GWk YfYf`5i ZZU\ fi bZU``VY]`GYVUWk .
Nk Y]`A chcffUXZU\ fYf`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh

Nk Y]`A chcffUXZU\ fYf`VY]`gWk YfYa `5i ZZU\ fi bZU``]b
GYVUWk `j Yf`Yhnh" `F Yhi b[ g\i VgWfUi VYf`]a `9]bgUhn" `Dc`]nY]
[]Vh`8YhU]`g`ni a `7fUg\ `VY_Ubbh"

A chcffUXi bZU``]b `GYVUWk `j Yfi fgUWk h
gWk YfY `j Yf`Yhni b[Yb `ZØf`nk Y]`: U\ fYf

⊕`GYVUWk `]a `CfhYbUi \_fY]g`k i fXYb`VY]`Y]bYa `gWk Yfk]Y[YbXYb
5i ZZU\ fi bZU``nk Y]`A chcffUXZU\ fYf`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh" `8Yf`i bZU``
YfY][bYhY`g]Wk `Ua `GcbbhU[ bUWka `]hU[`Ui ZXYf`6) \$\$ž`U`g`Y]b
DYi [Ych`6cl YfZU\ fYf`Ui g`XYa `FUi a `@UbXUi `d`Øhn`]Wk `ghUf_
UVVfYa ghYž`i a `Ui ZY]bYb`DUf\_d`Uhn`UVni V]Y[Yb"

8Yf`+\$! Å\ f][ Y`: U\ fYf`Y]bYf`<Uf`Ym`8Uj]Xgcb`Ui g`XYa `FUi a
7U`k ` _cbbhY`b]Wk h`fYW`hny]h][ `fYU[]YfYb`i bX`dfU``hY`]b`XUg`<YW_
XYg`DYi [ Ychg" `8i fWk `X]Y`K i Wk h`XYg`5i ZdfU``g`k i fXY`XUg
A chcffUX`bUWk ``]b\_g`UV[ Y`Yb`\_hi bX`\_c``]X]YfhY`a `]h`Y]bYa
Ybh[Y[Yb`\_ca a YbXYb`<cbXUž`XYggYb`) &! Å\ f][Yf`: U\ fYf
YVYbZU``g`ghØfnhY"

6Y]XY`A chcffUXZU\ fYf`Yf`]hYb`gWk YfY`j Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`k i fXYb
i a [Y\YbX`]b`i a `]Y[ YbXY`?fUb`\_Yb\Åi gYf`[YVfUWk`h`5i Z[fi bX
XYf`GWk YfY`XYg`i bZU``g`a i gghY`Y]b`F Yhi b[g\i VgWfUi VYf
Ub[YZcfXYfh`k YfXYbž`i bX`X]Y`6) \$\$`k Uf`ZØf`Yhk U`Y]bY`Ghi bXY`j c``
[YgdYffhž`k Å\ fYbX`XYf`j Yf`_Y\ f`ØVYf`XYb`DUf\_d`Uhn`GY]VY`gYW`_Y
i a [Y`Y]hYh`k i fXY"

8Yf`YbhghUbXYbY`GUWk gWk UXYb`Ub`XYb`: U\ fnYi [ Yb`VY`Åi Zh`g]Wk
Ui ZYhk U`&\$\$`\$`\$`9i fcž`i bX`VY]XY`A chcffÅXYf`a i gghYb`j cb`Y]bYa

5VgW`YddX]YbghUVhfUbgdcfh]Yfh'k YfXYb"

I bZ`Y`X]YgYf'5fh'X]YbYb`U`g'A U\bi b[`Ub`U`Y
J Yf_Y\fgHY]`bY\ a Yf'ghYhg'Ui Za Yf\_gUa `ni `gY]b`i bX`Ui gfY]W`YbX
5VghUbX`ni `U`hYb'zi a `gc`W`Y`hfU[ ]gW`Yb`J cfZ`Y`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"
9g`]gh'k ]W`h[ž'X]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b`ni `fYgdY_h]YfYb`i bX
j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh'i bX`j cfUi ggW`Ui YbX`ni `ZU\fYb'zi a `X]Y
G]W`Yf\Y]h`U`Yf`Ui Z`XYf`GhfU» Y`ni `[Yk `A`f`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`F`Y`hi b[ g\_f`Z`hY`i bX`9]bgUhhYUa g`j cf`C`fh`j YfX]YbYb
5bYf_Yb`bi b[ `Z0f`]\fY`gW`bY`Y`F`YU_h]cb`i bX`<`]Z`Y`]ghi b[ `VY]
X]YgYa `i bZU`ž`i a `XYb`J Yf`Y`hnhYb`VYgha Ò[`]W`Y`J Yfgcf[i b[
ni _ca a Yb`ni ``UggYb"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY