

GWk YfYf'I bZU`Ui Z'6(*(. 'J]Yf'J Yf`YhnhY
VY]'Ni gUa a Ybghc»]b'G]bXY`Z]b[Yb

J]Yf'J Yf`YhnhY`bUW`gWk YfYa`I bZU`Ui ZXYf'6(*(`VY]
G]bXY`Z]b[Yb"9]b`FYhhi b[g\i VgWfUi VYf`hfUbgdcfh]Yfh'Y]bYb
gWk Yf'J Yf`YhnhYb"

9]b'gWk YfYf'J Yf`Y\fgi bZU`YfgWØhhYfhY`Ua`A cbhU[a cf[Yb`X]Y
6(*(`ja`?fy]g'6ÖV`b[Ybž'U'g'd`Öhn`W`i a`*.) +I`f'a`Y\fyfy
: U\fnYi [Y`]bY]bUbXYf`_fUW`hYb"8]YgYgi b[`ØW`W`Y`9fy][b]g
Yfy][bYhY`g]W`ž'U`g`Y]b`5i hcZU\fyfž`XYf`c`ZYbVUf`j`Yfgi W`hYž`Ui Z
X]Y`j`]Y`VY`ZU\fybY`6i bXYgghfU» Y`ni` [Y`Ub[Ybž`Y]bY`f]g`UbhY
K`YbXYa`Ub`Öj`Yf`Y]b`Y]hYhY"8]Y`dfÄn]gYb`I`a`ghÄbXY`XYg`J`cfZU`g
g]bX`XYfnY]h`bcW`i`b`_Ufž`Y`XcW`j`Yfa`i`hYh`X]Y`Dc`nY]ž`XUgg`XYf
: U\fyf`XUVY]`UbXYfy`J`Yf`Y\fgY]`bY\`a`Yf`b]W`h[YbØ[YbX
VYUW`hYhY"

8Yf': U\fyf`XYg`D?K`gž`VY[`Y]hYh`j`cb`Y]bYa`'6Y]ZU\fyfž`k`i`fXY
gWk Yf`j`Yf`Yhnh`i`bX`a`i`gghY`a`]h`Y]bYa`'FYhhi b[g\i VgWfUi VYf`]b
Y]bY`?'`b]_`]b`Ghi`hh[Ufh[YZc[Yb`k`YfXYb"8]Yg`j`YfXYi`h`]W`h`X]Y
GWk YfY`XYf`J`Yf`Yhni b[Ybž`X]Y`Yf`]hYb`k`i`fXYb"ä` ; Y[YbgUhn
XUni`Yf`]hYb`X]Y`b`gUggYb`XYg`HfUbgdcfhYfgž`XYf`a`]h`j`c`Yf`K`i`W`h
]b`X]Y`GY]hY`XYg`D?K`g`_fUW`hYž`bi`f`Y]W`hY`J`Yf`Yhni b[Yb"

8]Y`i`ba`]hhY`VUfYb`':`c`[Yb`XYg`I`bZU`g

8]Y`6(*(`k`Uf`]b`VY]XY`F]W`hi b[Yb`ZØf`a`Y\fyfy`Ghi`bXYb
[YgdYffhž`k`Ug`ni`Yf`YV`]W`Yb`J`Yf`Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb`ZØ\fhY"
FYhhi b[g`fÄžhY`i`bX`Dc`nY]`UfVY]hYhYb`gW`bY`ž`i`a`X]Y`J`Yf`YhnhYb
ni`j`Yfgcf[Yb`i`bX`X]Y`I`bZU`ghY`Y`ni`fÄi`a`Yb"8]Y`VY]XYb
VYhY]`][hYb': U\fnYi [Y`k`i`fXYb`bUW`XYa`'J`cfZU`UV[YgW`Yddhž
i`a`X]Y`GhfU» Y`k`]YXYf`žFY]ni`a`UW`Yb`i`bX`XYb`J`Yf`Y\fgZi`gg`ni

Yfa Ò[`]WXYb"

8]YgYf`l bZU``k]fZh`Y]b`@]W h`Ui Z`X]Y` ; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`VY]a`K YbXYb
Ui Z`ghUf`_`VYZU\ fYbYb`GhfU» Yb`Yb`hghY\`Yb`_`ÒbbYb`"5i W`k Ybb`XYf
J Yfgi W`ž`X]Y` : U\ fVU\ b`ni`VYhfYhYbž`]b`a UbWXYb` : À`Yb
bch`k YbX][`gWXY]b`hž`]gh`Yg`i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`gcf[Z`À`h][`ni
VYi fhY]`Yb`i bX`g]WXYfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`_Y]bY`UbXYfYb
J Yf`_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`[YZ`À\ fXYh`k YfXYb"

8]Y`ghUf`_Y`hYW`b]gWXY`l bhYfghØhni b[ž`X]Y`VY]`XYf`F`Yhhi b[`XYg
gW`k Yf`j Yf`Y`mhYb` : U\ fYfg`ni a`9]bgUhn`_Ua ž`nY][`h`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybnž
a]h`XYf`B`chZU``a U» bU\ a Yb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Xi fW`[YZ`Ø\ fh`k YfXYb
_`ÒbbYb`"8]Y`i a ZUggYbXY`a YX]n]b]gWXY`J Yfgcf[i b[`]gh`Y]b
k YgYb`h]WXYf`6YghUbXhY]`XYg`GmghYa`gž`XUg`g]WXYfghY`Yb`gc`ž
XUgg`A`U]`ja`U`j Yfgcf[i b[`]a`B`chZU``YffY]W`h`k]fX`"8Yf`9]bgUhn
XYg`F`Yhhi b[g`i VgW`fUi VYfg`]gh`XUVY]`Y]b`NY]WXYb`Z`Øf`X]Y
9fbgh\`UZh][`_Y]h`XYf`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`XYf
a YX]n]b]gWXYb`<`]ZY"

⊕`5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]`bcW`9fa]hhi b[Yb
UbghY`hž`k Ug[YbUi`ni`XYa`l bZU``Z`Ø\ fhYž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV
Yg`fYW`h]WXY`?`cbgYei YbnYb`Z`Øf`XYb`l bZU``j Yfi fgUW`Yf`[YVYb
k]fX`"J Yf`_Y\ fgVY\`ØfXYb`i bX`G]WXYf\`Y]hgYI dYfhYb`k UfbYb`XU\`Yf
]a`a Yf`k]YXYf`j cf`XYb`dchYbn]Y`Yb` ; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`Ui g
i bUW`hgUa Ya` : U\ fj Yf\`U`hYb`fYgi`h]YfYb`_`ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY