NYi [YbUi Zfi Z. 'J Yf`YhnhYf': U\ f[ Ugh`VY]
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b '@i Xk][gVi f[

NYi [Yb`[ Ygi W\h`6Y]`Y]bYa 'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b '@i Xk][gVi f[
k i fXY`Y]b': U\ f[ Ugh`]a '@]b]YbVi g`j Yf`Yhnh`' < ]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y
Dc`nY]`

GW\ k YfY': c`[ Yb`Y]bYg`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``g`]b
@i Xk][gVi f[

@i Xk][gVi f['9]b`J cfZU``ž`XYf`Ua`A ]hk cW\ž`XYa`\$+"5i [i gh
&\$&(ži a`%' .) \$`I \f`]a`6YfY]W\`XYf`?fYi ni b[`A Òf]\_YghfU»Y`i bX
F U]ZY]gYbghfU»Y`ghUhhZUbXž`k]fZi: fU[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]a
ÒZYbh`]W\Yb`BU\j Yf_Y\ f`Ui Z`9]b`) +!`À\ f][Yf': U\ fYf`Y]bYg
@]b]YbVi ggYg`k Uf`Ui Z`XYf`A Òf]_YghfU»Y`]b`F]W\hi b[`æbYbghUXh
i bhYfk Y[gž`U`g`Y]b`V]g`Ub[ `i bVY_UbbhYf`5i hcZU\ fYf`Ui g`XYf
F U]ZY]gYbghfU»Y`]b`X]Y`A Òf]\_YghfU»Y`Y]bZ\ f`i bX`Y]bY
J c``VfYa gi b[`XYg`6i ggYg`bchk YbX][ `a UW\hY"

K]Y`XYf`I bZU``[YbUi `j Yf`]YZ

6Y]`X]YgYf`UVfi dhYb`6fYa gi b[ `ghØfnhY`Y]b`+*!`À\ f][Yf': U\ f[Ugh
]a`6i gi bX`j Yf`YhnhY`g]W\`XUVY]`Y]W\h`8]Y`J cfZÄ``Y`nY][ Yb`b]W\h
bi f`XUg`F]g]_c`j cb`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y
dchYbn]Y``Yb`; YZU\ fYb`ZØf`j i `bYfUV`Y`DUggU[]YfY`]a`ÒZYbh`]W\Yb
J Yf_Y\ f``9]bY`nk Y]hY`DYfgcb`]b`XYa`6i g`Yf`]h`YVYbZU``g``Y]W\hY
J Yf`Yhni b[ Ybž`j Yf`]Y»`YXcW\`X]Y`I bZU``ghY``Yž`VYj cf`X]Y`Dc`nY]
Y]bhfUZ`8]YgY`I bZÄ``Y`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]W\h`Ui Z`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`a`]h`XYa`': U\ fYb`j cb`6i ggYb`]b
j Yf_Y\ fgy]W\Yb`; YV]YhYb`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX"

8]Y`Gi W\Y`bUW\`NYi [Yb

8Yf': U\fyf`XYg'i bVY_UbbhYb': U\fnYi [g'gc``a]h'Y]bYf'gW\k UfnYb
@]a ci g]bY`XYf`A Uf_Y`Jc`j c'i bhYfk Y[g[Yk YgYb`gY]b'i bX`Zc\
gW\by``j ca`l bZU``cfh`b`F]W\hi b[`A Ò[ `]b[Yb``8]Y`Dc`]nY]j cb
@ Xk][gVi f[`gi W\h`bi b`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`XYb`JcfZU``VYcVUW\hYh
\UVYb`cXYf`ϕZcfa U]cbYb`ni`XYf`[ YgW\AX][ hYb`DYfgcb`ja`đi g
[YVYb`_ÒbbYb``Gc`W\Y`5i Zfi ZY`g]bX`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`i a`]b
À\b`]W\Yb': À``Yb`gW\by``ni f`5i Z\_`Àfi b[`ni`[Y`Ub[ Yb`i bX
JYfUbhk cfh]W\Y`ni f`F YW\YbgW\UZh`ni`n]Y\Yb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh

8]YgYf`l bZU``j YfXYi h]W\h`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb`a Y\f
G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb`]a`ÒZYbh]W\Yb`JYf_Y\f``ϕgVYgcbXYfY
]b`Y]bYa`; YV]Yh`a`h`\c\Yf`DUggU[]YfZfYei Ybn`k ]Y`@ Xk][gVi f[
]gh`Y]bY`YZY_h]j Y`l bZU``dfÀj Ybh]cb`i bYf`Àgg`]W``9g`Vf]b[ h`X]Y
8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`g]W\YfYfY`?fYi ni b[ Yb`i bX`VYggYfY
JYf_Y\fgØVYfk UW\i b[`Ui Zz`i a`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`U`Yf
JYf_Y\fgH]`bY\`a Yf`ni`[Yk À\`f`Y]ghYb"

K]Y`g]W\`6Øf[Yf`a Y`XYb`_ÒbbYb

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`fi Zh`U``Yž`X]Y`Yhk Ug`6YcVUW\hYhYg`ni a`JcfZU``
VY]hfU[Yb`\_ÒbbYbž`Ui Zz`g]W\`ni`a Y`XYb``8]Y`?cbhU\_hUi ZbU\`a Y
_Ubb`gck c`\`hY`YZcb]gW\`i bhYf`\$+%(%%,!)`'`)'`U`g`Ui W\`dYf`9!
A U]`i bhYf`i Xk][gVi f["dfYj 4 dc`]nY]"Vk`"XY`YfZc`[Yb``8i fW\`Y]b
[Ya Y]bgUa Yg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`_Ubb`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ja`ÒZYbh]W\Yb
JYf_Y\f`j YfVYggYfh`k YfXYb``8Yb`\_hXUfUbž`XUgg`YXYf`<]bk Y]g`j cb
6YXYi hi b[`gY]b`_Ubb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY