

Gca a Yf`ja `Fi \YghUbX. `K c`Z[ Ub[  
DZfca a Yfg`k Y]hYfY`F c``Y`ja  
6Ui Yfbh\YUhYf

→ `Gca a Yf]bhYfj ]Yk `&\$&( `gdf]W`h`K c`Z[ Ub[ `DZfca a Yf  
ØVYf`gY]bY` : fY]nY]hi bX`XUg`K ØfnVUW`Yf`6Ui Yfbh\YUhYf`ja  
HY]bUW`hU`"

8 ]Y`F c``Y`XYg`6Ui Yfbh\YUhYfg`]b`XYf  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8 Ug`K ØfnVUW`Yf`6Ui Yfbh\YUhYf`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`C fh`ZØf  
5i ZØ\fi b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`6YghUbXhY`]`XYf  
`c\_U`Yb`?i`hi f`ja `HY]bUW`hU`"i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `j cb`K c`Z[ Ub[  
DZfca a Yfž`XYf`XUg`H\YUhYf`ØVYf`j ]Y`Y`ϰ\fY`\]bk Y[ ` [ YdfÄ[ h`\Uhž  
\Uh]g]W`X]YgY`ϰgh]hi h]cb`ni`Y]bYa`k ]W`h[ Yb`HfYZZdi b`h`ZØf`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`Ybhk ]W`Y`h"DZfca a Yfž`XYf`a ]h`Yfk Y]`Y`U`g  
9\fybj cfg]hnYbXYf`i bX`FY[ ]ggYi f`U`\_hj` ]ghž`gdf]W`h]b`i bgYfYa  
Gca a Yf]bhYfj ]Yk `ØVYf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`H\YUhYfg`i bX`k ]Y`Yg  
X]Y`A YbgW`Yb`ja `8cfZ`ni gUa a YbVf]b[ h"

? i `hi fY``Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`i bX  
[ YgY``gW`UZh`]W`Yf`Ni gUa a Yb\U`h

8 Ug`6Ui Yfbh\YUhYf`X]Ybh`b]W`h`bi f`U`g`6Ø\ bY`ZØf`GhØW`Yž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`U`g`D`UhhZcfa `ZØf`gcn]U`Y`ϰhYfU`\_h]cbYb`"ϰ`NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb  
X]Y`A YbgW`Yb`cZhi]gc`]Yfh]g]bXž`gW`UZZh`Yg`Y]bYb`FUi a`XYf  
6Y[ Y[ bi b[ " 8 Ug`H\YUhYf`]gh`Y]b`C fhž`Ub`XYa`X]Y`A YbgW`Yb  
`UW`Ybž`k Y]bYb`i bX`[ Ya Y]bgUa `Yf`YVYb`\_ØbbYb`ž`Yf`\_`Àfh  
DZfca a Yf" < ]YfVY]`VYhc`bh`Yf`X]Y`K ]W`h[ ]\_Y]hj`cb  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZhgd`fc`Y`\_hYb`i bX`k ]Y`X]YgY`X]Y`8cfZ[ Ya Y]bgW`UZh

ghÅf\_Yb"

K c`Z[ Ub[ `DZfca a Yfg`9fVY`]a  
6Ui Yfbh\YUHyf

8 Ug`@YVYbgk Yf`\_j cb`K c`Z[ Ub[ `DZfca a Yf`]gh`XUg`6Ui Yfbh\YUHyf"  
5i W`bUW`gY]bYf`cZZ]n]Y`Yb`5V[ UVY`XYf`J YfY]bg`Y]hi b[ `V`Y]Vh  
gY]b`9]bZi gg`gdØfVUf" `9f`YfnÅ`hž`XUgg`XUg`H\YUHyf`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y  
A YbgW`Yb`ni gUa`a YbVf]b[ hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`HU`YbhY`ZØfXYfh`i bX  
?i bghgW`UZZYbXYb`Y]bY`6Ø\`bY`V]YhYh" `9g`]gh`k ]W`h][ ž`XUgg`bYi Y  
; YbYfUh]cbYb`X]Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`k Y]hYfZØ\`fYb`žgc`DZfca`a Yfž`XYf  
Ui W`k`Y]hYf\]b`XUfUb`UfVY]hYhž`Øb[ YfY`HU`YbhY`ni`i bhYfghØhnYb  
i bX`g]Y`]b`X]Y`H\YUHyfUfVY]h`Y]bni V]bXYb"

8]Y`Gca a YfnY]h`i bX`] \ fY`5`\_h]j ]hÅhYb

K Ybb`X]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`ghY][ Yb`i bX`X]Y`Gca a Yfa`cbUhY  
VY[ ]bbYbž`ZfU[ h`a Ub`g]W`ž`k ]Y`X]Y`6YhY][ ]hYb`]a`H\YUHyf`X]Y`NY]h  
j YfVf]b[ Yb`"DZfca a Yf`bi hnh`X]YgY`NY]hž`i a`bYi Y`XYb`ni  
Yb`hk ]W`Y`b`i bX`Dfc`Y`\_hY`ni`d`UbYb`" `8]Y`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`V]YhYb  
a ]f`X]Y`; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`\_fYUh]j`ni`gY]b`i bX`ni`ØVYf`Y[ Ybž`k`Y`W`Y  
GhØW`Y`k ]f`]a`\_ca`a YbXYb`U\`f`Ui ZZØ\`fYb`\_ØbbYb`žgW`]XYfhYf"  
8]Yg`nY][ ]h`b]W`h`bi f`gY]bY`<]b[ UVY`ni f`GUW`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
gY]bY`J]g]cb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`XYg`6Ui Yfbh\YUHyfg"

: Un]h.`?i`hi`f`U`g`@YVYbgY`| ]Yf

8]Y`; Ygd`fÅW`Y`a ]h`K c`Z[ Ub[ `DZfca a Yf`j YfXYi`h]W`Ybž`XUgg`XUg  
K ØfnVUW`Yf`6Ui Yfbh\YUHyf`k`Y]h`a`Y`f`]gh`U`g`bi`f`Y]b  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ gc`fh`9g`]gh`Y]b`C`fh`XYf`Øgd]fUh]cbž`XYf`6Y[ Y[ bi b[  
i bX`XYg`@YfbYbg" Ø`XYf`k`Ufa`Yb`U\`fYgnY]h`ZØfXYfh`Yg`b]W`h`bi`f`  
\_Øbgh`Yf]gW`Y`HÅh][ ]\_Y]hYbž`gcbXYfb`Y]ghYh`Ui W`Y]bYb`k`Yfhj`c`Yb  
6Y]hfU[ ]ni`a`gc`n]U`Yb`A ]hY]bUbXYf`]b`HY]bUW`hU`i bX`i`a`[ YVi`b`"  
8]Y`6YXYi`hi b[ `XYg`H\YUHyfg`k`]fX`Xi`fW`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybhj]cb  
A YbgW`Yb`k`Y`DZfca`a`Yf`YVYbX][ ]`[ Y\U`hYb`i`bX`nY][ ]hž`k`Y  
k ]W`h][ ]\_i`hi`fY`Y`9]b]W`h`i b[ Yb`ZØf`XUg`K`c`\`XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh  
g]bX"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY