

### DZ`Ui a Yb\_`Ui ']b '6chhfcd.'; Ui bYf'Ui Z Zf]gWX Yf'HUh'YfhUddh'

I bVY\_UbbhY`8]YVY`ghY\`Yb`DZ`Ui a Yb`j cb`CVghZY`X`]b 6chhfcd"`HÀhYf`VYgW\ÀX][hYb`Y]bYb`NUi bž`i a `Ub`X]Y`: fØW\hY ni `[Y`Ub[Yb"

? fYUh]j Yf'C VghX]Y VghU\`']b '6chhfcd' '9]b
6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'<]bhYf[ fØbXY
K ]Y'Y]b 'NUi bVfi WX'X]Y'`c\_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgWX UZh
VYhf]ZZh</pre>

5a '8]YbghU[a cf[Yb'fk'"+"Ł'VYf]W\hYhY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'j cb'Y]bYa i b[Yk Ò\b`]W\Yb'8]YVghU\`ž'XYf'X]Y'GhUXh'6chhfcd']b'5i ZfY[i b[j YfgYhnhY"' = Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'?f]a ]bU`]hÀh'a ]h'hYi fYb 8]YVghÀ\`Yb'j cb'A UhYf]U`]Yb'k ]Y'GhU\`']b'JYfV]bXi b['[YVfUW\hk]fXž'Z]Y`'X]YgYg'A U`'XUg'5i [Yba Yf\_'Ui Z'Yhk Ug'[Ubn'UbXYfYg. DZ'Ui a Yb"

#### 8 Y f 'J c f ZU``']a '8 Y h U]`

I bVY\_UbbhY 'HÀhYf'XfUb[Yb'nk]gW\Yb'A cbhU[UVYbX'f&&"+"Ł'i bX A]hhk cW\a cf[Yb'f\( "+"\L']b'Y]b'CVghZY`X'Ub'XYf'8cfghYbYf'GhfU\)YY]b"I a 'X]YgYg'; Y`\AbXY'ni 'VYhfYhYb\Z'VYgW\\AX][hYb'g]Y'Y]bYb
NUi b\Z'k Ug'Ui Z'Y]bY'[Yk]ggY'8fY]gh][\_Y]h'\]bk Y]gh"'GW\\`]Y\)`]W\
YfbhYhYb'g]Y'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY'A Yb[Y'DZUi a Yb\Z'X]Y'g]Y'j cb'XYb
6\Ai a Yb'd\Z\@W\_hYb'i bX']a '5bgW\`i gg'a ]h']\fYf'g\@\Yb'6Yi hY

 $K Yf'_ObbhY'\\$ ]bhYf'XYa '8]YVghU\``ghYW\_Yb3

9gʻa U[ˈgWk Yfʻj cfghY``VUfʻgY]bž'XUggʻX]YʻHÀhYfʻUi gʻY]bYa
\_f]a ]bY``YbʻA ]`]YiʻghUa a Ybž'XUgʻZØfʻ8]YVghÀ\`Yʻj cbʻ[fc» Yb
K YfhYbʻk ]Yʻ&\* 'HcbbYbʻGhU\``VY\_Ubbhʻ]gh"'GhUhhXYggYbʻ\_ObbhYʻYg
g]W\`i a 'Y]bYʻ]a di `g]j Yʻ< UbX`i b[ʻj cbʻDYfgcbYbʻ\UbXY`bž'X]Y
Y]bYbʻA ca YbhʻXYfʻI bØVYf`Y[h\Y]hʻ]bʻY]bYa 'Òfh`]W\YbʻCVghZY`X
Ui gbi hnhYb"'8]YʻDc`]nY]ʻ]bʻFYW\_`]b[\Ui gYbʻV]hhYh'NYi [Ybžʻg]W\`ni
a Y`XYbʻi bXʻk Yfhj c``Yʻ<]bk Y]gYʻni '[YVYbži a 'X]YgY
\_i fj YbfY]W\Y'; YgW\]W\hYʻni '\_`ÀfYb"

# 8 Yf '9]b Z`i gg 'Ui Z'X]Y '; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'i b X 'X]Y @Ub X k ]fhgW\ UZh

9]b 'gc`WX Yf'J cfZU```\]bhYf`Àggh']b 'XYf'`c\_U`Yb'; Ya Y]bgWX UZh Gdi fYb"'C Vghk ]YgYb'i bX ``UbXk ]fhgWX UZh`]WX Y '6Yhf]YVY 'g]bX 'Ui Z X]Y 'G]WX Yf\Y]h']\ fYf'9fbhY 'Ub[ Yk ]YgYb"'9]b '8 ]Y VghU\`ž'XYf'X]Y\Y]a ]gWX Yb': fØWX hY 'VYhf]ZZhž'\_ÒbbhY 'b]WX h'bi f'a UhYf]Y``Y'J Yf`i ghY j Yfi fgUWX Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX 'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'@UbXk ]fhY']b'X]Y G]WX Yf\Y]h']\ fYf': Y`XYf'i bhYf[ fUVYb"'GWX`]Y»`]WX '\Àb[ h'X]Y'`c\_U`Y K ]fhgWX UZh'ghUf\_'j cb'XYf'@UbXk ]fhgWX UZh'UVž'i bX'C Vgh']gh'Y]b k ]WX h][ Yf'6YghUbXhY]`'X]YgYf'6fUbWXY"

### : Un]h. '9]b '[ Ubn 'UbXYfYf'; YgW a UW\_ 'j cb ?f]a ]bU`]hÀh

8]YgYfJcfZU```]b`6chhfcd`nY][hžXUgg'?f]a]bU`]hÀh`]b'j]Y`Yb:cfaYbUiZhfYhYb'\_Ubb"KÀ\fYbX'GhU\`!8]YVghÀ\`Y'cZh']b`XYb'BUW\f]W\hYbniZ]bXYb'g]bXž``Àggh'X]YgYf'gØ»Y'8]YVghU\``ZØf'j]Y`Y'X]Y':fU[YUiZ\_caaYbž'kY`W\Y'Ach]jY'XU\]bhYfghYW\_Yb'\_ObbhYb"'CV'Yg'g]W\iajYfaY]XVUfYb'cXYf'bchkYb][Yb'8]YVghU\``\UbXY`hž'V`Y]Vh'ni\_`AfYb"'+b''YXYa':U```V`Y]Vh'X]Y'<cZZbib[ž'XUgg'X]Y';YaY]bgW\UZhnigUaaYbghY\hžia'`c\_U`Y'FYggcifWYb'nigW\ØhnYb'ibX'XYb@UbXk]fhYb'X]Y'bOh][Y'IbhYfghØhnib[ini\_caaYb'ni'`UggYb"

## 6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY