

J Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W\ h'_]d dh
5i gk U\ `j YfZU\ fYb. 'F YW\ hY `j cb '@Y\ fYfb
[Ygh`f_h

8 Ug`J Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W\ h'ghcddh'X]Y`5VcfXbi b[`j cb '@Y\ fYfb
i bX`_f]h]g]Yfh'XUg`ZY\ `Yf\ UZhY`5i gk U\ `j YfZU\ fYb`Ub`GW\ i `Yb"

F Y[Y`i b[Yb`XYf`@Y\ fYfUVcfXbi b[`]a `: c_i g
XYg`J Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W\ hg

⊖`Y]bYf`U_hi Y`Yb`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[` \Uh'XUg`J Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W\ h'X]Y
5VcfXbi b[`j cb '@Y\ fYfb`Ub`GW\ i `Yb`]b`XYb`6Yn]f_Yb
; Y`gYb_]fW\Ybž`6chfcd`i bX`FYW`_]b[\Ui gYb`[Yghcddh"8]YgY
A U» bU\ a Y`VYhfUZ]bg[YgUa h&) \$`@Y\ fYfž`j cb`XYbYb`Yhk U`X]Y
<`À`ZhY`i fgdf0b[`]W\ `Ui g`XYf`FY []cb`ghUa a Yb`gc`hYž`i a `Xcfh
VYghY\YbXY`9b[d`ÄggY`ni `VY\YVYb"

F YW\ hgk]Xf][_Y]h`XYg`5i gk U\ `j YfZU\ fYbg

8]Y`F]W\ hYf`XYg`J Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W\ hg`_f]h]g]YfhYb`XUg
5i gk U\ `j YfZU\ fYbž`XUg`j cb`XYb`GW\ i `Yb`Ub[Yk YbXYh`k i fXY"⊖
j]Y`Yb`: `À`Yb`k i fXY`Y]bZUW`Ui g[Y`cghž`k Yf`Z0f`X]Y`5VcfXbi b[
Ui g[Yk `À`h`k i fXY"8]Yg`ghY\h]a `K]XYfgdfi W\ `ni `XYb`J cf[UVYb
XYg`6YUa hYbFYW\ hgž`XUg`Y]bY`[f0bX`]W\Y`5Vk `À[i b[`XYf
VYfi Z]W\Yb`i bX`df]j UhYb`l a gh`AbXY`YXYg`@Y\ fYfg`j cfgW\ fY]Vh"
9]bY`gc`W\Y`fYW\ h]W\Y`; fi bX`U[Y`]gh`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`i a `X]Y
f]W\h][Yb`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`6YgYhni b[`j cb '@Y\ fYfghY`Yb`ni
Yf[fY]ZYb"

9]b`i bYfk UfhYhYf`F YW\ hgghfY]h

J c b `XYb `&) \$ `VYhfc ZYbYb `@Y\ fYfb ` \ UVYb `g]W\ `%& `Yb hgW\]YXYbž
fYW\ h]W\ Y `GW\ f]hY `Y]bni `Y]hYb" ` Æ fY `? `U[Yb ` _ ÒbbYb `U`g `Y]b
NY]W\ Yb `ZØf `XUg `[Ygh]Y[YbY `6Yk i ggghY]b `ZØf `X]Y `F YW\ hY `XYf
@Y\ f_ fÀZhY `i bX `X]Y `5i g[YghU `hi b[`XYf `@Y\ fYfUVcfXbi b[` [Yk YfhYh
k YfXYb" `8Ug; Yf]W\ h`k]fX `]b `XYb `_ca a YbXYb `HU[Yb `ØVYf
k Y]hYfY `À\ b `]W\ Y : À `Y `Yb hgW\ Y]XYbžk Ug`a Ò[`]W\ Yfk Y]gY `ZØf `j]Y `Y
@Y\ fYf `j cb `6YXYi hi b[`igY]b `_ÒbbhY"

8]Y `< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb `XYg @Y\ fYfYb[dUggYg

8]Y `6Yn]f_gfY[]Yfi b[` \UhhY `X]Y `5VcfXbi b[Yb `a]h`Y]bYa `U_i hYb
A Ub[Y `Ub `@Y\ f_ fÀZhYb `]b `XYb `[YbUb bhYb `; YV]YhYb
[YfYW\ hZYfh][h" `@Y\ fYfYb[dÀggY `g]bX `Y]b `Ub \U `hYbXYg `DfcV `Ya ž
XUg `j]Y `Y `GW\ i `Yb `j cf `[fc» Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb `ghY ``h" `8Yf
U_hi Y ``Y : U ``k]fZh `YXcW\ `X]Y : fU[Y `Ui Zž `cV `X]Y [Yhfc ZYbYb
A U» bU\ a Yb `hUhgÀW\ `]W\ `X]Y `VYghY `@Øgi b[`XUfghY ``Yb `cXYf `cV
Y]bY `gmghYa Uh]gW\ YfY `< YfUb[Y\ Ybgk Y]gY `YfZc fXYf `]W\ `]gh"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb `Ui Z`X]Y `; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

8]Y `9bhgW\ Y]Xi b[`XYg; Yf]W\ hg ` \Uh `XUg `DchYbn]U `ž`b]W\ h`bi f `X]Y
VYhfc ZYbYb `@Y\ fYfž `gcbXYfb `Ui W\ `X]Y `GW\ ØYfgW\ UZh`i bX `XUg
6] `Xi b[ggmghYa `]bg[YgUa `h`ni `VYY]bZi ggYb" `9]bY
i b[YfYW\ hZYfh][hY `5VcfXbi b[` _Ubb `b]W\ h`bi f `X]Y `VYhfc ZYbYb
@Y\ fYf `j Yfi bg]W\ Yfbž `gcbXYfb `Ui W\ `X]Y `@Yfbi a [YVi b[`XYf
GW\ ØYf `VYY]bh fÀW\ h][Ybž `XU `X]Y `? cbh]bi]hÀh `XYg `l bhYff]W\ hg
a Ò[`]W\ Yfk Y]gY [YghØfh`k]fX"

Æg[YgUa `hi bhYfghfY]W\ h`X]YgYf : U ``X]Y `K]W\ h][_Y]h`Y]bYf
hfUbgdUfYbhYb `i bX `fYW\ h]W\ `Zi bX]YfhYb `J cf[Y\ Ybgk Y]gY `VY] `XYf
6YgYhni b[`j cb `@Y\ fYfghY ``Yb" `8]Y `8]g_i gg]cb `ØVYf `XYb `VYghYb
l a [Ub[`a]h`XYf `6] `Xi b[g_f]gY `]b `XYb `VYhfc ZYbYb `6Yn]f_Yb `k]fX
k Y]hYf\]b `Ub `6YXYi hi b[` [Yk]bbYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY