

NYi [Yb ' [Ygi W\h. 'K c\bi b[gY]bVfi W\ ']b
6UX ' < Òbb]b [Yb 'Yb hXYW_h

⊕ '6UX ' < Òbb]b [Yb ' _Ua ' Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'K c\bi b[gY]bVfi W\ "
8]Y 'Dc`]nY] 'Yfa]hhY`hi bX`V]hhYhi a 'NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gY" ' < Y`ZYb
G]Y`a]h`

9]bVfi W\ ']b '6UX ' < Òbb]b [Yb. '5i gk]f_ i b [Yb
Ui Z`X]Y `; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

8]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`i]b`i bgYfYb`K c\ b [Y [YbXYb`]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg
5b`]Y [Yb`ZØf`X]Y`6Yk c\ bYf`j cb`6UX ' < Òbb]b [Yb" '8]Y`Øb [ghYb
9fY] [b]ggYž]bgVYgcbXYfY`Y]b`K c\bi b [gY]bVfi W\ žk YfZYb`YXcW\
: fU [Yb` \]bg]W\h`]W\`XYf`?f]a]bU`h`hgYb`hk]W_`i b [`i bX`XYg
GW\i hnYg`XYf`dYfgÒb`]W\Yb`6Yg]hnhØa Yf`Ui Z`

K Ug` [YgW\ U\ 3

5a `: fY]hU [ž`XYb`i`&*" \$+"&\$&(ž`k i fXY`XYf`Dc`]nY]]b`6UX ' < Òbb]b [Yb
Y]b`K c\bi b [gY]bVfi W\ ` [Ya Y`XYh"i bVY`_UbbhY`H`hYf
j YfgW\ UZhYb`g]W\`Ni hf]hhini f`K c\bi b [ž]bXYa`g]Y`Y]bY
HYffUggYb`hØf`Ui ZVfUW\Yb" `K `À\ fYbX`X]Y`6Yk c\ bYf`b]W\h`ni ` \Ui gY
k UfYbž`Yb`hk YbXYhYb`X]Y`9]bVfYW\Yf`K Yfh [Y [Ybgh`AbXY" '8]Y`HUh
ZUbX`a i ha U» `]W\`nk]gW\Yb`XYa `i`&("\$+"i bX`XYa `i`&*" \$+"&\$&(ghUhh`i bX`\Uh`X]Y`c`_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`U`Ufa]Yfh"

8]Y`H`hYf`g]bX`bcW\ `i bVY`_Ubbh

6]g`Ub [`g]bX`X]Y`H`hYf`i bVY`_Ubbh`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY] ` \Uh`Y]b
GhfUž YfZU\ fYb`Y]b [Y`Y]hYh" ⊕ `gc`W\Yb` : `À`Yb`]gh`X]Y

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b["'8]Y
Dc`]nY]V]hhYhi a '<]bk Y]gY'j cb'NYi [Ybž'i a 'XYb'J cfZU`
Ui Zni _`ÄfYb"'8 Ug'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'6Øf[Yf']b'gc`WYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb
_Ubb'YbhgWY]XYbX'ni f'G]WYf\Y]h'XYf'B UWVUfgW UZh'VY]hfU[Yb"

K Ufi a ']gh'X]Yg'k]W h]['ZØf'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh3

9]b'9]bVfi W']gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]b'J YfVfYWYb' [Y[Yb'XUg'9][Ybhi a ž
gcbXYfb'k]f_h'g]W'Ui W'ghUf_'Ui ZXUg'G]WYf\Y]hg[YZØ\`XYf
5bk c\byf'Ui g"'J cfZÄ`Y'k]Y'X]YgYf'_ÖbbYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'Yf\Ö\hYb
A]gghfUi Yb']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'ZØ\fyb'i bX'X]Y'@VYbgei U']hÄh
VYY]bhfÄW h][Yb"'8]Y'6Øf[Yf'gc`hYb'Yfa i h][h'k YfXYbž'\fY
I a [YVi b['Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'VYcVUW hYb'i bX'j YfXÄW h][Y
5_h]j]hÄhYb'gcZcfh'ni 'a Y'XYb"

7ca a i b]hm!9b[U[Ya Ybh'i bX'DfÄj Ybh]cb

8]Y'G]WYf\Y]h']b'K c\ b[YV]YhYb'_Ubb'Xi fW'j YfgW]YXYbY
A U»bU\ a Yb'j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb"'9]b'U_h]j Yg
B UWVUfgW UZhgbYhk Yf_']gh'j cb'J cfhY]ž'i a 'bZcfa Uh]cbYb
Ui gni hUi gWYb'i bX'dchYbn]Y`Y'F]g]_Yb'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"
J YfUbgU'hi b[Yb'ni f'5i Z_`Äfi b['ØVYf'9]bVfi W'gW'i h'ni bX'X]Y
J cfnØ[Y'j cb'B UWVUfgW UZhgk UWYb'_ÖbbYb'YVYbZU`g'\Y'ZYbž
XUg'; Ya Y]bgW UZhg[YZØ\`ni 'ghÄf_Yb'i bX'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'ni
Yf\Ö\Yb"

GW`i ggZc`[Yfi b[

8]Y'A Y'Xi b['Y]bYg'K c\bi b[gY]bVfi W'g']b'6UX'<Öbb]b[Yb']gh'Y]b
Yfbghni bY\ a YbXYg'5b`]Y[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'9]bk c\byf"'9g'j YfXYi h']W h
X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]hž'[Ya Y]bgUa 'ZØf'Y]bY'g]WYfY'I a [YVi b['ni
gcf[Yb"'5_h]j Y'6Øf[Yf'i bX'Yb[U[]YfhY'6Y\ÖfXYb'_ÖbbYb']b
?ccdYfUh]cb'YbhgWY]XYbX'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XUgg'6UX'<Öbb]b[Yb
Y]b'g]WYfYf'cfh'ni a '@VYb'V'Y]Vh"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'Yfa i h][h'U`Yž'X]Y'a Ö[']WYfk Y]gY' bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni

XYa`JcfZU``\UVYbž'g]W`ni`a`Y`XYb"i`≠f`<]bk`Y]g`_ÖbbhY`XYf
GW`ØggY`ni`f`5i`Z`Àfi`b[`XYf`HUhgY]b"

·`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY