

Nk Y]`@Y]W\ hj Yf`Y hnhY `b UW\ `l b ZU``]b  
< UfgYZY`X!; f]Ya g\cfgh. `Gc`\_Ua `Yg`XUni

6Y]`Y]bYa `l bZU``]b`<UfgYZY`X!; f]Ya g\cfghj Yf`Y hnhYb`g]W\  
nk Y]`DYfgcbYb`Y]W\h": Yi Yfk Y\f`i bX`FYhhi b[ gX]Ybghk UfYb  
]a `9]bgUhn"

GhUXY`fb`hgk

5a `Yi h][ Yb`gdÅhYb`J cfa ]hhu[ ž[ Y[ Yb`%\$.() `l \fž`YfY][ bYhY`g]W\  
Y]b`J Yf`\_Y\fgi bZU``]b`<UfgYZY`X!; f]Ya g\cfghž`XYf`ni a `; `ØW`\_a ]h  
bi f`nk Y]`Y]W\hj Yf`Y hnhYb`: U\fnYi [ ]bgUggYb`YbXYhY"8Yf`l bZU``  
k i fXY`Xi fW`Y]bYb`Ni gUa a Ybghc» `nk Y]Yf`5i hc`g`j Yfi fgUW\hž  
k cVY]`XYf: U\fyf`Y]bYg`C dY`NUZ]fUž`Y]b`+( !Å\f][ Yf`A Ubb`Ui g  
C`XYbXcfZž`VY]a `5VV]Y[ Yb`j cb`Y]bYa `: Y`Xk Y[ `Ui Z`X]Y  
?fY]gghfU»Y`) `X]Y`YfUbbU\YbXY`&\$!Å\f][ Y`6A K !: U\fyf]b`Ui g  
K ]Y[ YfgYb`ØVYfgU\"

8]Y`† b[ Y: U\fyf]b`k Uf`]b`F]W\hi b[ ; f]Ya g\cfgh`i bhYfk Y[ g`i bX  
\UhY`\_Y]bY`A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]h`a Y\fž`fYW\hnY]h][ `ni `VfYa gYb`cXYf  
Ui gni k Y]W\Ybž`k Ug`ni `XYf`?c``]g]cb`ZØ\fhY"8]Y: Yi Yfk Y\f  
<UfgYZY`X`k i fXY`U`Ufa ]Yfž`XU`a Ub`ni bÅW\gh`j Yfa i hYhYž`XUgg  
Y]bY`DYfgcb`a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY]a `: U\fnYi [ `Y]b[ Y`\_Ya a h`igY]b  
\_ØbbhY"; `ØW`\_]W\Yfk Y]gY`ghY`hY`g]W\`X]Yg`YXcW\`U`g  
i bVY[ fØbXYhY`5bbU\`a Y`YfUi gž`i bX`XYf`Ui W\`j c`fgc`f[ `]W\  
Ub[ YZcfXYfhY`FYhhi b[ g`li VgW\fUi VYf`\_cbbhY`k ]YXYf`UVVYghY`h  
k YfXYb"

F Yhhi b[ ga U» bU\`a Yb`i bX`l bZU``Zc`[ Yb

8]Y: Yi Yfk Y\f`g]W\YfhY`X]Y`l bZU``ghY``Y`i bX`\_Øa a YfhY`g]W\`i a  
X]Y`6Y\YVi b[ `j cb`Ui g`Ui ZYbXYb`6Yhf]YVgghc`ZYb"8]Y`VY]XYb  
6YhY][`hYb`Yf`]hYb`[ `ØW`\_]W\Yfk Y]gY`bi f`Y]W\hY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb"  
8Yf`NUZ]fU!: U\fyf`k i fXY`bUW\`Y]bYf`YfghYb`a YX]n]b]gW\Yb

J Yfgcf[ i b[ 'Xi fW 'XYb 'F Yhhi b[ gX]Ybgh]bg'6i l hY\i XYf  
9'VY\_]b\_]i a '[ YVfUW hž'k À\fybX'X]Y'6A K !: U\fyf]b'j cf'C fh  
Ua Vi `Ubh'VY\UbXY'h'k i fXY"

8]Y': U\fnYi [ Y'k i fXYb'Xi fW 'XYb'5i ZdfU''ghUf\_'VYgW'ÀX][ h''8Yf  
; YgUa hgW'UXYb'XYg'l bZU''g'k ]fX'Ui ZYhk U'&) "\$\$\$'9i fc  
[ YgW'Àmh''l a 'X]Y'F Yhhi b[ g!'i bX'6Yf[ i b[ gUfVY]hYb'gck ]Y'X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgUi ZbU\ a Y'ni 'Yf'Y]W'hYfbž'k i fXY'X]Y'? ']' 'hYa dcf'Àf'j c''  
[ YgdYffh''8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\f'ghY''h'Y]bY'Òfh]W'Y'l a 'Y]hi b[ 'Ui Zž'k Ug  
YXcW'ni '[ Yf]b[ Yb'J Yf\_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[ Yb'ZØ\fhY"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'`Uh: chc'g'XYg'l bZU''g'j]b`j\fyf'X][ jhU'Yb'DfYggYa UddY  
j YfÒZYbh]W'hž'i a 'X]Y'l a gh'ÀbXY'k Y]hYf'ni 'Xc\_i a Ybh]YfYb'i bX  
Ui Z'X]Y'; YZU\fyb'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'\]bni k Y]gYb"'Gc'W'Y'l bZ'À''Y  
\_ÒbbYb'cZh'gW'k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYfY': c'[ Yb'\UVYbž'i bX'X]Y'9fY][ b]ggY  
]b'<UfgYZ'X!; f]Ya g\cfgh'g]bX'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y''XUZØfž'k Ufi a  
5W'hgUa \_Y]hi bX'j cfUi ggW'Ui YbXYg': U\fyb'j cb'[ fÒ» hYf  
6YXYi hi b[ 'g]bX"

⇒a 'BUW [ Ub[ 'XYg'J cfZU''g']gh'Yg'k ]W'h][ ž'X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]W'Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'j Yfgh'Àf\_Yb'i bX'X]Y  
: U\fyfgW'UZh]a a Yf'k ]YXYf'Ui Z'XUg'f]W'h][ Y'J Yf\U'hYb'ja  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'a UW'Yb''6Y]gc'W'Yb'J cfZ'À''Yb  
gc''h'Y'a Ub'b]W'h'bi f'Ui Z'X]Y'GW'ÀXYb'i bX'J Yf'YmhYb'UW'hYbž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ui Z'X]Y'A Ò[ `]W'\_Y]hž'gY'Vgh'\_f]h]gW'Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni  
j Yfa Y]XYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY