

# N][ UfYhhYbUi hca Uh]b'; cg\Y]a Ui Z[ YVfcW\Yb' `Dc`nY]'gi W\h`NYi [ Yb

I bVY\_UbbhY`VfYW\Yb`N][ UfYhhYbUi hca Uh]b'; cg\Y]a `Ui Z  
i bX`ghY\`Yb`N][ UfYhhYb`gck ]Y`6Uf[ Y`X"< ]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`

⊕`XYf`fi \][ Yb'; Ya Y]bXY'; cg\Y]a `ja `@Ubx\_fY]g`Hi h`h]b[ Yb`ZUbX  
]b`XYf`B UW\h]j cb`8]YbghU[ `Ui Z`A ]h`k cW\`Y]b`J cfZU``ghUhh`XYf`X]Y  
`c\_U`Y`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi b[ `U`Ufa ]Yfh`\Uh"i bVY\_UbbhY`H`hYf`bi h`nYb`X]Y  
8i b`\_Y`\Y]h`zi a `Y]bYb`N][ UfYhhYbUi hca UhYb`Ub`XYf`?fYi ni b[ `j cb  
8U]a`YfghfU»Y`i bX`i \`UbXghfU»Y`ni `\_bUW\_Yb""8]YgYf`J cfZU``k ]fZh  
: fU[ Yb`Ui Z`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`ÖZYb`h]W\Yf`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`i bX  
XUg`ghY][ YbXY`F ]g]\_c`gc`W\Yf`?f]a ]bU`]h`h]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb"

B UW`5b[ UVYb`XYf`Dc`nY]'k i fXY`XYf`5i hca Uh[ Yk U`hgUa  
[ Y`ÖZbYh`z`k cVY]`X]Y`H`hYf`cZYbVUf`\_Y]bY`G`fi dY``\UhYb`z`XUg  
; Yf`h`a Ugg]j`ni `VYgW`ÄX][ Yb""5`Y`N][ UfYhhYb`gck ]Y`XUg`6Uf[ Y`X`ž  
XUg`g]W\`ja `5i hca UhYb`VYZUbX`ž`k i fXYb`Yb`h`k YbXYh`"K ]Y`cW\`XYf  
Z]bUbn]Y`Y`G`W\UXYb`[ YbUi `]gh`z`\_c`bbhY`X]Y`Dc`nY]'ni a `Y`h][ Yb  
NY]hdi b`\_h`bcW\`b]W\h`VYn]ZYfb`ž`k Ug`XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYh`z`XUgg`X]Y  
9fa ]h`hi b[ Yb`bcW\`b]j`c`Y`a `; Ub[ Y`g]bX"

## NYi [ Yb`i bX`< ]bk Y]gY

8]Y`9fa ]h`hi b[ gVY`\ÖfXYb`g]bX`Ui Z`XYf`Gi W\Y`bUW`NYi [ Yb`ž`X]Y`]b  
XYf`VYgU[ hYb`B UW\h]j]f[ YbXk Y`W\Y`j YfX`ÄW\h][ Yb`5`\_h]j ]h`hYb`ja  
6YfY]W\`XYf`8U]a `YfghfU»Y`i bX`i \`UbXghfU»Y`VYcVUW\hYh`\UVYb`  
»XYf`<]bk Y]g`\_Ubb`\]ZfY]W\`gY]b`ž`i a `X]Y`»Yb]h`h`h`XYf`H`hYf`ni  
\_`ÄfYb`i bX`Ä`\b`]W\Y`J cfZ`Ä`Y]b`Ni \_i bZh`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb""8]Y`Dc`nY]  
\Uh`X]Y`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi b[ `XUni `Ui Z[ Yfi ZYb`ž`g]W\`i bhYf`XYf  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$+( &\*`'-`%`\*\*!\$`VY]a `Dc`nY]dcghYb`K Y\]b[ Yb`ni  
a Y`XYb`ž`ZU``g]Y`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`\UVYb`ž`X]Y`ni f`5i Z`\_Äfi b[ `XYg

J YfVfYWX Ybg VY]hfU[ Yb \_ÖbbhYb"

8]YgYf J cfZU``]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b`\_f]a ]bY``Yf`5\_hž`gcbXYfb`nY][ h  
Ui W\`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ui Z`a ]h`XYbYb`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ Yb  
i bX`G]W\Yf\Y]hg\_fÅZhY`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bXž`k Ybb`Yg`XUfi a` [ Y\hž  
ÖZYbh]W\Y`F`Äi a` ]W\`\_Y]hYb`i bX`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`ni`gW\ØhYb"  
N][ UfYhhYbUi hca UhYb`g]bX`k Y]hj YfVfY]hYhi bX`V]YhYb`Y]bY  
VYei Ya Y`A`Ö[ `]W\`\_Y]hž`HUVU\_k UfYb`ni`Yfk YfVYbž`YXcW\`g]bX`g]Y  
Ui W\`N]Y`j cb`J UbXU`]ga i g`i bX`8]YVghÅ`Yb`"8 Ug`6Yk i ggghY]b  
ZØf`X]Y`G\W\i hna U» bU\`a Ybž`X]Y`]b`gc`W\Yb` : Ä`Yb`Yf[ f]ZYb  
k YfXYb`gc`hYbž`]gh`k ]W\h][ Yf`XYbb`Y"

8Yf` : U``]b` ; cg\Y]a` \_ÖbbhY`Ui W\`UbXYfY` ; Ya Y]bXYb`XUni  
UbfY[ Ybž`ØVYf`G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb`ZØf`ÖZYbh]W\Y`5i hca UhYb  
bUW\ni XYb`\_Yb`"J ]Y``Y]W\h`]gh`Yg`Ub`XYf`NY]hž`a cXYfbYfY  
HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb`ni`j Yfk YbXYb`cXYf`k Yb][ Yf`ni [ Äb[ `]W\Y`GhUbXcfhY  
ZØf`X]Y`5i hca UhYb`ni`k Ä`Ybž`i a`dchYbn]Y``Y`8]YVY  
UVni gW\fYW`\_Yb`" ð`5bVYhfUW\h`XYf`HUhgUW\Yž`XUgg`j ]Y`Y  
N][ UfYhhYbUi hca UhYb`]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`YVYbZU``g`N]Y`j cb  
9]bVfØW\Yb`k UfYbž`\_ÖbbhY`Y]bY`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h  
i bX` , VYfk UW\i b[ `gc`W\Yf` ; YfÅhY`Ub[ YfY[ h`k YfXYb"

8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`a` ØggYb`Yhnh  
ni gUa` a` YbUfVY]hYbž`i a`k ]YXYf`Y]b` ; YZØ`\`j cb`G]W\Yf\Y]h]a  
GhfU» YbV]`X`ni` [ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb`"8i fW\`X]Y`Yb[ Y`Ni gUa` a` YbUfVY]h  
a` ]h`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`\_ÖbbYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`Yf[ f]ZYb`k YfXYbž`i a  
g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž`XUgg`gc`W\Y`J cfZÄ``Y`]b`Ni`\_i bZhj Yfa ]YXYb  
k YfXYb`\_ÖbbYb`" ð`X]YgYb`HU[ Yb`]gh`Yg`i a` gc`k ]W\h][ Yfž`XUgg  
6Øf[ Yf`j ][ ]`UbW`nY][ Yb`i bX`]fYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `bUW\`\_ca` a` Ybž  
]bXYa`g]Y`j YfXÅW\h][ Y`5\_h]j ]hÅhYb`a`Y`XYbž`i a` [ Ya Y]bgUa`X]Y  
BUW\VUfgW\UZh`ni`gW\ØhYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY