

5 fVY]hga Uf_h]b ; Y`gYb_]fWYb. '5 bgh]Y [XYf'5 fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h]a 'š `]

→a 'š `]&\$&('nY][h'XYf'5 fVY]hga Uf_h]b ; Y`gYb_]fWYb'i bX 6chhcd`ghY][YbXY'5 fVY]hg`cgYbnU\`Yb'i bX'i bVYgYhnhY 5i gV]Xi b[gd`ÀhnY"

8]Y`U_hi Y`Y`@U[Y`Ui Z'XYa '5i gV]`Xi b[ga Uf_h

→b`XYb`Gh`XhYb ; Y`gYb_]fWYb'i bX'6chhcd`nY][h'XYf 5i gV]Xi b[ga Uf_h]a 'š `]&\$&('Y]bY`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY 9bhk]W_`i b["CVk c\`X]Y`<`À`ZhY`XYf`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`bcW`j cf`i bg `]Y[hž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`NU\`XYf`i bVYgYhnhYb`5i gV]`Xi b[gghY`Yb`i bX i bj Yfgcf[hYb`š [YbX`]WYb`\cW`"8]Y`5[Ybhi f`ZØf`5 fVY]h ; Y`gYb_]fWYb`VYf]W`hYh]`cb`) *`*`i bj Yfgcf[hYb`↑ b[Yb A YbgWYbž`k`À`fYbX`6chhcd`%)`%`i bj Yfgcf[hY`6Yk YfVYf`n`À`\`h" 5i Z[fi bX`X]YgYf`NU\`Yb`k]fX`XYi h]W`ž`XUgg`j]Y`Y`š [YbX`]WY bcW`_Y]bY`DYfgdY_h]j Y`ZØf`]\fY`VYfi Z]WY`Ni`_i bZh`\UVYb"

GhUf_Y`Ni bU\ a Y`XYf'5 fVY]hg`cgYb nU\`Yb

8]Y`5 fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h]b ; Y`gYb_]fWYb`]gh]a 'š `]Ui Z`&\$`%) - DYfgcbYb`[Ygh]Y[Ybž`k Ug`Y]bYa '5 bgh]Y[`j cb`" ž`i` `]a`J Yf[`Y]W ni a`J cfa`cbUh`Yb`hgd`f]W`h`"5i W`]b`6chhcd`nY][h'X]Y`GhU]gh]_ Y]bYb`5 bgh]Y[`XYf'5 fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h]Ui Z`) "\$, - `DYfgcbYbž`k Ug`Y]bYb Ni k UW`g`j cb`" ž\$! `VYXYi hYh`"8]YgY`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`ZØ`fYb`ni Y]bYf`Yf`\Ø`hYb`5 fVY]hg`cgYbei chYž`X]Y`]b ; Y`gYb_]fWYb`VY] %(ž`i` `i bX`]b`6chhcd`VY]`, ž&i` ``]Y[h"

GdYn]Z]gWY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y š [YbX

6YgcbXYfg'U`Ufa]YfYbX`]gh'XYf'5bgh]Y[`XYf'Øb[YfYb'5fVY]hg`cgYb
]a`5`hYf'j cb`i bhYf'&) `]U\ fYb" `; Y`gYb_]fWYb'g]bX`%"- \$- `↑ b[Y
5fVY]hgi WYbXY`[Ya Y`XYhž`k Ug`Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[`j cb`(` ž ` `ni a
J cfa cbUh'XUfghY`h" `; 6chh'cd`V`Y]Vh'X]Y`NU\`a`]h`(+&`Yhk Ug
ghUV]`Yfž`nY][h`YXcW`Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[`]a`]U\ fYg]Yf[`Y]W`"8]Y
5[Ybhi f`ZØf'5fVY]h'g]Y\h`Y]Yf`< UbX`i b[gVYXUfZi`bX`Zc`fXYfh
gck c` `; [YbX`]WY`U`g`Ui W`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`ni f`j Yfgh`Åf`_hYb
?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`Ui`Z`

9]b`F`ØW`_ [Ub[`VY]`XYb`5i`gV]`Xi`b[gd`ÀhnYb

8]Y`?ca`a`YbhUfY`j cb`5bbYhhY`<Ø`hYfa`Ubbž`J`c`fg]hnYbXY`XYf
; YgW`À`ZhgZØ\fi b[`XYf'5[Ybhi f`ZØf'5fVY]h; Y`gYb_]fWYbž
i bhYfghfY]WYb`X]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`XYf`G]hi`Uh]cb" `A`]h`Y]bYa
FØW`_ [Ub[`j cb`&&ž` ` `VY]`XYb`[Ya Y`XYhYb`5i`gV]`Xi`b[gd`ÀhnYb`]b
; Y`gYb_]fWYb`i`bX`Y]bYa` `À\`b`]WYb`HfYbX`]b`6chh'cdž`k`c`X]Y
5i`gV]`Xi`b[gghY`Yb`i`a`&\$i` ` [YgYb`_h`k`i`fXYbž`]gh`X]Y`B`UW`ZfU[Y
bUW`@`Y\fd`ÀhnYb`ZØf`X]Y`; [YbX`YfbØW`hYfbX" `5`_hi`Y` ` []Vh`Yg
bcW`(` \$-`i`bVYgYhnhY`GhY`Yb`]b`; Y`gYb_]fWYb`i`bX`%+\$`]b
6chh'cdž`k`Ug`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf`j`YfVYggYfhYb
Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`nk`]gW`Yb`GW`i`Ybž`; [YbX`]WYb`i`bX
i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`j`YfXYi`h`]W`h"

8]Y`F`c` ``Y`XYf`i`bhYfbY\`a`Ybga`Y`Xi`b[Yb

<Ø`hYfa`Ubb`VYhcbh`Ui`W`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`A`Y`Xi`b[`ZfY]Yf
5i`gV]`Xi`b[gd`ÀhnY`Xi`fW`X]Y`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb" `C` \bY`U`_h]j`Y
6YhY]][`i`b[`XYf'5fVY]h[YVYf`]gh`X]Y`GW`UZI`b[`j`cb
5i`gV]`Xi`b[gd`ÀhnYb`_Ui`a` `a`Ø[`]W`"J]Y`Y`:]fa`Yb`Yf`_YbbYb`bcW`
b]W`hž`k`]Y`k`]W`h[`Yg`]ghž`\fY`5i`gV]`Xi`b[gUb[YVchY`ZfØ`nY]h[`ni
_ca`a`i`b]n]YfYbž`i`a`XYa` `: UW`_f`À`ZhYa`Ub[Y`]b`XYf`Ni`_i`bZh
Ybh[Y[Ybni`k`]f`_Yb"

DYfgdY`_h]j`Yb`]a`5fVY]hga`Uf`_h

; VY]XYb`Gh`XhYb`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`B`UW`ZfU[Y`bUW` `: UW`_f`À`ZhYb
VYghY\`Yb" `; Y`gYb_]fWYb`a`Y`XYhYb`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`]a` `; `]`&+`

bYi Y'cZZYbY'GhY''Ybž'k Å\fybX'6chhfc d'%&* 'bYi Y'GhY''Yb'UbV]YhYh"
9]bY' [Yn]Y'hY'6Yk YfVYfj Yfa]hh'i b['i bX'XYf'5i ghUi gW'nk]gWYb
5[Ybhi f'i bX'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'_ÖbbhYb'XUni 'ZØ\fybž'XUgg'X]Y '@ØW_Y
nk]gWYb'5b[YVchi bX'BUW'ZfU[Y' [YgW'cggYb'k]fX"

8 Ug' ðhY[fUh]cbgWbhYf'ZØf'5fVY]h'i]b'; Y`gYb_]fWYb'i bX'XUg
æVWbhYf']b'6chhfc d'ghY\Yb'VYfY]hž'đ [YbX`]WYb'a]h'6YfUhi b[
i bX'l bhYfghØhni b['ni f'GY]hY'ni 'ghY\Yb"'8Ua]h'_ÖbbhY'XUg'N]Y`ž
YXYb'đ [YbX`]WYb']b'Y]bY'5i gV]`Xi b['ni 'Vf]b[Ybž'bÅ\Yf'fØW_Yb"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY