hb]ggY`\_Øbb`hYb`Y]bY`F`c`Y`  
[ Ygd]Y`h`\UVYbž`k`]Y`X]Y`J`Yf\_Y`f`gfc`i`h]bY`Ub`Y]bYf`6i`g`U`hYghY`Y`  
cZi`\_ca`d`Yi`Y`J`Yf\_Y`f`gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`g]W`UZh"

8 Ug`VYgW`ÅX][ hY` : U`fnYi [ ž`Y]b`? Zn!5b`Åb[ Yfž`VYZUbX`g]W`h`]b`hYf  
Y]bYa`fc`hYb`A`YfW`XYg`Gdf]b`hYfž`k`Ug`XUfUi`Z`\]bk`Y]ghž`XUgg`Xcfh  
a`Ò[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`K`UfYb`c`XYf`Ub`XYfY` ; ØhYf`hf`Ub`gdc`fh]Yfh`k`i`fXYb"  
8]YgY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`XU`g]Y`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`XYf  
5b`Åb[ Yf`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`\Ufa`c`gYg`DUf`cV`Y`h`k`Ufž`gcbXYfb`]a  
F`U`a`Yb`Y]bYg` [ YgW`ÅZ]W`Yb`c`XYf`c` [ ]gh]gW`Yb`Dfc`nYggYg  
[ Ybi`mh`k`]fX"8]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`Y]b`NYi [ Y`XYb`J`cfZU``  
VYcVUW`hYhYž`gdf]W`h`ZØf`X]Y`A`Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`XUgg`k`Y]hYfY`DYf`gcbYb  
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`\UVYbž`X]Y`ni`f`5i`Z`\_`Åfi`b[ `XYg` : U`Yg`VY]hfU[ Yb  
\_Øbb`hYb"

## 5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`j`c`b`J`Yf\_Y`f`gi`bZU``Z`i`W`h`Yb

J`Yf\_Y`f`gi`bZU``Z`i`W`h`Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`fYW`h]W`Yg`DfcV`Ya`ž`

gcbXYfb`Vf]b[ Yb`Ui Wk`Yf\YV`]WY` [ YgY`gWk UZh`]WY`i bX  
k ]fhgWk UZh`]WY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`a` ]hg]Wk`" 8Yi hgWk`UbX`Yf\U`hYb  
l bZU`j Yfi fgUWk Yfz`X]Y`g]Wk`i bYf`Ui Vhij ca` l bZU`c fh`Yb hZYfb Ybž  
ghfUZfY Wk h`]WY`?cbgYei YbnYbž`X]Y`j cb` ; Y`XghfUZyb`V]g` \]b`ni  
: fY]\Y]hgghfUZyb`fY]Wk Yb`\_ÖbbYb`"8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`g]bX`X]Y  
6Yhfc ZYbYb`cZha` ]hni gÄhn`]Wk Yb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`@UghYb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfhž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`Yg`ni`fYdUfUhi`f\_cghYb`\_ca`a`h`cXYf`k`Ybb  
XUg` : U\fnYi [ `XYg` ; YgWk`ÄX][`hYb`b`]Wk`h`a` Y`f`VYhf]YVYb`k`YfXYb  
\_Ubb`"@Ui`h`Y]bYf`Ghi`X]Y`XYg`5857`Ui`g`XYa` `&\f`&\$&&`\UVYb  
Yhk`U`\*`i` `XYf`XYi`hgWk`Yb`5i`hcZU`fYf`VYfY]hg`j`cb`Y]bYf  
JYf`\_Y`fgi`bZU`Zi`Wk`h`VYhfc`ZYb`VYf]Wk`hYh`"8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h`]Wk`hž`k`]Y  
\Äi`Z][`gc`Wk`Y`J`cfZÄ`Y`Ui`ZhY`hYb`i`bX`k`Y`Wk`Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb  
g]Y`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`a` ]hg]Wk`Vf]b[`Yb`"

Ni`gÄhn`]Wk`ni`f`fYWk`h`]Wk`Yb`i`bX`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`DYfgdY`\_hj`Y`\_ÖbbYb  
l`bZU`Zi`Wk`hYb`Ui`Wk`XUg`J`Yf`hfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]Wk`Yf`Y`h`i`b  
Y]bYf` ; Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`i`bhYf[`fUVYb`"6Øf[`Yf`gY`Yb`g]Wk`Äi`Z][  
[`Ynk`i`b[`Ybž`]b`Y]b`l`a`ZY`X`Y]bni`hfY`hYbž`]b`XYa`g`]Y`XUg` ; YZØ`  
\UVYbž`XUgg`]fY`G]Wk`Yf`Y`h`i`bX`X]Y`j`fYf`6Yg]hnhØa`Yf`b]Wk`h`Yfbgh  
[`Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb`"8]Yg`\_Ubb`ni`Y]bYf`Yf`Ø`hYb`6Ygc`f[`b]g`i`bX  
Y]bYf`J`Yf`Äb`XYfi`b[`ja` ` : U`fj`Yf`U`hYb`XYf`5bk`c`bYf`ZØ`fYb`"  
Ni`XYa`\_Ubb`Yg`XUg` ; YZØ`X`Yf` ; Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`i`bX`XYf`gcn]U`Yb  
J`Yf`Ub`hk`cf`hi`b[`VYY]b`hf`Ä`Wk`h][`Yb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY