F UXZU\ fYf]b 'b UW\ 'GhfY]h'ØVYf '@_k
j Yf`Yhnh' `Dc`]nY]'gi W\ h'NYi [ Yb`°

Dc`nY]'6fYa Yf\Uj Yb'gi W\ h'NYi [ Yb`Y]bYf'? ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
]b'; YYghYa ØbXYž'Ui g[Y`Øgh'Xi fW\ 'Y]bYb'ZU`gW\ 'dUf_YbXYb
@Ughk U[Yb"

; fUg\c ZZghfU» Y`%ž'&+) \*, `6fYa Yf\Uj Ybž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`8]Y
6fYa Yf\Uj Yb'Dc`nY]'VYbØh][ h'Xf]b[ YbX`NYi [Yb`°5a`8cbbYfghU[ž
XYb`%\$`C_hcVYfž'k i fXY`Y]bY`F UXZU\ fYf]b]b'6fYa Yf\Uj Yb!
; YYghYa ØbXY`Ui h']\fYf`5bnY][Y`CdZYf`Y]bYg
?ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ gXY`_]hg"8Yf`GhfY]hž'XYf`[Y[Yb`%\$.&\$`i` \f
Ui gVfUW\ ž'XfY\h'g]W\ `i a`Y]bYb`@Ughk U[ Ybž'XYf`XYb
F UXZU\ fYfVYfY]W\ `Ub`XYf'?fYi ni b[`; fUg\c ZZghfU» Y#GW\ ]`YfghfU» Y
V`cW_]YfhY"

8]Y`9fa ]h`Yf'g]bX`bi b`Ui Z`XYf`Gi W\ Y`bUW\ `k Y]hYfYb`<]bk Y]gYb"
K Yf`X]Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`VYcVUW\ hYh`Uh'cXYf`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb
VY]hfU[Yb`\_Ubbž'k ]fX`[YVYhYbž'g]W\ `i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf
\$(+`%#)`'!'`' (, `ni`a`Y`XYb"→XYf`<]bk Y]g`\_ØbbhY`YbhgW\ Y]XYbX
gY]b`°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	?ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
I fgUW\ Y	GhfY]h'ØVYf'ZU`gW\ `dUf_YbXYb`@Ughk U[Yb
C fh	; fUg\c ZZghfU» Y`%ž'&+) *, `6fYa Yf\Uj Ybž' 8Yi hgW\ `UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY