

J Yf_Y\fgW Ucg`ja `Fi \f[YV]Yh. '5 (\$
k Y[Yb `6fØW_YbgUb]Yfi b[`[YgdYffh

5(\$'UV`*""5i [i gh&\$&) `ZØf`a]bXYghYbg`%) `K cWYb
nk]gWYb`6cW`i a !NYbhfi a `i bX`<Ua a Y`[YgdYffh"
6fØW_YbYfbYi Yfi b[`]a `: c_i g"i a `Y]hi b[Yb`Y]b[Yf]W`hYh"

@Ub[Zf]gh][Y`? cbgYe i YbnYb`XYf
5(\$!GdYffi b[`ZØf`X]Y`F Y[]cb

8]Y`U_hi Y`Y`GdYffi b[`XYf`5(\$ž`X]Y`Ua `*""5i [i gh&\$&) `]b`?fUZh
hfUhž`Uh`k Y]hfY]W`YbXY`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui ZXYb`J Yf_Y`f`i bX`X]Y
`c_U`Y`K]fhgW`UZh]a `Fi \f[YV]Yh`'8]YgY`A U»bU`a Y`]gh`b]W`h`bi f
Y]bY`j cfØVYf[Y`YbXY`9]bgW`f`Ab_i b[ž`gcbXYfb`nY][h`Ui W`X]Y
[fØ»Yf`k YfXYbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`Ui Z[fi bX`XYg
ni bY`a YbXYb`@_k !J Yf_Y`fg`]b`XYf`F Y[]cb"

I a ZUb[`i bX`<]bhYf[fi bX`XYf
6Ui a U»bU`a Yb

8]Y`5i hcVU`b`]gh`nk]gW`Yb`6cW`i a !NYbhfi a `i bX`<Ua a Y`ZØf
a]bXYghYbg`%) `K cWYb`j c`gh`AbX][`[YgdYffh`i`Y]bY
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ž`X]Y`g]W`U`g`b`chk YbX][`Yfk]Yg`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf
a UfcXYb`6fØW_Yž`X]Y`gY]h`\fYf`9ff]W`hi b[`]a `ž`f`%-) - `Y]bYa
ghYh][Yb`5bgh]Y[`XYg`J Yf_Y`fg`Ui g[YgY`h`h`]gh`'8]YgY`9fbYi Yfi b[
]gh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`]bZfUghfi _hi fY`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
XYbYb`g]W`nU`fY]W`Y`F Y[]cbYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`ghY`Yb`a ØggYb"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`c_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`žXi ghf]Y!`i bX`<UbXY`g_Ua a Yf`Ya dZ]Y`h`i bhYfbY`a Yb`]b

XYf'FY []cbž'<ca YcZZ]W!A Ò[`]W_X]hYb'ni 'gW UZZYbž'i a 'XYb
5i gk]f_i b [Yb'Ui ZX]Y'6YgWÀZh][hYb'Ybh[Y [Ybni k]f_Yb"
8YbbcW 'V'Y]Vh'X]YgYf'J cfgW'U['ZØf'j]Y'Y'<UbXk Yf_Yf'i bX
DfcXi _h]cbga]hUfVY]hYf'i bni fY]W YbXž'X]Y'Ui ZX]Y'ÒZZYbh]W Y
J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f'Ub [Yk]YgYb'g]bX" '6YgcbXYfg'VYhfcZZYb'g]bX
X]Y '@_k !: U\fyf]]bbYbž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'J Yfgcf [i b ['XYg'Fi \f [YV]Yhg
gcf [Yb" 'ÀfY'F ci hYb'k YfXYb'Xi fW 'X]Y'GdYffi b ['Yf\YV']W
VYY]bhfÀW h][hž'k Ug'ni 'J YfnÒ [Yfi b [Yb'i bX'a Ò [`]W Yfk Y]gY'ni
Y]bYa '5bgh]Y ['XYf'@]YZf_cghYb'ZØ\fyb'_ÒbbhY"

I a `Y]hi b ['i bX'J Yf_Y\fga UbU [Ya Ybh

Ni f'9bh'Ughi b ['XYg'J Yf_Y\fg'k i fXYb'X]Y'_Øfn]W 'ZYfh][[YghY''hYb
5((, 'i bX'5(' U'g'l a `Y]hi b [gfc i hYb'ZYgh[Y'Y [h'8]YgYf'GW f]hh
k]fX'j cb'XYf'5i hcVU\ b ; a V<'U'g'k]W h]['YfUW hYhž'i a 'X]Y
6Ui UfVY]hYb'YZZ]n]YbhYf'ni ' [YghU'hYb" '8YbbcW 'k]fX'Yfk UfhYhž
XUgg'X]Y'Yf\Ò\hY'J Yf_Y\fgVY'Ughi b ['Ui ZX]YgYb
I a `Y]hi b [gghfYW_Yb'YVYbZU'g']bYZZ]n]YbhY' : U\fnY]hYb'a]h'g]W
Vf]b [Yb'_ÒbbhY"

9]b'6`]W_]b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh

8Yf'9fZc` ['XYf'6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb'\Àb [h'YbhgW Y]XYbX'XUj cb'UVž
cV'X]Y'VYhY]`][hYb' l bhYfbY\ a Yb']\fYb'NY]hd`Ub'Y]b\U'hYb'_ÒbbYb"
8]Y'<cZZbi b ['Ui ZY]bY'Zf]gh[YfYW hY' : Yfh][ghY''i b ['XYf'5fVY]hYb
]gh [fc» ž'XU'X]Y'6Øf [Yf'i bX' l bhYfbY\ a Yb']a 'Fi \f [YV]Yh'Ui ZY]bY
gW bY''Y'FØW__Y\ f'ni f'B cfa U']hÀh'Ub [Yk]YgYb'g]bX" 'Ł

8]Y'Ub [Zf]gh [Y' ðghUbX\U'hi b ['j cb' ðZfUghfi _hi f']gh'Y]b
Yf\YV']W Yg'H\Ya U'ZØf'X]Y'FY []cbž'i bX'X]YgY'GdYffi b ['_ÒbbhY
U'g'K YW_fi Z'ZØf'_ØbZh] [Y'D'Ubi b [Yb'X]YbYb" '8]Y
<YfUi gZc'fXYfi b [Ybž'X]Y'a]h'Y]bYf'U'hYfbXYb' ðZfUghfi _hi f'
Y]b\Yf [Y\Ybž'g]bX'bi b'XYi h']W Yf'XYbb'Y'g]W hVUf [Yk cfXYb"

Ł <]bk Y]g. '5''Y'J Yf_Y\fg!'i bX'6Ui nY]hUb [UVYb'g]bX'j cf'Ài Z] ['i bX
_ÒbbYb'g]W 'Y' bUW '6Ui Zc'fhgW f]hh'ÀbXYfb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY