

GW\ c W_]YfhYg`B U[c`X. '6Yk À\ fi b[`ZØf
HÀhYf`XYg`A]ggVfUi W\ g`Ub`%(!À\ f][Yf

⊖`7U`k`k`i`fXY`Y]b`A`Ubb`k`Y[`Yb`A`]ggVfUi`W\`g`Ub`Y]bYf
%(!À\ f][Yb`j`Yfi`fhY]`hž`Yf\`Y`h`YXcW\`bi`f`Y]bY
6Yk À\ fi b[gghfUZY"

9]b`g`_`Ub`X`U`Ò`g`Y`g`i`f`h`Y]`. `8`Y`5`i`g`k`]f`_`i`b`[`Y`b`
U`i`Z`X`]Y` ;`Y`a`Y`]b`g`W\`U`Z`h`

⊖`7U`k`gcf[`hY`Y]b`_`Øfn`]W\`Yf[`Ub[`YbYg`i`f`h`Y]`ZØf`9a`dØfi`b[`i`b`X`
l`bj`Yfgh`À`b`X`b]g`]b`XYf`6Yj`Ò`_`Yfi`b[`" `9]b`A`Ubb`k`i`f`XY`ZØf`XYb`
A`]ggVfUi`W\`XYf`%(!À\ f][Yb`HcW\`hYf`gY]bYg` :`fYi`b`XYg`g`W\`i`X][`
[`Ygd`fc`W\`Yb`i`b`X`Yf\`Y`h`YX][`]W\`Y]bY`6Yk`À\`fi`b[`gghfUZY`"Gc`W\`Y`
l`fhY]`Y`k`YfZY`b`Y]b`XØghYfYg`@]W\`h`Ui`Z`XYb`G`W\`i`h`n`j`c`b`?`]b`XYfb`]b`
XYf` ;`Y`g`Y`g`W\`U`Z`h`"

8]Y`9a`c`h]c`b`Y`b`X`Y`f`6`Y`h`f`c`Z`Z`Y`b`Y`b`

?`Uf]b`?`Òd`Z`Y]bY`VYgcf[`hY`6Øf[`Yf]b`Ui`g`B`U[`c`X`ž`Ài`»`Y`fhY`g]W\`
VYhfc`ZZYb`ØVYf`XYb` :`U`" `5`g`]W\`X]YgYb`6Yf]W\`h[`Y`Y`g`Y`b` \`UVYž`]gh`
Yg`a`]f`f]W\`h][`g`W\`Y`W\`h[`Y`k`c`f`XYb`"K`c`Y`VYb`k`]f`V]h`hY`g`W\`Ø`b`3`9]b`
A`À`X`W\`Y`b`k`]f`X`j`Yf[`Y`k`U`h][`hž`XYf`HÀ`hYf`k`]f`X`ni`f`6Yk`À\`fi`b[`
ZfY][`Y`U`gg`Y`b`ž`g`U[`hY`g]Y`" `À`fY`F`Y`U`_`h]c`b`gd]Y[`Y`h`k`]X`Y`f`ž`k`U`g`j`]Y`Y`
A`Y`b`g`W\`Y`b`]b`X`Y`f`F`Y`[`]c`b`Y`a`d`Z]b`X`Y`b.`Y]b`Y`h]Y`Z`Y`9`b`h`h`À`i`g`W\`i`b[`
ØVYf`X`U`g`ž`gh]ngmghYa`i`b`X`X]Y`Gcf[`Y`i`a`X]Y`G]W\`Y`f`\Y]h`j`c`b`
?`]b`XYfb`"

8`Y`f`?`c`b`h`Y`l`h`X`Y`f`9`b`h`g`W\`Y`]X`i`b`[`

8]Y`9b`h`g`W\`Y`]X`i`b[`X`Y`g` ;`Y`f]W\`h`g`ž`X`Y`a`HÀ`h`Y`f`bi`f`Y]bY`

6Yk Å\fi b[gghfUZY`Ui Zni Yf`Y[Ybž`YfgWk Y]bh]b`5bVYhfUWk h`XYf
GWk YfY`XYg`J YfVfYWk Ybg`U`g`i bZUggVUF" `J]Y`Y`ghY`Yb`g]Wk`X]Y
: fU[Yž`k]Y`Y]bY`gc`Wk`[fUj]YfYbXY`HUh`a`]h`Y]bYf`a`]`XYb`GhfUZY
[YU\bXYh`k YfXYb`_Ubb" `8]Yg`Åggh`XYb`J YfXUWk h`Ui Z`ca` a` Ybž
XUgg`XUg`F YWk hggmg`hYa` `b]Wk h`Ui gfY]Wk YbX`Ui Z`XYb`GWk i`hn`j`cb
CdZYfb`Ui`g[Yf]Wk h`Yh]gh`i bX`a` Ò[`]Wk Yfk`Y]gY`X]Y`GWk`YfY`j`cb
gYI`i`U`]g]YfhYb` , VYf[f]ZYb`i`bhYfgWk`Åh`h"

8]Y` ; YgY`gWk UZh`]a` `K UbXY`

Y\b`]Wk Y` : Å`Y` \UVYb`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`VYfY]hg`ni` `a` Ugg]j` Yb
DfchYghYb`i` bX` : cfXYfi` b[Yb`bUWk`F YZcfa` Yb`]a` `ž` gh]nk` YgYb
[YZØ\fh" `8]Y`² ZYb`h]Wk`_Y]hg`Wk`Y]bh`ni` bY`a` YbX`gYbg]V`]g]Yfh`ZØf
X]Y`H\Ya` Yb`gYI`i` Y`Yf`A`]ggVfUi` Wk`i` bX`XYb`GWk`i`hn`j`cb
A`]bXYf`Å\fi][Yb" `8 cWk`hfch`XYf`[YgY`gWk UZh`]Wk`Yb
J YfÅbXYfi` b[Yb`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`< YfUi` gZcfXYfi` b[`VYghY`Ybž
Ub[Ya` YggYbY`?cbgYei` YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`HÅhYf`ni` `Z]bXYb`i` bX`X]Y
CdZYf`ni` `gWk`Øh`Yb"

: Un]h. `9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni` a` `< UbXY`b

8]YgYf` : U``]b`7U`k` `Yf]bbYfh`i` bg`XUfUbž`XUgg`k`]f`U`g` ; YgY`gWk UZh
k`UWk`gUa` `V`Y]VYb`a` ØggYb" `9g`]gh`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`k`]f`i` bg`ZØf
X]Y`F YWk`hY`j`cb`CdZYfb`Y]bgYhnYb`i` bX`XUZØf`gcf[Ybž`XUgg`gc`Wk`Y
I`fhY]Y`ØVYfXUWk`h`k` YfXYb" `9]b`[YfYWk`hYg`F YWk`hggmg`hYa` `gc`hY
b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`HÅhYfž`gcbXYfb`j`cf`U`Ya` `X]Y`CdZYfb`]b`XYb
A`]hY`di`b`_highY`Ybž`i`a` `XUg`J YfhfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y`ž`gh]n`ni` `ghÅf`_Yb
i`bX`XUg`G]Wk`Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\``]b`XYf` ; Ya` Y]bgWk UZh`ni` `j`YfVYggYfb"

· · B 5 ;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY