

## 5 i hc!J Ub X U`]ga i g`]b B Yi ghUXh. 'Dc`]nY] gi W h b U W NYi [Yb°

 $\pm 0. H]h]gYY!BYighUXh'kifXY'X]Y'< YW_gWXY]VY'Y]bYg'[YdUf_hYb5ihcg'Y]b[YgWX`U[Yb''8]Y'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'ibX'giWXhNYi[Yb''$ 

9g·gWXY]bhž·U`gʻ\ÀhhY·XYfʻHÀhYfʻb]WXhʻbi fʻY]ba U`žʻgcbXYfb
a ]bXYghYbgʻnk Y]a U``Ui ZʻX]YʻGWXY]VYʻY]b[YgWX`U[Ybž'k UgʻUi Z
Y]bYʻ[Yn]Y`hYʻNYfghÒfi b[gk i hʻ\]bXYi hYh"·8YfʻYbhghUbXYbY
GUWXgWXUXYbʻVY`Ài Zhʻg]WXʻUi ZʻYhk Uʻ) \$\$ž\$\$ʻ9i fc"·Ni bÀWXghʻ[]Vh
Ygʻ\_Y]bYʻ<]bk Y]gYʻUi ZʻX]Yʻ=XYbh]hÀhʻXYgʻHÀhYfgʻcXYfʻX]Yʻ; fØbXY
ZØfʻX]YgYbʻb]WXhʻbUWXj c``n]Y\VUfYbʻJ UbXU`]ga i g"ʻ: ØfʻX]Y
5bk c\bYfʻ]ghʻX]YgYʻHUhʻVYgcbXYfgʻU`Ufa ]YfYbXž'XUʻgc`WXY
J cfZÀ``Yʻ]bʻX]YgYf; Y[YbX'Y\YfʻX]Yʻ5i gbU\a YʻU`gʻX]YʻFY[Y``g]bX"

## 5 i Zfi Z'ni f'A ]h\ ]`ZY

8]Y'Dc`]nY]']b'H]h]gYY!BYi ghUXh'fi Zh'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b['Ui Zž ]bj Ygh][Uh]j Y'I bhYfghØhni b['ni '`Y]ghYb"'NYi [Ybž'X]Y a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'Yhk Ug'I b[Yk Ò\b`]WXYg'VYa Yf\_h'\UVYb'cXYf \DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYa 'JcfZU``'V]YhYb'\_ÒbbYbž'k YfXYb'[YVYhYbž g]WX ii bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$+\*) %'-'' \*!\$`ni `a Y`XYb"`¾XYf <]bk Y]g`\_ÒbbhY`YbhgWXY]XYbX`gY]bž`i a `XYb`cXYf`X]Y`HÀhYffgŁ`ni Z]bXYb`i bX`ni f`FYWXYbgWXUZh`ni `n]Y\Yb"

9gʻ]ghʻb]W\hʻbi fʻXYfʻa UhYf]Y``YʻGW\UXYbžʻXYfʻVYhfcZZYbʻ]gh" J cfZÀ``Y j cbʻNYfghÒfi b[ʻXYgʻ9][Ybhi a gʻ\UVYbʻUi W\k Y]hfY]W\YbXY 5i gk ]f\_i b[YbʻUi ZʻXUgʻG]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\``XYfʻ6Øf[Yf"  $\Rightarrow$  XYfʻFY[Y`ZØ\`Ybʻg]W\X]Yʻ6Yk c\bYfʻ]bʻ]\fYfʻBUW\VUfgW\UZh`k c\``i bXʻg]W\Yfž XcW\ʻgc`W\`Y]bʻJ cfZU```\_UbbʻXUgʻJ YfhfUi YbʻXYfʻ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhʻ]b X]YʻÒZZYbh`]W\YʻG]W\Yf\Y]hʻVYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb"8]YʻDc`]nY]ʻ\Uh XUfUi Z\]bʻUi W\ʻj YfghÀf\_hYʻDUhfci ]``Ybʻ]bʻXYfʻI a [YVi b[Ub[Y\_ØbX][hži a 'XYfUfh][Ya 'J UbXU`]ga i gʻYbh[Y[Ybni k]f\_Yb"

± XYf X][]hU`Yb 'Ÿ fU 'V]YhYh X]Y 'Dc`]nY] 'Ui W\ 'a Y\ fYfY? ?ca a i b]\_Uh]cbgk Y[Y 'Ub "'BYVYb 'XYa 'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb 'HY`YZcb YffY]W\ Yb 'X]Y '6Øf[Yf 'X]Y 'DfYggYghY``Y 'XYf 'Dc`]nY]': fY]Vi f[ 'Ui W\ dYf '9!A U]` 'cXYf 'ØVYf 'gcn]U`Y 'A YX]Yb 'k ]Y 'Hk ]hhYf 'i bX': UWV Vcc\_" 8]YgY 'a cXYfbYb '?ca a i b]\_Uh]cbg\_UbÀ`Y 'Yfa Ò[`]W\ Yb 'Yg 'XYb A YbgW\ Ybž'gW\ bY``i bX 'Y]bZUW\ '± Zcfa Uh]cbYb 'k Y]hYfni [YVYb cXYf': fU[Yb 'ni 'ghY``Ybž'k Ug 'X]Y 'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gW\ Yb 6Øf[Yfb 'i bX'6Y\ÒfXYb 'Yf`Y]W\ hYfh"

8 Yf'J cfZU```]b'XYf'; i hUW\ghfU» Y'k]fX'k Y]hYf\]b'VYcVUW\hYhž k À\fYbX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[ga Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb'Ui ggW\ÒdZh" 8]Y'6Y\ÒfXYb'\cZZYbž'VU`X'gck c\`'?`Uf\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXYU`g'Ui W\'X]Y'=XYbh]hÀh'XYg'HÀhYfg'ni 'VY\_ca a Yb'''=b'XYf Nk]gW\YbnY]h'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'k UW\gUa 'i bX'gc`]XUf]gW\ž]b'XYf'<cZZbi b[ž'XUgg'gc`W\Y'JUbXU`]ga i ghUhYb']b'BYi ghUXh'b]W\h ni f'; Yk c\b\Y]h'k YfXYb"

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY