

; YfVYfgUi Yf`@YgYgca a Yf. 5VgW]YX j cb ?bi `d`]b XYf GhUXh_]fW Y

8 Yf'; YfVYfgUi Yf'@YgYgca a Yf'YbXYh'a]h'XYf'@Ygi b['ØVYf?bi `dg'5 V`YVYb']b'XYf'GhUXh_]fW\Y"'=a 'b\AW\ghYb'\\\f'ZY]Yfh 7 U`k 'gY]b'\ \Rightarrow V]`\Ai a "

8Yf; YfVYfgUi Yf@YgYgca a Yf]b7Uk.8Yf 9]bZi ggj Yf[YggYbYf7\UfU_hYfY

± XYf GhUXh_]fWXY j cb; YfVYfgUi ZUbX _Øfn`]WX XYf 5VgWX i gg
XYg @YgYgca a Yfg ghUhhž XYf a]h Y]bYa VYgcbXYfYb 5i [Yba Yf_Ui Z'X]Y ``]hYfUf]gWXY :][i f ? bi `d j cb < Yfa Ubb < YggY j YfVi bXYb k Uf "8]YgY J YfUbghU`hi b['ZÒfXYfhY 'b]WX h bi f 'XUg '♣ hYfYggY 'Ub < YggYg 'K Yf_ž gcbXYfb fY[hY 'Ui WX 'X]Y '8]g_i gg]cb ØVYf 'X]Y 6YXYi hi b['j cb '@hYfUhi f]b \Yi h][Yb '[YgY ``gWX UZh`]WX Yb Ni gUa a Yb\Àb[Yb 'Ub"

9]b '6`]W_'Ui Z'? bi `d. '8 Yf'J U[UVi bX']b 'XYf ?i bgh

Jcf'XYf'7U`k Yf'GdUf_UggY'ghY\h'gY]h'&\$%\$'Y]bY'6fcbnYghUhi Yž'X]Y XYb'7\UfU_hYf'?bi `d'XUfghY``h''8]YgY':][ifž'cZh'U`g'Y]b'Gma Vc`'ZØf XUg'ibghYhY'@YVYb'ibX'X]Y'Gi WXY'bUWX'XYa 'D`Uhn']b'XYf'K Y`h Ub[YgY\Ybž'n]Y\h'gck c\`'9]b\Y]a]gWXY'U`g'UiWX'Hcif]ghYb'Ub'' J]Y`Y'ZfU[Yb'g]WXž'k Y`WXY'; YgWX]WXhYb'ibX'@YVYbgk Y]g\Y]hYb\]bhYf'XYa 'A Ubb'a]h'<ih'ghYW_Ybž'XYf'U`g'XYf'JU[UVibX'VY_Ubbh kifXY''8]Y'GhUhiY'Yf]bbYfh'ibg'XUfUbž'k]Y'?ØbghYf'XifWX']\fY KYf_Y'XUg'6YkigghgY]b'ZØf'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'H\YaYb'gWXÀfZYb_ObbYb''

8]Y'_i `hi fY``Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'@YgYgca a Yfg

8]Y'@YgYgca a Yf!9j Ybhg'\UVYb'g]W\ni 'Y]bYf'ZYghYb'\Dgh]hi h]cb']b
7U`k 'Ybhk]W_Y`h'i bX'V]YhYb'XYb'6Øf[Yfb'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa ž'i a ']b
X]Y'K Y`h'XYf'@]hYfUhi f'Y]bni hUi W\Yb"'8Ug'j Yf[Ub[YbY'\J\\f'ghUbX
[Ubn']a 'NY]W\Yb'j cb'< YggYg'? bi `dž'XYggYb'HcX'h\Ya Uh]gW\']a
A]hhY`di b_h'XYf'@Ygi b['ghUbX"'8]Y'J cf`YgYf]bbYb'GcZ]U': `YgW\!
6U`X]b'i bX'@]gY'K i bXYf`]W\'hfi [Yb'a]h']\fYb'@Ygi b[Yb'XUni
VY]ž'X]Y'h]YZYfY'6YXYi hi b['XYf'9fnÀ\`i b['ni 'YfZUggYb'i bX'XUg
Di V`]_i a 'ni f'FYZYI]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'@YVYbg
Ubni fY[Yb"

9]b 5i gV`]W_ Ui Z'X]Y Ni _i b Zh

8 Yf @YgYgca a Yf % \$ &) 'j Yfgdf]W h'Y]bY 'VYgcbXYfY '5 i Z`U[Y 'ni k YfXYbž'XU'Yf']a '?cbhYl h'XYg'-) \$"'GhUXh'î V]`Ài a g'j cb'7 U`k ghUhhZ]bXYh"'8]Yg'k]fX'b]W h'bi f'Y]bY': Y]Yf'XYg'`]hYfUf]gW Yb'9fVYg gY]bž'gcbXYfb'Ui W 'Y]bY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'=XYbh]hÀh'XYf'GhUXh'i bX]\fYf'A YbgW Yb'Xi fW 'j YfgW]YXYbY'_i `hi fY``Y'5i gXfi W_gZcfa Yb ni 'YfZcfgW Yb'i bX'ni 'ZY]Yfb"'9]b': c_i g'Ui Z``c_U`Y'5i hcfYb'gck]Y Ui Z'X]Y'NY]W bi b['Y]bYg'`YVYbX][Yb'6]`XYg'j cb'7 U`k'_ObbhY'X]Y J YfUbghU`hi b['k Y]hYf'VYfY]W Yfb"

GWX`i ggZc`[Yfi b[.'@]hYfUhi fYj Ybhg'U`g gcn]U`Y'? UhU`mgUhcfYb

8 Yf; YfVYfgUi Yf @YgYgca a Yfi bX X]Y:][i f?bi `dːg]bX a Y\f'U`g bi f``]hYfUf]gWX Y Gma Vc`Y"G]Y V]YhYb i bg:5b`Uggʻni f

B UWX XYb_`]WX_Y]h ØVYf i bgYfY Y][YbY *XYbh]hÀh gck]Y i bgYfY

F c``Y`]b XYf; Ya Y]bgWX UZh" J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb k]Y X]YgY Yfa i h][Yb i bgž ØVYf XUgʻ[YgWX f]YVYbY K cfh`\]bUi gni XYb_Yb i bX X]Y

; YgWX]WX hYb ni VYhfUWX hYbž X]Y i bgYf A]hY]bUbXYf Zcfa Yb" 7 U`k g

9b[U[Ya Ybhž X]Y ?i `hi f Xi fWX 'gc`WX Y '9j Ybhg'ni 'ZÒfXYfbž ghÀf_h
b]WX h'bi f X]Y; Ya Y]bgWX UZhž gcbXYfb `\A`h'Ui WX 'X]Y '9f]bbYfi b['Ub

VYXYi hYbXY ``]hYfUf]gWX Y :][i fYb ``YVYbX]["

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY