

7 \ Ucg]b 'A Y]» Yb. '5 (!I bZU``ZØ\ fh'ni _]`ca YhYf`Ub [Yb 'J Yf_Y\ fgghUi g

GWk YfYf'i bZU``Ui ZXYf'5 ('VY]'K]`gXfi ZZj Yfi fgUW.h
A Y [UghUi ']b 'A Y]» Yb 'i bX'i a ']Y [YbXYb'; Ya Y]bXYb" 'GhUf_Y
J Yf_Y\ fgVY\]bXYfi b [Yb 'Yfk UfhYh"

5a 'A cbhU [a]hhU ['Yf'YVhY 'X]Y 'GhUXh'A Y]» Yb 'Y]b 'a Ugg]j Yg
J Yf_Y\ fgW Ucgž'XUg'k Y]hfY]W YbXY'5i gk]f_i b [Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y 'FY []cb
\UhhY" '5V '%&'i \f'_Ua 'Yg'Ui ZXYf'5i hcVU\ b'5 (ž]b 'XYf'BÀ\Y 'XYf
5bgW 'i gghY''Y'K]`gXfi ZZž'ni 'Y]bYa 'gWk YfYb'i bZU``ž'Ub 'XYa
a Y\ fYfY': U\ fnYi [Y'VYhY]] [h'k UfYb" '8]YgYf'J cfZU``ZØ\ fhY'ni
Y]bYf'gcZcfh] [Yb 'GdYffi b ['XYf'5i hcVU\ b']b 'F]W hi b ['7\Ya b]hž
k Ug'X]Y '5i hcZU\ fYf'XUni 'nk Ub [ž'U'hYfbUhj] Y 'F ci hYb'ni 'gi W Yb"

8]Y 'GdYffi b ['XYf'5 ('gYhnhY 'Y]bY '?YhhYbfYU_h]cb']b'; Ub ["
J]Y'Yfcfhg'j Yfgi W hY'a Ubž'XYb 'GhUi 'ni 'i a [Y\Ybž'k Ug'X]Y
GhfU» Yb ']b 'A Y]» Yb 'gW bY''ØVYf'UghYhY" '6YgcbXYfg'X]Y '6* 'k i fXY
j cb 'XYb'J Yf_Y\ fghY']bY\ a Yfb'U'g' l a [Y\ i b [gghfU» Y [Yk À\ hž
k Ug'ni f': c [Y\ UhhYž'XUgg'XYf'J Yf_Y\ f'V]g'ni f'F Y\ VcW_gW Åb_Y
ni fØW_ [YghUi h'k i fXY' 'Y]bY 'GhfYW_Y] cb 'Yhk U'XfY]?']`ca YhYfb"
8]YgY 'DfcV'Ya Uh]_ k i fXY'ni gÅhn']W 'Xi fW '6Ui ghY''Yb 'Ui ZXYf'6*
i bX 'XYf'G]YVYbY]W YbYf'GhfU» Y] YfgW ÅfZh"

GhUi 'i bX '6Ui ghY''Yb

8]Y '6Ui ghY''Y' i bhYf'XYf'9]gYbVU\ bVfØW_Y'Ui ZXYf'6* 'gcf [hY
XUZØfž'XUgg'XYf'J Yf_Y\ f'bi f'hfÅ [Y'j cfUb_Ua " '5i W 'X]Y
GUb]Yfi b [gUfVY]hYb'Ub 'Y]bYa 'K c\ b\Ui g'Ui ZXYf'G]YVYbY]W YbYf
GhfU» Y 'ZØ\ fhYb'ni 'k Y]hYfYb'J YfnØ [Yfi b [Yb" '5i hcZU\ fYfž'X]Y'Ui g
F]W hi b ['8fYgXYb'_Ua Ybž'a i gghYb'cZha U'g''Ub [Y'k UfhYbž
k À\ fYbX'X]Y': U\ fnYi [gW 'Ub [Yb 'ZUgh'V]g'ni f'GhUXh [fYbnY

fY]W\ hYb"

ϕg[YgUa h'k Uf'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fg'U[Y']b'A Y]» Yb'i bX'XYb'i a']Y[YbXYb ; Ya Y]bXYb'Ub[YgdUbbh"8]Y'B]YXYfUi Yf'GhfU» Y'i bX'X]Y NUgW\YbXcfZYf'GhfU» Y'k UfYb'YVYbZU`g'j cb'Yf\YV`]W\Yb'GhUi g VYhfcZYbžYVYbgc'k]Y'X]Y'8fYgXbYf'GhfU» Y'i bX'XYf 6YmYf'Y]bd`Uhn"ϕgVYgcbXYfY'j cf'XYa' CfhgY]b[Ub['A Y]» Yb'Ui Z XYf'; fc» Yb\U]bYf'GhfU» Y'ghUbX'XYf'J Yf_Y\f'j 0`]['gh]"

8 Ug'5i ga U» 'XYf'GhUi g'nc['nU\`fY]W\Y'@_k !: U\fyf'Ubž'X]Y Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'J Yf_Y\fg'U[Y']b'XYf'F Y[]cb'VYgcbXYfg'VYhfcZYb k UfYb"Ni 'XYb'VYhfcZYbYb'; Ya Y]bXYb'[Y\ÖfhYb'bVYb'A Y]» Yb Ui W'K Y]bVÖ\`U'i bX'F UXYVYi `ž'k c'Yg'YVYbZU`g'ni `Ub[Yb J Yfn0[Yfi b[Yb'_Ua "ϕ'F UXYVYi `ghUi hY'g]W\`XYf'J Yf_Y\f'j cf U`Ya' Ub'XYf'5a dY`XYf'A Y]» bYf'GhfU» Y']b'F]W\hi b['7cgk][ž'k Ug X]Y'c\`bY\]b'Ub[YgdUbbhY'G]hi Uh]cb'k Y]hYf'j YfgW\ÄfZhY"

8]Y'[YbUi Y'I fgUW\Y'Z0f'XYb'I bZU`Ui ZXYf'5('gh'XYfnY]h'bcW\ i b`_Ufž'UVYf'X]Y'I a ghÄbXY'j YfXYi h]W\Ybž'k]Y'UbZÄ`]['XYf J Yf_Y\f'ja' FUi a' A Y]» Yb']b'?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb'gY]b'_Ubb" GÄa h]W\Y'<Ui dhghfU» Yb'k UfYb'VYhfcZYbž'i bX'X]Y'K UfhYnY]hYb Z0f'X]Y'5i hcZU\fyf'nc[Yb'g]W\`0VYf'Ghi bXYb"

8 Yf'9]bZ'i gg'Ui Z'XYb'J Yf_Y\ f

8]Y'J cfZÄ`Y'XYg'A cbhU[bUW\ a]hU[g'nY][Yb'Y]bXf]b[`]W\ž'XUgg GhUi g'b]W\h'bi f'Xi fW\`l bZÄ`Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Xi fW\`6Ui ghY`Yb i bX'`l a'Y]hi b[Yb'Ui g[Y`0gh'k YfXYb'_0bbYb"9g'gh]j cb YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[ž'XUgg'gck c\`X]Y'D'Ubi b['j cb GhfU» YbUfVY]hYb'U'g'Ui W\`X]Y'?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'j cb J Yf_Y\fgk Ufbi b[Yb'j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYbž'i a' X]Y'5i hcZU\fyf'j cf gc`W\Yb'9b[dÄggYb'ni `k UfbYb"

8]Y'F 0W_ghÄbXYž'X]Y']b'X]YgYf'K Y]gY'YbhghUbXYb'g]bXž'k YfZYb Ui W\': fU[Yb'\]bg]W\h]W\`XYf'ϕZfUghfi _hi f']b'XYf'F Y[]cb'Ui Z'8U A Y]» Yb'U'g'J Yf_Y\fg_bchYbdi b_h'Zi b[]Yfhž']gh'Yg'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž XUgg'gck c\`XYf'GhfU» YbVUi'U'g'Ui W\`X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgd`Ubi b['Ui Z gc`W\Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'VYggYf'j cfVYfY]hYh'g]bX"8]Y'6Y\ÖfXYb

_ÖbbhYb`Xi fW`fYW`mY]h][Y`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX
I a `Y]hi b[gghfUhY[]Yb`XYb`8fi W`Ui ZX]Y`GhfU»Yb`]b`Ni _i bZh
fYXi n]YfYb"

9]b`J Yf_Y`fgi bZU``a U[`gW`bY``[YgW`Y`Ybž`XcW`X]Y` : c`[Yb
_ÖbbYb`g]W`Ub[Y`]bn]Y`Yb`i bX`X]Y`[YgUa hY`I a [YVi b[
`U`a `Y[Yb``8Ug` ; YgW`Y`Yb`Ua `A cbhU[`k]fX`g]W`Yf`W`5b`Ugg`ni f
5bU`mgY[YVYbž`i a `Ui g`X]YgYb`9fZU`fi b[Yb`ni ``YfbYb`i bX`i a
XYb`J Yf_Y`fGzi gg`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`A Y]»Yb`ni `j YfVYggYfb"

I fgUW`Yb`XYg`I bZU``g

8Yf`gW`k YfY`I bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5(`]b`< Ò`Y`XYf`5bgW`i gghY``Y
K]`gXfi ZZ`YfY][bYhY`g]W`[Y[Yb`%&`I `f`i bX`k Uf`XUg`FYgi `hUh
a Y`fYfYf` : U`hc`fYbž`X]Y`ni f`?c``]g]cb`ZØ`fhYb``@Ui h`YfghYb
6Yf]W`hYb`k UfYb`a Y`fYfY`D`_k`i bX`Y]b`@`_k`VYhY`][hž`k Ug`Ui ZY]b
`c`Yg`J Yf_Y`fgUi Z`ca a Yb`i bX`a Ò[`]W`Yfk Y]gY
i bUb[Ya YggYbY` ; YgW`k]bX][_Y]hYb`]bXYi hYh`Gc`W`Y`I bZ`Y`Y
k YfXYb`cZh`Xi fW`Y]bY`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`UV`Yb`_YbXYa
: U`fj Yf`U`hYbž`gW`Y`W`hYb`K YhYfj Yf`À`hb]ggYb`i bX`hYW`b]gW`Yf
I b`_Yb`hb]g`j Yfi fgUW`h``b`X]YgYa `gdYn]Y``Yb` : U```UhhY`XYf
J Yf_Y`f`Xi fW`X]Y`6Ui ghY``Yb`]b`XYf`I a [YVi b[`VYfY]hg`Y]bY
Ub[YgdUbbhY`G]hi Uh]cb`[YgW`UZZYb"

8Yf`B`chfi Z`k`i fXY`i a [Y`YbX`UV[YgY`hnhž`i bX`X]Y`FYhhi b[gX]YbghY
gck]Y`Dc`nY]`hfUZYb`gW`bY``Ua `I bZU``cfh`Y]b``8]Y
6Yf[i b[gUfVY]hYb`[YghU`hYhYb`g]W`U`g`nY]hUi Zk`YbX][ž`k Ug`X]Y
GdYffi b[`XYf`5i hcVU`b`ZØ`f`a Y`fYfY`Ghi bXYb`YfZcfXYfhY`i bX`XYb
FØW`ghUi `b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`XYf`5i hcVU`b`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui Z`XYb
i a `]Y[YbXYb`GhUXhghfU»Yb`k Y]hYf`j Yfgh`À`f`hY"

J Yf_Y`fgUi Z`ca a Yb`i bX

6Ui ghY``YbdfcV`Ya Uh]_

8]Y`U`_hi Y``Yb`6Ui ghY``Yb`]b`A Y]»Yb`i bX`XUg`ghY][YbXY
J Yf_Y`fgUi Z`ca a Yb`ghY``Yb`Y]bY`k]YXYf_Y`fYbXY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XUf``BYVYb`XYb`cVYb`Yfk `À`b`hYb`6Ui ghY``Yb`Ub

XYf'6* 'i bX'XYf'G]YVYbY]WXYbYf'GhfU» Yž\ UVYb'g]W']b'XYb'YhnhYb
»\fYb'nU\`fY]WY'k Y]hYfY'GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb']b'i bX'i a 'A Y]» Yb
Ub[YgUa a Y'h"8]YgY'6Ui ghY`Yb' _ÖbbYb'X]Y']bbYfghÅXh]gWY
J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f'Yf\YV`]W' VY`UghYb'i bX'hfU[Yb'cZhni
gdcbhUbYb'GhUi g'VYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'i bj cf\Yf[YgY\YbY
J Yf_Y\fgYfY][b]ggY'k]Y' i bZ`Y'Y]bhfYhYb"

; Ya Å» 'XYb'J Yf_Y\fgXUhYb'XYg'GÅW'g]gWYb'@UbXYgUa hYg'ZØf
GhfU» YbVUi 'i bX'J Yf_Y\f' [UV'Yg']b'XYb'YhnhYb'ZØbZ'»\fYb'Y]bYb
g][b]Z]_UbhYb'5bgh]Y['XYg'J Yf_Y\fgUi Z_ca a Ybg'Ui ZXYb
<Ui dhj Yf_Y\fgghfU» Yb']b'XYf'F Y[]cb"8]Yg'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYf
Yf\Ò\hYb'BUW'ZfU[Y'bUW'YZZ]n]YbhYfYb
J Yf_Y\fga UbU[Ya YbhghfUhY[]Yb'i bX'Y]bYa 'YZY_h]j YfYb
I a [Ub['a]h'6Ui ghY`YbdfcV'Ya Yb"9]bY'Ni gUa a YbZUggi b['XYf
k]W'h][ghYb'J Yf_Y\fgghfÒa Y'i bX'6Ui ghY`Yb']b'XYf'F Y[]cb'Z]bXYh
g]W'Ui ZXYf'K YVgY]hY'XYg'GÅW'g]gWYb'@UbXYgUa hYg'ZØf
GhfU» YbVUi 'i bX'J Yf_Y\f"

: c`[Yb'XYg'J Yf_Y\fgW'Ucg'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf

8 Ug'J Yf_Y\fgW'Ucg'\Uh'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'F Y]gYbXYb'VYhfcZZybž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Yf\YV`]WY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui ZX]Y'5bk c\ bYf']b
A Y]» Yb'i bX'XYb'i a `]Y[YbXYb'; Ya Y]bXYb" @Åfa 'i bX'5V[UgY
Xi fW']X']b['hfUZZ]WbY\ a Yb'ni 'i bX'VY`UghYb'X]Y' @ zhe i U`]hÅhž'k Ug
ni ' [Ygi bX\Y]h]W'Yb'6YXYb_Yb'ZØ\ fYb' _Ubb"8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g
VYf]W'hYb'5bk c\ bYf'j cb'GW'k]Yf][_Y]hYb'VY]XYf'9ffY]W'VUf_Y]h
]\fYf'K c\bcfhY'i bX'j cb'J YfgdÅhi b[Yb'VY]a ^2 ZZYbh]W'Yb
BU\j Yf_Y\f"

8]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['\Uh'VYfY]hg'A U» bU\ a Yb']b'6YhfUW'h
[Ync[Ybž'i a `X]Y'J Yf_Y\fg'Yb_i b['k Å\ fYbX'gc`W'Yf'9fY][b]ggY
ni 'j YfVYggYfb"8 Uni ' [Y\ØfYb'X]Y'j YfghÅf_hY'?YbbnY]W'bi b['j cb
I a `Y]hi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'Bi hni b['j cb'X][]hU'Yb
J Yf_Y\fg'Y]hgmghYa Ybž'i a `F Y]gYbXYb'_U_hi Y`Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni
[YVYb"8]Yg'_ÖbbhY'YbhgW'Y]XYbX'gY]bž'i a `Å\ b`]W'Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb
]b'XYf'Ni _i bZh'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]' [fc» Yb
9fY][b]ggYb'cXYf'6Ui j cf\UVYbž'X]Y'XYb'J Yf_Y\f'VYY]bZi ggYb
_ÖbbYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY