

NYi [YbUi Zfi Z. 'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``']b`XYf GUUFU``YY`]b`6Yfb_UghY`! ? i Yg

Dc`]nY]'6Yfb_UghY`! ? i Yg`gi W\h`NYi [Yb`Y]bYg`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``g
]b`XYf`GUUFU``YY``<]bk Y]gY`V]hY`i bhYf`\$*) ' %! -) &+ \$
a Y`XYb"

⊕`6Yfb_UghY`! ? i Ygž`Y]bYa`a U`Yf]gW\Yb`C fhž`U`h`g]W\`Ua
A]hkh cW`ž`XYb`&, "'5i [i gh&\$&(ž`Y]b`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf`J cfZU``
YfY][bYhž`XYf`X]Y`c_U`Y`Dc`]nY]`Ui Z`XYb`D`Ub`fi Zh`Nk]gW\Yb`%(.) \$
I \f`i bX`%*. &\$`I \f`_Ua`Yg]b`XYf`GUUFU``YY`ni`Y]bYa
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``ž`XYf`bi b`X]Y`5i Za Yf_gUa`_Y]hj`cb`NYi [Yb
YfZcfXYfh"

K`Ä`fYbX`XYf`A]hU[gghi`bXYb`k`i`fXY`Y]b`Ua`fYW\hYb
: U\fvU\b`fUbX`[YdUf_hYf`D_k`]b`<`Ö`Y`XYg`5bk`YgYbg`GUUFU``YY
&-`VYgW\ÄX][h`8Yf`K`U[Yb`k`i`fXY`a`i`ha`U`]W\`VY]a`J`cfVY]ZU`fYb
Y]bYg`UbXYfYb`: U\fnYi [g`h`ci`W\]Yfh`8Yf`VYgcbXYfY`5gdY_h
X]YgYg`J`cfZU``g`]gh`X]Y`HUhgUW\Yž`XUgg`XYf`J`Yfi`fgUW\Yf`g]W\`i`a
XYb`Ub[Yf]W\hYhYb`GW\UXYb`b]W\h`_Øa`a`YfhY`i`bX`Y]bZUW\`j`cb`XYf
I`bZU``ghY``Y`Zc\"

5i Zfi Z`ni f`NYi [Ybk U\fbY\ a i b[

5b[Yg]W\hg`XYf`I`a`gh`Ä`bXY`g]bX`X]Y`6Y\`ÖfXYb`i`a`⊕`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb
Ui`g`XYf`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi`b[`[`YVYhYb``8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yf\`c`Zh`g]W\`<`]bk`Y]gY
j`cb`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`ni`f`ZfU[`]W\Yb`NY]hYhk`Ug`J`YfX`Ä`W\h][`Yg
VYa`Yf`_h`\`UVYb`c`XYf`a`Ö[`]W\Yfk`Y]gY`gc[`Uf`8YhU]`g`ØVYf`XUg
j`YfUbhk`cfh]W\Y`: U\fnYi [``]YZYfb`_`ÖbbYb``>XYf`<`]bk`Y]g`_`Ubb
YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i`a`XYb`H`Ä`hYf`ni`Yfa`]hY`b`i`bX`X]Y
J`YfUbhk`cfh]W\`_Y]h`ni`_`Ä`fYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`]ghi bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$*)' %!-) &+\$
YffY]WVUfz`i a `bZcfa Uh]cbYb`Ybh[Y[Ybni bY`a Yb"5`hYfbUh]j
\UVYb`NYi [Yb`Ui W`X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`\fY`<]bk Y]gY`dYf`9!A U]`Ub
d]VYfb`UghY`!_i Yg`X[`4 dc`nY]"f`d"XY`ni `gYbXYb" `Gc`W`Y
NYi [YbUi Zfi ZY`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`k]W`h][`ni f`5i Z`Àfi b[`X]YgYf
gdYn]Y`Yb`5b[Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`gcbXYfb`hfU[Yb`Ui W`XUni `VY]ž`X]Y
J Yf`_Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h]b`XYf`F`Y[]cb`ni `Yf`\Ò`Yb"

9]b`gc`W`Yg`J`cfZU`k`]fZh`Ui W`k`]W`h][Y`: fU[Yb`ni f
J Yf`_Y`fgYh]_Yhh`i`bX`J Yf`U`hYbgbcfa Yb`Ui Z`b`j`]Y`Yb`Gh`X`hYb
i`bX`; Ya`Y]bXYb`k`]fX`]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf
J Yf`Ub`hk`cfhi`b[`]Y[Yb`ØVYf`UbXYfYb`J Yf`_Y`fghY]`bY`a`Yfb
\b[Yk`]YgYb"8`Yf`Gdfi`W`9]b`l`bVY`_Ubb`hYf`_Ubb`À`bYb`Y]b
@VYb`Ub[`bUW`\Àb[Yb`[Yk`]bbh]b`X]YgYa`?`cbhYI`h`bYi`Y
6YXYi`hi`b[ž`VYgcbXYfg`k`Ybb`Yg`i`a`h`][Y`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`]a
GhfU» Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`[Y`h"

9g`Y[h`Ub`YXYa`9]bnY`bYbž`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa`ni`gY]b`i`bX`]a`: U`Y
Y]bYg`l`bZU`g`b]W`h`k`Y[ni`gW`Ui`Ybž`gcbXYfb`U`_h]j`ni`f`?`Àfi`b[
VY]ni`hfU[Yb" `@Yhh`]W`_`Òbb`hY`Y]bY`c`ZYbY`?`ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`XUni
Z`Ø`fYbž`XUgg`g]W`gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`]b`Ni`_i`bZh`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`UggYb"
8]Y`Dc`nY]`\cZh`Ui`Z`fY[Y`F`ØW`_a`Y`Xi`b[Yb`Ui`g`XYf`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi`b[ž
i`a`X]YgYb`: U`nY]hbU`\`Ui`Zni`_`ÀfYb"

6`Y]VYb`G]Y`g]W`Yf`i`bX`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa`Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU» Ybž`XYbb`YXYf
J`cfZU`_`Ubb`i`bj`Yf`\cZhY`: c`[Yb`a`]h]g]W`Vf]b[Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`Z`Øf
X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Z`Øf`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]bg[YgUa`h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY