

G]W\ YfY ; Ugj Yfgcf[i b[. 7I B 'ØVYfdfØZh @Y]hi b[Yb ']b 'XYf'GØX\Y]XY

7Y`Y!| Y`nYb`BYhm; a V< `dfØZh`UV`- "GYdhYa VYf
; Ug`Y]hi b[Yb `]b `GØX\Y]XYž`i a `I bX]W\h][_Y]hYb`ni `g]W\Yfb"
5fVY]hYb`V]g`A]hhY`C`_hcVYf"

⊕`XYf; Ya Y]bXY`GØX\Y]XYž`YI _`i gj `]b`XYb`C`fhYb
<Yfa UbbgVi f[žI bhYf`Ø» `i bX`6Uj Ybž`Z]bXYb`VU`X`nU\`fY]W\Y
, VYfdfØZ b[Yb`XYf; Ug`Y]hi b[Yb`ghUhh`8]Y`7Y`Y!| Y`nYb`BYhm
; a V< `f7I Bž`XYf`fY[]cbU`Y`BYhmVYhfY]VYfž`\Uh`k]W\h][Y
G]W\Yf\Y]hgUfVY]hYb`Ub[Y_ØbX][hž`X]Y`Ua `A`cbhU[ž`XYa `'- "
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(ž`VY[]bbYb`gc`Yb`"N]Y`X]YgYf`A U» bU\`a Yb`]gh`Ygž
dchYbn]Y`Y`I bX]W\h][_Y]hYb`]a `i bhYf]fX]gW\Yb; UgbYhm
Ui Zni XYW_Yb`i bX`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf; Ugj Yfgcf[i b[`ni
[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`7I B`k]fX`V]g`A]hhY`C`_hcVYf`a Y\`f`U`g; \$`?`]ca YhYf
<Ui dhY]hi b[Yb`i bX`Yhk U`)) `?`]ca YhYf`<Ui gUbgW\`i gg`Y]hi b[Yb
[fØbX`]W\`]bgd]n]YfYb" <]YfVY]`]gh`Yg`VYgcbXYfg`k]W\h][ž`XUgg`X]Y
5fVY]hYb`fYW\hmY]h][`i bX`[fØbX`]W\`Xi fW\ [YZØ\`fh`k YfXYbž`i a `X]Y
: i b`_h]cbgZÅ\][_Y]h`XYg; UgbYhmYg`Ui ZfYW\hni Yf`U`hYb`"8]Y
?`cbhfc`Yb`g]bX`[YgYhm`]W\`j`cf[YgW\f]YVYb`i bX`Z]bXYb`]b
fY[Y`a Å»][Yb`5VghÅbXYb`ghUhhž`i a `: fØ\`k UfbgmghYa Y`[Y[Yb
a Ø[`]W\Y; YZU\`fYb`ni `U`_hj]YfYb"

8 YhU]`g`ni f`8i fW\ ZØ\`fi b[`XYf`DfØZi b[Yb

: Øf`X]Y`8i fW\ ZØ\`fi b[`X]YgYf`DfØZ b[Yb`\`Uh`X]Y`7I B`X]Y;]fa U
8fÅ[Yf`/` <`ck UfXY`VYUi ZhfU[h`8]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`X]YgYf;]fa U`g]bX
VYghYbg[YgW\i `hi bX`Ui g[YghUhhY`h`a]h`hfU[VUfYb
9fX[UggdØf[YfÅhYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`@U[Y`g]bXž`gY`Vgh`_Y]bghY; Ug`YW_g

Ub`XYf`C VYfZ`ÅW`Y`gW`bY`ni`Yf`_YbbYb`"6Y`X]YgYb`ϕgdY`_h]cbYb
a`ØggYb`X]Y`DfØZYf`YXYb`A`YhYf`XYf`; Ug`Y]hi`b[`Yb`UV[`Y\Yb`ž`k`Ug
Ui`W`VYXYi`hYh`XUgg`g]Y`a`UbW`a`U`df]j`UhY`; fi`bXghØW`_Y`VYhfYhYb
a`ØggYb`ž`i`a`X]Y`<`Ui`gUb`gW`i`gg`Y]hi`b[`Yb`ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb`"8]Y
DfØZYf`k`YfXYb`g]W`YXYfnY]hi`Ui`Z`5b`ZFU[`Y`a`]h`8]Yb`ghUi`gk`Y]gYb
Ui`gk`Y]gYb`"

8]Y`5fVY]hYb`g]bX`ghUf`_`k`YhYfUV`Åb`[[`ž`gcXUgg`X]Y`8`Ui`Yf`i`bX
XYf`[`Yb`Ui`Y`J`Yf`Ui`Z`XYf`DfØZ`b[`Yb`]bbYf`U`V`XYg`[`Yd`Ub`hYb
NY]hfU`a`Ybg`j`Uf]]YfYb`_`ØbbYb`"8]Y`7I`B`V]hYh`X]Y`5bk`c`bYf`i`a
J`Yfgh`Å`bXb]g`ZØf`Yj`Ybhi`Y`Y`6YY]bhf`ÅW`h][`i`b[`Yb`k`Å`fYbX`X]YgYf
G]W`Yf`Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`ž`X]Y`Y`hnh]W`b]W`h`bi`f`XYa
I`bhYfb`Y`a`Yb`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`U`Yb`?`i`bX]bbYb`i`bX`?`i`bXYb`XYf
FY`[`cb`ni`[`i`hY`_ca`a`Yb`"8i`fW`X]YgY`fY[`Y`a`Å»][`Yb`?`cbhfc`Y`b
k`]fX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hXYf`; Ugj`Yfgcf[`i`b[`bUW`XfØW`_]W`j`YfVYggYfhž
Ui`W`k`Ybb`Y]b[`Yk`]ggYf`5i`Zk`UbX`]b`?`Ui`Z[`Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb
a`i`gg`"

ϕ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`9bYf[`]Yj`Yfgcf[`i`b[`]j`cb`[`fØ»`hYf
6YXYi`hi`b[`]ghž`cV`]Y[`h`Yg`XYb`B`YhnVYhfY]VYfb`ž`gc`W`Y`[`fØbX`]W`Yb
ϕgdY`_h]cbYb`Xi`fW`ni`ZØ`fYb`ž`i`a`gck`c`X]Y`ϕhY[`f]h`h`X]Yg
J`Yfgcf[`i`b[`gbYhnYg`U`g`Ui`W`XUg`K`c`Yf[`Y`Yb`XYf`J`YfVfUi`W`Yf
ni`[`Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hgUb`_ØbX][`i`b[`Yb`]j`cb`7I`B`g]bX
XU`Yf`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`6YghUbXhY]`_Ø`c`c[`]gW`Yf`i`bX`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Yf
j`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b[`]gj`c`Yf`9bYf[`]Yj`Yfgcf[`i`b[`"

5i`Z`gc`j`]Y`Y`?`]ca`YhYf`@UVcf]YfYb`i`bX`G]W`Yfb`XYf
J`Yfgcf[`i`b[`]g]bZfUghfi`_hi`f`k`]fX`_Y]b`F`]g]_c`[`Ybca`a`Yb`"8]Y
ghYh][`Y`?`cbhfc`Y`X]Yf`; Ug`Y]hi`b[`Yb`]gh`Y]b`GW`f]hž`XYf`b]W`h`bi`f
[`YgYhn`]W`j`cf[`YgW`f]YVYb`]ghž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`XUg`U``[`Ya`Y]bY
G]W`Yf`Y]hg[`YZØ`X]Yf`6Øf[`Yf`gc`f[`h`"8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`]X]YgYf
ϕ]h]Uh]j`Y`_Ubb`b]W`h`c`W`[`Ybi`[`]Y]b[`YgW`Å`hnh`k`YfXYb`ž`XYb`b`g]Y
`Z`hž`XUg`J`Yf`hf`Ui`Yb`]b`X]Y`; Ugj`Yfgcf[`i`b[`]Ui`ZfYW`hni`Yf`U`hYb
i`bX`dchYbn]Y`Y`; YZU`fYb`ZfØ`nY]h][`ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`i`bX`ni
VYgY]h][`Yb`"

8]Y`; Ya`Y]bXY`GØX`Y]XY`XUfZ`g]W`U`gc`Ui`Z`X]YgY`[`fØbX`]W`Yb
?`cbhfc`Y`b`ZfYi`Yb`ž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`Y]b`Y`g]W`YfY`; Ugj`Yfgcf[`i`b[`

gcf[Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'U`g'A cXY``ZØf'UbXYfY'F Y[]cbYb'X]YbYb
_ÒbbYb"8]Y'7I B'nY][h'Y]b'[fc»Yg'J YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghgY]b
i bX'ghfYVh'XUbUW\ ž'X]Y'\ ÒW\ ghYb'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgghUbXUfXg']b'XYf
J Yfgcf[i b['ni '[Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY