

6cbb`i bhYf` ; Yk]hhYfk Ufbi b[.`B UWX
<]hnY`Zc`[h`i bVYgh`bX][Yg`K YhhYf

6cbb`Yf`YVh`bUWX` ; Yk]hhYfb`Y]bY`K YhhYfVYfi `][i b["
Dfc[bcgY`nY][h`i: fYi bX`WX`_Y]hž`UVYf`Ui WX`i bVYgh`bX][Yg
K cWX`YbYbXY"

⊕`XYf`FY[]cb`6cbb` \Uh`XUg`K YhhYf`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[Yb`ZØf
5i ZfY[i b[[Ygc f[h`5a`8]YbghU[ž`XYf`U`g`\Y]»YghYf`HU[`XYg
⊕\fYg`]b`X]Y`5bbU`Yb`Y]b[Y\hž`k i fXYb`Ui »Yf[Yk`Ø\b`]WX` \c`Y
HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`j`YfnY]WX`bYh`8]Y`A`YggghUh]cbYb`]b`6cbb!
6YWX`]b[\cj`Yb`i bX`Hfc]gXcfZ`Ua`F`chhYf`GYY`a`Y`XYhYb`i`a``%(`i` \f
VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXY`'`+ž\$` ; fUX`8]Yg`\Uh`b]WX`hibi`f`X]Y`6Yk`c`bYf
ØVYffUgWX`hž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`WX`X`Uni`[`YZØ`fhž`XUgg`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgWX`Yb
bUWX`5V`Ø`i`b[`gi`WX`hYb"

8]Y` : c`[Yb`XYf`<]hnY`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgWX`UZh

8]Y`YI`hfYa`Yb`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`\UVYb`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`ZX]Y`c`_U`Y
; Ya`Y]bgWX`UZh`GWX`i`Yb`i`bX`?]bXYf[`ÅfhYb`a`i`gghYb`VYgcbXYfY
Jcf`_Y`fi`b[Yb`hfY`ZZYb`ž`i`a`XYb`GW`Ø`Yfb`i`bX`?]bXYfb`VY]`X]YgYf
<]hnY`Y]b`Ub[YbY`a`Yg`i`a`Z`X`ni`V]YhYb`"J]Y`Y` : Ua`]]Yb`bi`hnhYb
X]Y` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`i`a`Ui`Z`?`Ø`i`b[`gi`WX`YbXY`5i`gZØ[Y`ni`a`UWX`Ybž
VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`]b`bU`Y[Y`Y[YbY`GW`k`]a`a`V`ÅXYf`cXYf`Ub`GYYb`"
9]b`A`YhYcf`c`[Y`XYg`8Yi`hgWX`Yb`K`YhhYfX]YbghYg`fBK`8`Ě`VYhc`bhY
X]Y`6YXY`i`hi`b[ž`VY]`gc`WX` \c`Yb`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`Ui`Z`X]Y`Y][YbY
; Ygi`bX`Y]h`ni`UWX`hYb`i`bX`Ui`gfY]WX`YbX`K`UggYf`ni`hf]b`_Yb"

I`bk`YhhYfk`Ufbi`b[Yb`]b` : c`[Y`XYf`<]hnY

B`UWX`XYf`<]hnYk`Y`Y`Zc`[hYb`Y`XcWX`I`bk`YhhYfk`Ufbi`b[Yb`5a
A`]h`k`cWX`a`cf[Ybž`bUWX`XYa`g]WX`X]Y`K`YhhYf`U[Y`ni`b`ÅWX`gh

VYfi \][h\UhhYž[UV`XYf'8K 8`Y]bY`cZZ]n]Y`Y`K Ufbi b[`j cf
ghUf_Ya `; Yk]hhYf`XYf`Ghi ZY`nk Y]`j cb`j]Yf`ZØf`6cbb`i bX`X]Y
i a `]Y[YbXYb`?fY]gY`k]Y`5\fk Y]`Yfž`BYi k]YX`i bX`F\Y]b!G]Y[!
?fY]g`\YfUi g``8]Yg`j YfXYi h]W`hž`k]Y`gW`bY``g]W`XUg`K YhhYf
ÅbXYfb`_Ubb`i bX`k]Y`k]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`Ui W`k Å\fybX`Yi hfYa Yf
K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`X]Y`9bhk]W`i b[`ni `VYcVUW`hYb"

9]b`5i gV`]W`_`Ui Z`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`HU[Y

8Yf`8cbbYfghU[`j Yfgdf]W`h`Y]bY`ZFYi bX`]W`Y`K YbXYž`a]h
ØVYfk]Y[YbX`hfcW`YbYa `K YhhYfž`cVk c`\``]gc`]YfhY`GW`Ui Yf`b]W`h
Ui g[YgW`cggYb`g]bX``9g`k]fX`Yfk UfhYhž`XUgg`X]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`]b
XYf`B`UW`h`ni `: fY]hU[`Ui Z`Ub[YbY`\a YfY`%) `V]g`%+`; fUX`g]b`_Yb
k YfXYb``: Øf`XYb`: fY]hU[`k]fX`Y]bY`Å\b`]W`Y`K YhhYf`U[Y
dfc[bcgh]n]Yfh``8Yf`A YhYcfc`c[Y`Yfk Å\bhYž`XUgg`Yg`nk Uf
k Y]hYf\]b`k Ufa `V`Y]Vhž`UVYf`X]Y`æhYbg]hÅh`XYf`<]hY`UVb]a a h"
8Yf`5i gV`]W`_`Ui Z`XUg`K cW`YbYbXY`nY][hi bVYghÅbX][Yg`K YhhYfž
k Ug`j]Y`Y`YfZFYi Yb`_ØbbhYž`X]Y`g]W`Y]bY`5V_Ø`i b[`Yf\cZYb"

: Un]h

8]Y`U_hi Y`Yb`K YhhYfYfY][b]ggY`]b`6cbb`g]bX`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg
6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`Yi hfYa Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb
a]h`g]W`Vf]b[Yb``9g`j YfXYi h]W`h`X]Y`B`chk YbX][_Y]h`dfcU_hi]j Yf
A U» bU`a Yb`ni f`J`cfVYfY]hi b[`Ui Z`K YhhYfYi hfYa Yž`gY]`Yg`Xi fW`
`c_U`Y`6Y`\ØfXYb`cXYf`df]j UhY`<Ui g`U`hY``5b[Yg]W`hg`XYf
K YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb`]gh`Yg`ZØf`X]Y`9]bk c`bYf`j cb`6cbb`i bX`XYb
i a `]Y[YbXYb`F`Y[]cbYb`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`]b`?cbhU_hi`a]h`XYb
U_hi Y`Yb`K YhhYfj cf`YfgU[Yb`ni `V`Y]VYb`i bX`Ybhgd`fYW`YbX`ni
\UbXY`bž`i a `]\fy`G]W`Yf\Y]h`ni `[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY