

< Yff'GWa ]Xh.'8Yf'W Ufa UbhY  
B chZU``\ i bX'gi W h'Xf]b [ YbX'Y]b'< Y]a' ]b  
6cbb

8 Ug'H]Yf\Y]a' 6cbb'gi W h'Xf]b [ YbX'Y]b'Ni \Ui gY'ZØf'XYb  
HYff]Yf!A ]l' <Yff'GWa ]Xhž'XYf'gY]h!&\$%- 'Ui Z'J Yfa ]h'i b [  
k UfhYh"

6cbb' 'a' H]Yf\Y]a' 5'VYfh'GWk Y]hnYf'k UfhYh'Y]b'\i bX']WYf  
B chZU``\Ui Z'gY]b'Ni \Ui gY.'<Yff'GWa ]Xhž'Y]b'Y\Ya U'] [ Yf  
GhfU» Yb\i bX'Ui g'Fi a' Åb]Ybž'\Uh'VYfY]hg'gY]h'ØVYf'ZØbZ'J\ fYb  
\_Y]bY': Ua ]]Y'a Y\ f' [ YZ' bXYb''8Yf'HYff]Yf!A ]l' ž'XYf'XYb  
A ]hUfVY]hYfb'XYg'H]Yf\Y]a' g'Ubg'< Yfn' [ Yk UWgYb' ]ghž'Y]XYh  
ni bY\ a' YbX'i bhYf'gY]bYf'Ub [ Yb'NY]h'a' H]Yf\Y]a' "GY]bY  
G]hi Uh]cb' ]gh'U'Ufa ]YfYbXž'XYbb'XUg'H]Yf\Y]a' VYgWfY]Vh'\b'U'g  
B chZU``\i bX'VYhc'bhž'XUgg'Xf]b [ YbX'Y]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY'ZØf']\b  
[ YZ' bXYb'k YfXYb'a' i gg"

⊕'YmhYf'NY]h'VUi h'Yf'ghUf'\_UV ž'VYf]W hYb'X]Y'H]YfgW ØhnYf'Ui g  
6cbb''9g'k ]fX'Yfk UfhYhž'XUgg'< Yff'GWa ]Xh'Y]bYb'U\_hj] Yb'i bX  
UbYf [ YbXYb'@YVYbggh]'ZØ\fhž'Yhk Ugž'k Ug']b'XYb'VY [ fYbnhYb  
A Ø [ ]W \_Y]hYb'XYg'H]Yf\Y]a' g'b]W h' [ Y [ YVYb'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"  
5i Z [ fi bX'gY]bYf'\_i [ Yb'BUhi f'VYbØh] [ h'Yf'ni XYa' [ Y]gh] [ Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Ybž'i a' gY]b'j c''Yg'DchYbn]U''YbhZU'hYb'ni  
\_ØbbYb''5i Z'gY]bYf'K YVg]hY'UddY''Yfh'XUg'H]Yf\Y]a' Ub  
H]YfZfYi bXYž'X]Y'X]YgYa' [ YgW]W\_hYb'i bX'W Ufa UbhYb'F ØXYb  
Y]bY'7\UbW' [ YVYb"

< ]bhYf [ fi bX [ YgW ]W hY

I fgd fØb [ ]W 'Ui g'XYf'fi a' Åb]gWYb'Ga Yi fUž'Y]bYa' [ fc» Yb  
H]YfgW'i hndfc'Y\_hž'\_Ua' <Yff'GWa ]Xh'!&\$%- 'bUW'6cbb''9f'\UhY

k c\`k Yb][ `?cbhU\_h'ni `A YbgWXYb`i bX`XYa `@VYb`]b`Y]bYa  
<Ui g\U'hž'k Ug'ni `gY]bYa `6YXØfZb]g`bUW`BÀ\Y`i bX  
?ØfdYf\_cbhU\_h`Yf\_`Àfh" `9f`\Uhj ]Y`bUW`ni \c`Yb ž'gc`BUH`Y  
J ÒdY`ž`Y]bY`A ]hUfVY]hYf]b`XYg`H]Yf\Y]a g`GY]bY`i b\_ca`d`n]YfhY  
5fhž`[ YgY``][ `i bX`j YfgW`a i gh'ni `gY]bž'a UW`h`]\b`ni `Y]bYa  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`6Y[ `Y]hYfž`hfchnXYa `a i gg`Yf`bcW`j ]Y``YfbYb"

8cW`<Yff`GW`a ]Xh`\Uh`Ui W`Y]bY`UbXYfY`GY]hY"6Y]a  
H]YfUfnhVYgi W`\_cbbhY`XYf`FØXY`j cb`i gh][ `i bX`i bVYgW`k Yfh`Ui Z  
Xfc\YbX`i bX`\_bi ffYbX`i a gk ]hW`Yb"8]Yg`k Y]gh`XUfUi Z\]bž`XUgg  
Yf`Y]b`[ Yk ]ggYg`A U» `Ub`9fn]Y\i b[ `VYbØh][ h`H]Yf\Y]a a ]hUfVY]hYf  
VYgW`fY]VYb`]\b`U`g` @Øa`a Y` ž`k Ug`gc`j ]Y``\Y]» h`k ]Yž`XUgg`Yf  
a UbW`a U`Y]b`k Yb][ `ZfW`i bX`i b[ Ync[ Yb`gY]b`\_Ubb"8Ug  
H]Yf\Y]a `fÅh`XU\Yfž`XUgg`Yf`b`X]Y`<ÀbXY`j cb`YfZU`fYbYb  
<i bXY`U`hYfb`\_ca`a hž`X]Y`a ]h`XYf`\_ca`d`YI Yb`DYfgØb`]W`\_Y]hj`cb  
HYff]Yfb`i a [ Y\Yb`\_ØbbYb`i bX`g]W`XYggYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
VYk`i`ggh]bX"

## 8]Y`Gi W`Y`bUW`Y]bYa `bYi Yb`Ni` \Ui`gY

9VYbZU`g`gi W`h`Ui W`Y]b`UbXYfYf`<i bXž` ; ]ga`cž`Y]b`Ni` \Ui`gY"8Yf  
<i`g\_mik`i`fXY`U`g` [ YZÀ`f`]W`Yf`<i bX`Y]b[ Yghi`Zž`bUW`XYa`Yg`]b  
XYf`J`Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h'ni `J`cfZÀ`Yb`\_Ua`"8Ug`H]Yf\Y]a `UddY``Yfh`Ub  
A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`VYfY]h`g]bXž`Y]bYa `gc`W`Yb`<i bX`Y]bY`7`UbW`ni  
[ YVYb`i bX`]a`X]Y`bchk`YbX][ Y`5i`Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h'ni `gW`Yb`\_Yb"

8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`j`cb`<Yff`GW`a ]Xh`]gh`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[ `]W`Yf`5i`Zfi`ZUb  
U`Y`H]YfZfYi`bXYž`X]Y`@VYbgei`U`]hÅ`h`Y]bYg`<i bXYg`ni`j`YfVYggYfbž  
XYf`i`bhYf`gW`k ]Yf][ Yb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`[ Y`]hYb`\Uh"K`Ybb`G]Y`Ui`Z  
XYf`Gi`W`Y`bUW`Y]bYa`j`]YfVY]b][ Yb`6Y[ `Y]hYf`g]bXž`\_ØbbhY`X]YgYf  
W`Ufa`UbhY`UVYf`\YfUi`gZcfXYfbXY`HYff]Yf!A ]I`[ YbUi`XUg`F]W`h][ Y  
ZØf`G]Y`gY]b"@UggYb`G]Y`i`bg`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`X]Y`Gh]a`a`Y`ZØf`X]Y`H]YfY  
Yf\YVYbž`X]Y`Ui`Z`Y]b`bYi`Yg`Ni` \Ui`gY`\c`ZYb`i bX`VYfY]h`g]bX`ZØf  
XYb`bÅW`ghYb`GW`f]h`]b`Y]b`[ `ØW`\_]W`Yg`@VYb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY