

A ]bXYfgVUWx g`bYi Yf`C fhgWx UZhgfUh.  
? c b h]bi ]hÀh'a ]h`Zf]gWx Yb`⇒XYb

8 Yf`bYi Y`C fhgWx UZhgfUh`A ]bXYfgVUWx `d`Ubh`k ]Wx h][ Y  
Dfc`Y`\_hY`k ]Y`6Øf[ Yf`Ui g!BYi [ YghU`hi b[ `i bX`9j Ybhg"  
C fhgj c fghY`Yf]b`V`Y]Vh<Y]XYfcgY`F ØW`"

⇒`XYf`\_`Y]bYb` ; Ya Y]bXY`A ]bXYfgVUWx `U`h`g]Wx`Y]b`bYi Yf  
C fhgWx UZhgfUh`Zcfa ]Yfh`XYf`a ]h`Zf]gWx Ya `9`Ub`i bX`k ]Wx h][ Yb  
Dfc`Y`\_hYb`]b`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`ZØb`Z`U`f`Y`ghUfhYb`a ØW`hY`"8]Y`K U`  
VfUW`hY`\_Y]bY`[ fc»Yb`J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`ž`XU`b`i`f`Y]bY`DYfgcb`XUg  
; fYa ]i a `j Yf`Àggh`"8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`NY]Wx Yb`ZØf`GhUV`]hÀhi bX  
? c b h]bi ]hÀh`]b`bYf`U`V`XYf`c`\_`U`Yb`Dc`h]\_ž`X]Y`c`Zh`U`g`Yb`hgWx Y]XYbX  
ZØf`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `Y]bYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`Ub[ YgY`Yb`k ]fX"

DYfgcbY`Y`GWx`ØggY`j Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb

A ]Wx UY`? Uf[ `ž`XYf`ØVYf`j ]Y`Y`U`f`Y`U`]bk Y[ `Y]b`U`\_hj Yg`A ]h[ `]YX  
]a `C fhgWx UZhgfUh`k Ufž`U`h`g]Wx`Yb`hgWx ]YXYbž`b]Wx`h`a Y`f`ni`f`K U`  
Ubni hfYhYb`"GY]bY`5i Z[ UVY`ØVYfb]a a`h`bi b`DYhfU`<YbbY!  
; bY]h]b[ ž`X]Y`bYi Y`DYfgdY`\_hj Yb`i bX`Zf]gWx Y`⇒XYb`]bg` ; fYa ]i a  
Y]bVf]b[ Yb`gc`hY`"⇒`Y]bYf`Ya`ch]cb`U`Yb`NYfYa`cb]Y`k`i`fXYb  
?ca`a`]gg]cbYb`[ Y`Y`f`h`ž`X]Y`g]Wx`ØVYf`U`f`n`Y`b`h`Y`U`]bk Y[ `ZØf`X]Y  
9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `j`cb`A ]bXYfgVUWx`Yb[ U[ ]Yfh`U`VYb`"Øf[ `8Øff`Yf`]Y`h  
ZØf`gY]bY`" \$!`À`f][ Y`HÀh][ \_Y]h`Y]bYb`VYgcbXYfYb`8 Ub`\_XYf  
C fhgj c fghY`Yf]b`<Y]XYfcgY`F ØW`ž`X]Y`]a`Y]bYb` ; i hgWx Y]b`j`cb  
BU[ c`X`ØVYffY]Wx`hY`" ; `Y]Wx Yg[ U`h`ZØf`A Uf]bU`?`À`VYfž`X]Y`gY]h`&  
U`f`Yb`a U`Y`gh`Àh]gWx`ni`f` ; UfhYb[ YghU`hi b[ `XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY  
VY]hf`À[ h"

8 ]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`C`fhgj`c`fghY`Yf]b

8]Y`K ]YXYfk U`j cb`<Y]XYfcgY`FØW`ni f`C fhgj c fghY`Yf]b`]gh`Y]b  
NY]W`Yb`XYg`J YfhfUi Ybg`XYf`bYi Yb`F Uhg`a ]h[ `]YXYf`"G]Y`k ]fX  
i bhYfghØhnhj cb`]\fYb`GhY`j YfhfYhYfb`A Uf]bU`?À`VYf`i bX`DUi`  
F Uddž`X]Y`]\fY`9fZU`fi b[ `i bX`9I dYfh]gY`Y]bVf]b[ Yb`k YfXYb`"FØW`  
nY][ hY`g]W`YfZfYi hØVYf`X]Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ `i bX`gdfUW`j cb`Y]bYf  
[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bXY`"

; Yd`UbhY`Dfc`Y`\_hY`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh

K ]W`h][ Y`H`Ya`Yb`ghY`Yb`Ui ZXYf`5[ YbXU`XYg`bYi Yb  
C fhgW`UZhgfUhYg`"8Uni`[ Y`\Øfh`X]Y`BYi [ YghU`hi b[ `XYg`6Øf[ Yf`U`i g!  
5i » YbVYfY]W`gž`A U» bU`a`Yb`ni f`9fk Y]hYfi b[ `XYg  
: Yi Yfk Y`fa U[ Un]bg`gck ]Y`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `j cb`6Ui`UbX`"8]YgY  
Di b`\_hY`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`UXa`]b]ghfUh] Yf`BUhi fž`gcbXYfb`"\UVYb  
X]fY`\_hY`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`@YVYbgei U`]h`h]b`A ]bXYfgVUW`"8]Y  
[ Yd`UbhYb`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`\_ØbbhYb`ni XYa`bYi Y`a`di`gY`ZØf`X]Y  
`c`\_U`Y`K ]fhgW`UZh[ YVYb`"

Gh`Àf`\_i b[ `XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Xi fW`

J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`

8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`]b`A ]bXYfgVUW`ž`k ]Y`X]Y`\_Øfn`]W`  
ghUhh[ YZi bXYbY`: Ub!A Y]Y`ni a`BcfXgW`k Ufnk U`X!Hf]Uh`cbž  
ZØfXYfb`XYb`Ni gUa`a`Yb`U`h]b`XYf`; Ya`Y]bXY`"G]Y`VYgh`h][ Yb`X]Y  
K ]W`h][ \_Y]h]j cb`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhU`\_h]j ]h`hYbž`X]Y`gck c`"\9]bk c`bYf  
U`g`Ui W`6Ygi W`Yf`Ubn]Y`Yb`"9]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][ `][ `h`k ]fX`XUg  
VYj c fghY`YbXY`9j Ybh`A ]f`j ca`8cfZ`Ua`i`+"`i bX`,"GYdhYa`VYf  
gY]bž`VY]`XYa`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`Y]b[ Y`UXYb`k YfXYbž`X]Y`J ]Y`ZU`h]`fYf  
; Ya`Y]bXY`ni`Yf`YVYb`"<Y]XYfcgY`FØW`VYhc`bh`A ]bXYfgVUW``ÀXh  
Y]b`ni a`?ca`a`Ybž`GhUi bYb`i bX`; Yb]Y»Yb`"8]YgY`9j Ybhg`g]bX  
b]W`h`bi f`i bhYf`U`hi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h`ni f  
Gh`Àf`\_i b[ `XYg`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh[ YZØ`g`"

8]Y`dcg]h]j Y`9bYf[ ]Y`i bX`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya`YbhXYg`bYi Yb  
C fhgW`UZhgfUhYg`\_ØbbhYb`k Y]hY]W`YbXY`dcg]h]j Y`J Yf`AbXYfi b[ Yb  
ZØf`A ]bXYfgVUW`Y]b`Y]hYb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`X]Y  
[ Yd`UbhYb`Dfc`Y`\_hY`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bXY`df`À[ Yb`k YfXYb`i bX`k Y`W`Y

bYi Yb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ ghfÀ[ Yf  
ni \_ca a Yb"8]Y'bÅWghYb' ð\ fY'j YfgdfYWXYb' ]b'X]YgYf' < ]bg]W h  
gdUbbYbX'ni 'k YfXYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY