

5i `Ydd`k Y\fh'g]W\ .` < Ui g\ U`hggdYffY`]b  
6fYa Ybg`6]`Xi b[ gfYggc fh`]a `: c\_i g

6fYa Ybg`6]`Xi b[ ggYbUhc f]b`5i `Ydd`j YfhY]X][ hY`j cf`XYa  
< Ui g\ U`hgUi ggW\i gg`]\fY`< Ui g\ U`hggdYffY`i bX`fYU[ ]YfhY`Ui Z  
J cfk ØfZY`XYf`C ddcg]h]cb"

GhUbXXUhi a .`%\*"5i [ i gh&\$&( "

8]Y`6]`Xi b[ gdc`]h]\_`]b`6fYa Yb`ghY\hi bhYf`8fi W\_ž`bUW\XYa  
GYbUhc f]b`GUgW\ U`5i `Ydd`fGD8 Ł`a ]h`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb  
\_cbZfc bh]Yfh]gh" `8 Ug`F Yggc fh'g]Y\h'g]W\`\_f]h]gW\Yb`: fU[ Yb  
[ Y[ YbØVYf`i bX`\Uhni gÅhm`]W\Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ hž`i a  
Z]bUbn]Y`Y`9b[ dÅggY`ni `a Y]ghYfb"

: ]bUbn]Y`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a  
6]`Xi b[ ggmg hYa

8]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`DfcV`Ya Y`]a `6]`Xi b[ g\Ui g\ U`h`6fYa Ybg`k YfZYb`Y]b  
GW\`U[ `]W\h`Ui Z`X]Y`Ub[ YgdUbbhY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`@U[ Y`XYg  
6]`Xi b[ ggY`\_hcf g" `5i `Ydd`a i gghY`g]W\`j cf`XYa `< Ui g\ U`hg!`i bX  
: ]bUbnUi ggW\i gg`fYW\hZYfh][ Ybž`bUW\XYa `g]Y`Y]bY  
< Ui g\ U`hggdYffY`j Yf\Åb[ h\UhhY" `≠f`k i fXY`j cf[ Yk cfZYbž`Xi fW  
i bgUW\ [ Ya Å» Y`6i X[ Yhd`Ubi b[ `X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb  
F U\ a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`a Ugg]j `ØVYfgW\Åmhni ` \UVYb" `8 Yf  
5i ggW\i ggd fÅg]XYbhi`ž`bg`9W\_\cZZ`f7`8 I Ł`ghY`hY`X]Y`ϕhY[ f]hÅh`XYf  
< Ui g\ U`hgnU\`Yb`]b`: fU[ Y`i bX`ZcfXYfhY`?`Uf\Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y  
J Yfk YbXi b[ `XYf`: ]bUbna ]hhY`"

? cbgYe i YbnYb`Y]bYf`< Ui g\ U`hggdYffY

8]Y'<Ui g\U`hggdYffY`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`bi f`bcW\`Xf]b[ YbX  
bchk YbX][ Y`5i g[ UVYb`YfZØ`h`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb"8]Yg`\Uh`dchYbn]Y`  
k Y]hfY]W\YbXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`6]`Xi b[ gUb[ YVchY`]b  
GW\i`Yb`i bX`? ]hUg"5i`Ydd`[ UV`Ubž`XUg`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`@cW\`Ui Z`(  
A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`ni`gW\ÀhnYbž`k cVY]`UbZAb[`]W\Y`GW\Àmi b[ Yb`j cb  
V]g`ni`%) \$`A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`gdfUW\Yb"ØbZh][`k ]fX`Yg  
k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`ni`hYi fYfYb`9ggYbgdfY]gYb`]b  
6]`Xi b[ gY]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`\_ca a Ybž`i a`X]Y`9]bbU\`a Yb`ni`Yf\Ø\Yb"  
5i W\`X]Y`9]bgdUfi b[ Yb`VY]`b]W\h`YfØZbYhYb`? ]hUg`gck ]Y`X]Y  
J YfgW\]YVi b[ ]j cb`GW\i`VUi dfc`Y`\_hYb`\_ØbbhYb`ni f`GhUV]`]g]Yfi b[  
XYg`<Ui g\U`hg`VY]hfU[ Yb"

## 8]Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`XYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb`C`ddcg]h]cb

8]Y`C`ddcg]h]cb`Ui`g`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`i`fU`\_h]cbYbž`Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`78I  
i bX`i`8Dž`\Uh`5i`Ydd`a`]h`gW\UfZYf`?f]h]`\_`\_cbZfcb]Yfh" `A UfWc  
@ØV`\_Y`f78I`Ł`Ài`»`YfhY`i`ba`i`h`ØVYf`X]Y`j`Yfa`Y]bh`]W\Y`HÀi`gW\i`b[  
XYf`5V[ YcfXbYhYbž`k`À\`fYbX`H\`cfY`GW\ÀW`\_fi`8DŁ`j`cb  
j`c`fg`Àhn`]W\Yb`6i`X[ YhX]g`\_fYdUbnYb`gdfUW\`"Gc`W\Y`8]g`\_i`gg]cbYb  
nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][`HfUbgdUfYbn`i bX`J`YfUbhk`cfh`]W\`\_Y]h]b`XYf  
dc`]h]gW\Yb`<Ui g\U`hgd`Ubi b[ ]g]bX`i bX`\_ØbbhYb`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`]b  
X]Y`6]`Xi b[ gdc`]h]\_`VYY]bhfÀW\h][ Yb"

## K`Ufi`a`XUg`H\`Ya`U`6]`Xi`b[`gdc`]h]\_`gc k`]W\h][`\_]gh

8]Y`U`\_hi`Y`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`k`]fZh`i`fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`gc`]XY`i`]bUbn]Yfi`b[  
XYg`6]`Xi b[ ggmghYa`g]b`6fYa`Yb`Ui`Zi`bX`nY][ hž`k ]Y`j`i`b`YfUVY`  
XYf`6]`Xi b[ gYhUh]`gh"6]`Xi b[ ]k ]fX`c`Zi`U`g`k ]W\h][ ghY`i`fi`bX`U[ Y  
ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`b`Zi`Y]bYg`6i`bXYg`UbXYg`VYhfUW\hYh"9]b`ghUV]`Yf`i`bX  
gc`]XYf`<Ui g\U`h]gh`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`i`a`X]Y`E`i`U`]h`Àh`XYf`6]`Xi b[  
ZØf`?]bXYf`i`bX`š`[ YbX`]W\Y`g]W\Yfni`ghY`Yb`i`bX`i`a`bUW\`U`h][  
dcg]h]j`Y`9bhk ]W`\_i`b[ Yb`]b`XYf`i`YgY`gW\UZh`ni`ZØfXYfb"

## K`Ug`]gh`Y]bY`<Ui g\U`hggdYffY`3

9]bY`<Ui g\U`hggdYffY`k ]fX`j`Yf\`Ab[ hž`k Ybb`\_`Uf`k ]fXž`XUgg`XUg

[ Yd`UbhY`6i X[ Yh`b]W\h`Ui gfY]W\h`" `b`Y]bYa `gc`W\Yb` : U``k YfXYb  
U``Y`5i g[ UVYb`Y]b[ YgW\f`Àb`\_hi bX`bi f`YggYbn]Y``Y`?cghYb`XØfZYb  
[ YXYW`\_h`k YfXYb``8]YgY`A U» bU`a Y`[ ]`h`U`g`XfUgh]gW\Yf`GW\ f]hž  
i a`Z]bUbn]Y``Y` , VYf`Ughi b[ Yb`ni`j Yfa`Y]XYb`i bX`\_Ubb`j cb  
ÒZZYb`h`]W\Ya` `b`hYfYggY`gY]bž`XU`g]Y`X]Y`6YfY]hgW\UZh`XYf  
FY[ ]Yfi b[ `nY][ hž`DfcV`Ya Y`Ubni [ Y`Ybž`X]Y`XUg`K c`X`Yf`6Øf[ Yf  
VYhfYZZYb`\_ÒbbhYb"

E i Y``Y.

Vi hYb`i b`V]bbYb``

8]YgYg`H\Ya U`ja`Dfc[ fUa`a` .

Vi hYb`i b`V]bbYbž`%\*``5i [ i gh`&\$&( ž`%-`.' \$`I` \f

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY