

Nk Y]A ÀbbYf`]b`8cfha i bX ZYgh[Ybca a Yb. `DZUbXZ`UgW\Yb`i bX 8]YVYg[i h'g]W\Yf[YghY`h°

N]j]VYUa hY`XYf`Dc`]nY]`8cfha i bX`VYcVUW`hYhYb`Ua`%("A U]
8]YVghÀ`Y`]b`XYf`ϕbYbghUXh`Nk Y]A ÀbbYf`k i fXYb
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"



8cfha i bXYf`ϕbYbghUXhž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a
A]hk cW`a cf[Ybž`XYb`%("A U]ž`ZØ\`fhYb`N]j]VYUa hY`XYf`Dc`]nY]
8cfha i bX`Y]bYb`GW`k Yfdi b`hY]bgUhn`ni f`6Y_`Àa dZi b[`j cb
9][Ybhi a gXY`]_hYb`]b`XYf`8cfha i bXYf`ϕbYbghUXh`Xi fW`"Bi f
Y]bY`\U`VY`Ghi bXY`bUW`6Y[]bb`XYg`9]bgUhnYg`k i fXYb`nk Y]
A ÀbbYf`Ui Z`Zf]gW`Yf`HUh`YfhUddh`G]Y`VfUW`Yb`X]Y`<YW__`UddY
Y]bYg`HfUbgdcfhYfg`Ua`6i f[k U`Ui Zi bX`ghU`\Yb`Y]bYb`GUW`_a]h
DZUbXZ`UgW`Yb"

6Y]`XYf`UbgW`]Y» YbXYb`8i fW`gi W`i b[`XYf`J`YfX`W`h][Yb
YbhXYW`_hYb`X]Y`Dc`]n]ghYb`Y]bYb`GW`fUi VYbXfY`\Yfž`Y]bYb

[Yghc\`YbYb': U\fnYi [gWXY]bž'5i hcgW\ØggY`i bX`k Y]hYfY
; Y[YbghÅbXY"8U`X]Y`A ÀbbYf`_Y]bYb`9][Ybhi`a`gbUWk`Y]g
j`cf`Y[Yb`_cbbhYbž`k`i`fXYb`X]Y`g]WXYf[YghY`hYb`l`hYbg]`Yb
ni`bÅWgh`VYgW\`U[bU\`a`h"⇒bYb`Xfc\Yb`bi`b`a`Y\`fYfY
9fa`]hhi`b[`gj`YfZU\`fYbž`XUfi`bhYf`Y]b`VYgcbXYfg`gWk`YfYf': U``XYg
8]YVghU\`g"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	8]YVghU\`
C`f`h`	8`c`f`h`a`i`b`X`Y`f`'`b`b`Y`b`g`h`U`X`h`ž`'8`Y`i`h`g`W`k`U`b`X`
:`Y`g`h`b`U`\`a`Y`b`	&

6Ygi`W`X`Y`b`G]Y`i`b`g`U`i`Z.`b`!`U`[`"XY