

8 i]gVi f[Yf'7UZÅ'9j Yf[fYYb'gcf[h'ZØf 5i ZfY[i b['ja 'A cj]Y'DUF_

8 i]gVi f[Yf'7UZÅ'9j Yf[fYYb'gcf[h'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b['ja 'A cj]Y
DUF_.'FYW\hgghfY]hi a 'BUa Ybgbi hni b['V`Y]Vhi b_'Uf"

8Yf'A cj]Y'DUF_]b'6chfcd'n]Y\h'ni fnY]h'nU\`fY]WXY'6Ygi WXYf'Ui g
BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU'Yb'i bX'XYb'i a `]Y[YbXYb'FY[]cbYb'Ubž
]bgVYgcbXYfY'k Å\fybX'XYf'Gca a YfZYf]Yb"6Y]'Y]bYa '6Ygi W'ja
: fY]nY]hdUf_' []Vh'Yg'b]W\h'bi f'Ui ZfY[YbXY': U\ f[YgW\ÅZhYž'gcbXYfb
Ui W'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'Ghi bhg\ck g'ni 'gY\Yb"J cf'?i fnYa 'Z]Y`
Y]bYa 'VYgcbXYfg'Ui Za Yf_gUa Yb'6Ygi WXYf'Ui g'8 i]gVi f['UVYf
Y]b'8YhU]'Ui Z'XUg'ZØf'; Ygd fÅW\gghcZZ'gcf[hY"

5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'Ui Z'X]Y'Ghi bhg\ck

6Ygi WXYf'XYf'Ghi bhg\ck 'ja 'A cj]Y'DUF_'YbhXYW_hYb'X]Y' [fØb!
k Y]»Y': UggUXY'Y]bYg'7UZÅg'a]h'XYa 'BUa Yb'9j Yf[fYYb "'8]YgYg
8YhU]'f]YZ'gW\by`X]Y'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'XYf'8 i]gVi f[Yf'\Yf] cfž
X]Y'a]h'XYa ' [`Y]W\ bUa] [Yb'7UZÅ']b'XYf' ðbYbghUXh'j cb'8 i]gVi f[
j YfhfUi h'g]bX"'8Ug'7UZÅ'9j Yf[fYYb ']gh'VY_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bYb
\Yf] cffU[YbXYb'? UZZY' i bX'gY'Vgh[YVUW_YbY'?i WXYb'i bX'ghUbX
_Øfn]W`_i fn'j cf'XYf'GW`Y]»i b[ž_Åa dZhY'g]W'YXcW`ni fØW_"

F YU_h]cbYb'Ui g'8 i]gVi f[

B UWXYa 'X]Y'9bhXYW_i b['ja ': fY]nY]hdUf_'VY_Ubbh'k i fXYž
fYU[]YfhY'XUg'7UZÅ'9j Yf[fYYb 'Ui Z'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'k]Y
ðghU[fUa 'i bX': UWVcc_" ð'Y]bYa '\i a cf] c`Yb'6Y]hfU['ghY`hYb
X]Y'6YhfY]VYf'Y]bY'X]fY_hY': fU[Y'Ub'XYb'A cj]Y'DUF_.' K Ufi a
ZfU[h']\f'i bg'b]W\h'Y]bZUW\3'GdU»'VY]gY]hY '9bhk YXYf'[]Vh'Yg
Yhnh'YVYbg'Ub['ZfY]Yb'9]bhf]hh'ZØf'i bg'cXYf'Y]b'5bk U'h'fY[Y'h

XUg" '8]Y'k]hn][Y'5bgdfUWk Y'nY][hYž'XUgg'X]Y'7 UZY!6YhfY]VYf'X]Y
i bYfk UfhYhY'9fk Å\bi b['ja ' : fY]nY]hdUf_'Wk Ufa Ubh'Ui ZbU\ a Ybž
Ui Wk 'k Ybb'XUg'DchYbn]U'ZØf'A]ggj YfghÅbXb]ggY'i bX'fYWk h]Wk Y
GWk f]hhY 'ja 'FUi a 'ghY\h"

7UZÅ'9j Yf[fYYb. '9]b'ZYghYf'6YghUbXhY]'`XYf
8i]gVi f[Yf'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

8]Y'9bhXYW_i b['\Uhj YfXYi h]Wk hž'k]Y'k]Wk h]['XUg' 7UZÅ
9j Yf[fYYb 'ZØf'X]Y'8i]gVi f[Yf']gh"J]Y'Y'I bhYfghØhnYf'Åi »Yfb'g]Wk
]b'XYb'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'i bX'VY_fÅZh][Ybž'XUgg'Yg'bi f'Y]b' 7UZÅ
9j Yf[fYYb '[]Vh' 'XUg']b'8i]gVi f["'Gc`Wk Y'5i ggU[Yb
i bhYfghfY]Wk Yb'X]Y'J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'XYf'@c_U]hÅh'a]h'XYf
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'i bX'fYZY_h]YfYb'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ž'X]Y'c_UY
; YgWk ÅZhY'ZØf'XUg'GhUXhV]X'i bX'X]Y'→Ybh]hÅh'XYf'FY[]cb'\UVYb"

8Yf'A cj]Y'DUf_'U`g'C fh'XYg'GWk UZZYbg'i bX
XYf'i bhYf\U`hi b[

⇒ A ca Ybh\Uh'g]Wk 'XYf'A cj]Y'DUf_'b]Wk h'ni 'XYb'5i ggU[Yb'XYg
7UZÅg[YÅi »Yfh"8]Y'Ghi bhg\ck 'n]Y\h'k Y]hYf\]b'Ni gWk Ui Yf'Ubž'X]Y
X]Y'Ui ZfY[YbXYb'8UfV]Yhi b[Yb'[Yb]Y»Yb"8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'fi bX
i a 'XYb'B Ua Yb' 9j Yf[fYYb 'nY][h'U'`YfX]b[gž'k]Y'gc`Wk Y
: fY]nY]hdUf_g'XcWk 'Ui Wk 'i bVYUVg]Wk h][h'c_U'Y'→Ybh]hÅhYb
\Yfj cffi ZYb'i bX'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'U_h]j 'UbgdFYWk Yb'_ØbbYb"

: Øf'X]Y'8i]gVi f[Yf']gh'XYf'J cfZU''a Y\f'U'g'bi f'Y]bY'_i f]cgY
9bhXYW_i b[/Yg']gh'Ui Wk 'Y]bY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'i a 'XUg'c_U' [YZØ\fhY
7UZÅ'Ubni Yf_YbbYb'i bX'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"8]Y'_fYUhj Yb
5bhk cfhYb'Ui g'XYf'7UZÅ[Ya Y]bgWk UZh'nY][Yb'b]Wk h'bi f'XYb'Ghc'n
Ui Z]\fY'→Ybh]hÅhž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'XYb'K]'Ybž'gc`Wk Y'_i `hi fY''Yb
J YfV]bXi b[Yb'ni 'dZY[Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY