

NYi [ YbUi Zfi Z. 'F UXZU\ fYf']b'6cbb!J ]]Wk  
j cb'GI J 'Ub[ YZU\ fYb'i bX'j Yf`Yhnh

F UXZU\ fYf']b'6cbb!J ]]Wk j cb'k Y»Ya 'GI J 'Ub[ YZU\ fYb"  
Dc`nY]`gi Wk h'NYi [ Yb'bUWk`l bZU``Zi Wk h''< ]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb°

*6cbb'fchgt*

5a ': fY]hU[ žXYa " \$"5i [ i gh&\$&( ž\_Ua 'Yg']b'6cbb!J ]]Wk ni  
Y]bYa 'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``žXYf`X]Y  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'XYf'Dc`nY]'Ui Z'g]Wk '[ Ync[ Yb'\Uh"; Y[ Yb'%) .\$\$  
l \f'k Uf'Y]b'&(!Å\ f][ Yf'F UXZU\ fYf'Ui Z'XYa ''b\_ggY]h][ Yb'; Y\k Y[  
XYf'; UfhYbghfU»Y'i bhYfk Y[ gž'U'g'Yf'd`Öhn`]Wk j cb'Y]bYa 'k Y»Yb  
GI J 'YfZUggh'k i fXY""8Yf'F UXZU\ fYf'VYZU bX'g]Wk 'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y[ 'j cb  
XYf'G]Y[ Vi f[ Yf'GhfU»Y ]b'F ]Wk hi b[ ' ; cfWk! : cW!GhfU»Y"

8Yf'K U[ YbžXYf'j cb'Y]bYa ' ; fi bXghØW`Ub'XYf'; UfhYbghfU»Yž  
<Ui gbi a a Yf'+ž'Ui ZX]Y'GhfU»Y'Zi \fž'\_c``X]YfhY'a ]h'XYa  
J cfXYffUX'XYg'F UXZU\ fYfg"8 ]YgYf'ghØfnhY' ]bZc`[ YXYggYb'ni  
6cXYb"Hfchn'XYg'i bZU`g'\_Ua 'Yg'Y]b'\_i fnYg'; YgdfÅW'nk ]gWk Yb  
XYb'VY]XYb'6YhY']][ hYbž'VYj cf'g]Y'VY]XY' ]\fY': U\fhYb'Zc'fhgYhnhYb"  
8Yf'† b[ Y'A Ubb'Yf']h'VY]'XYa 'Ghi fn'[ `ØW`]Wk Yfk Y]gY'bi f'Y]Wk hY  
J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb""8cWk'Yfgh'gdÅhYf'a Y'XYhY'Yf'XYb'J cfZU``XYf  
Dc`nY]ž'k Ug'X]Y'gcZcfh][ Y'F Y'Yj Ubn'XYg'9fY][ b]ggYg'j YfXYi h`]Wk h"

6YgWk fY]Vi b[ 'XYg' l bZU``ZU\ fnYi [ g'i bX'XYg  
: U\ fYfg

8Yf': U\ fYf'XYg'k Y»Yb'GI J g'k i fXY'U'g'Yhk U') \$'V]g') ) 'ž\ fY'U'h  
a ]h'Y]bYf'; fÖ»Y'j cb'%+) 'V]g'% \$'Wk 'VYgWk f]YVYb"5i ZÄ``][ 'gh  
XUg'\_cfdi 'YbhY'9fgWk Y]bi b[ gV]'X'gck ]Y'Y]bY'<U'V[ 'UhnY'i bX'Y]b  
\_i fnYf'[ fUi Yf'6Ufh'XYg': U\ fYfg"8 ]YgY'8YhU]`g'\_ÖbbhYb

YbhgWXYXYbX'gY]bži a 'XYb': U\fyf'Ui gZ]bX][ 'ni 'a UWXYb'i bX  
k Y]hYfY '<]bk Y]gY'ni 'gUa a Y'b"

8]Y'6cbbYf'Dc`nY]`U`h'bi b'Y]b'J Yf\_Y\fg!'i bX  
9fa ]hhi b[ gj YfZU\fyb'Y]b[ Y'Y]hYhi bX']gh'U\_h]j 'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WXY  
bUW'NYi [ Ybž'X]Y'a Ò[ `]WXYfk Y]gY'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYa  
J cfZU``cXYf'XYa 'VYgWf]YVYbYb': U\fnYi [ `UVYb"Gc`WXY  
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'g]bX'cZi'XYf'GW`ØggY`ni f'5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'j cb  
J Yf\_Y\fgi bZ`Yb'i bX'ni f'G]WYfghY`i b[ 'XYf'; YfYW h][ \_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y  
6YhfcZYbYb"

<]bk Y]gY' \_ÒbbYb'X]fY\_h'Ub'X]Y'Dc`nY]'6cbb'i bhYf'XYf  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$&&, '%'!\$`cXYf'dYf'9!A U]'Ub  
j\_%"Vcbb4 dc`nY]"b fk "XY'[ Ya Y'XYhk YfXYb"

8Yf'J cfZU``k ]fZi'Y]b'@]W h'Ui Z'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'ja  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'gck c`ZØf'F UXZU\fyf'U'g'Ui W`ZØf'5i hcZU\fyf  
VYghY\Yb"8]Y'I bZU`Zi W hž'X]Y'cZi bVYUVg]W h][ h'cXYf'Xi fW`Y]b  
A ]ggj Yfgh`AbXb]g'YfZc`[ hž`\Uh'gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXY': c`[ Yb' `gck c`ZØf  
X]Y'; YgW`AX][ hYb'U'g'Ui W`ZØf'X]Y'H`hYf" ð'X]YgYa 'gdYn]Y`Yb': U`  
nY][ h'g]W ž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'Yg]ghž'bUW`Y]bYa 'I bZU``gcZcfh'ni  
fYU[ ]YfYb'i bX'g]W Yfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'b]Ya UbX'gWk Yf'j Yf`Yhnh  
k ]fX"

6cbb!J ]]W`\_ÒbbhYž'k ]Y'j ]Y`Y'UbXYfY'GhUXhhY]'Yž'j cb'Y]bYa  
j YfVYggYfhYb'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'J Yf\_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h'dfcZ]h]YfYb"8]Y  
k ]YXYf\c'hY'9f]bbYfi b[ 'Ub'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'j cb'[ Y[ YbgY]h][ Ya  
F YgdY\_h'i bX'F ØW\_g]W hbU\ a Y'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f' ]gh'ZØf'X]Y  
G]W Yf\Y]h'U`Yf'6YhY][ hYb'j cb`\ØW ghYf'6YXYi hi b[ "F UXZU\fyf  
gc`hYb' ]b' ]\fyf'Y][ YbYb'G]W Yf\Y]h'i bX'XYb'F YW hYb'Ui Z'XYf  
GhfU» Y'[ YgW`Øhnh'k YfXYbž'k `À\fybX'5i hcZU\fyf'Ui Z[ YZcfXYfh'g]bXž  
UW hgUa 'ni 'ZU\fyb'i bX'X]Y'J Yf\_Y\fgj cfgWf]ZhYb'Y]bni `U'hYbž'i a  
gc`WY'hfU[ ]gW Yb'J cfZ`Y' ]b'Ni \_i bZi'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

8Yf'I bZU``\Uh'VYfY]hg'Y]b][ Y'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h'i]b'6cbb!J ]]W`Ub[ Yghc» Yb'i bX'j YfXYi h]W h  
X]Y' Bch'k YbX][ \_Y]hž'k Y]hYfY'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf  
G]W Yf\Y]h'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYb"Dc`h]gW Y

9bhgWXYXi b[ ghfÀ[ Yf'g]bX'bi b'[ YZcfXYfhž'i a 'g]WXYfni ghY''Ybž  
XUgg'gck c\`F UXZU\fyf'U'g'Ui W'5i hcZU\fyf'g]WXYf'i bhYfk Y[ g  
gY]b'\_ÒbbYb'i bX'X]Y'GhfU» Yb'ZØf'U''Y'J Yf\_Y\fgHY]'bY\ a Yf'g]WXYf  
g]bX"

8Yf'J cfZU''VYk Y]gh'Ui ZY]bXf]b[ 'WXY'K Y]gYž'XUgg  
j Yf\_Y\fgg]WXYfYg'J Yf\U'hYb'i bX'X]Y'fYW'hY]h][ Y'A Y'Xi b[ 'j cb  
l bZÀ''Yb'Ub'X]Y'Dc']nY]'b]W'h'bi f'[ YgYhn']WXYfZcfXYf']W'ž'gcbXYfb  
Ui WXY]bY'a cfU']gWXY'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ '[ Y[ YbØVYf'U''Yb  
J Yf\_Y\fgHY]'bY\ a Yfb'XUfghY''Yb"8Yf'5i Zfi Zni f'A ]h\]'ZY'\_Ubb']b  
j ]Y'Yb': À''Yb'YbhgWXY]XYbX'gY]b'i bX'gc''hY'j cb'XYf<sup>2</sup> ZZYbh']WXY]h  
Yfbgh[ Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY