

7\Ya b]hn']a 'GW\UhhYb'XYf'BYcbUn]g.'9]b 6\\w'ni f\@\w'\b'X]Y'-\$Yf

⇒ XYf'bYi Yb 'GhUZZY` j cb / ei ch/Gdf]b[Yfgh]YZY / ei ch/
VY`Yi W\hYb < YbXf]_ i bX 'DUV`c 'X]Y 'F ØW__Y\f
fYW\hgYl hfYa Yf'GhfÒa i b[Yb']b 'C ghXYi hgW\`UbX"
</p>

± XYf'bYi YghYb'GhUZY`XYf'8c_i a YbhUh]cbgfY]\Y
Gdf]b[Yfgh]YZY` 'VY`Yi W\hYb'< YbXf]_'6c`n'i bX'8cb'DUV`c
A i `Ya VU'X]Y'FØW__Y\f'fYW\hgYI hfYa Yf'HYbXYbnYb']b
CghXYi hgW\`UbX"'8]Y'VY]XYb'hfYZZYb'g]W\']b'7\Ya b]hn'a]h'5\a YXž
Y]bYa 'A][fUbhYb'Ui g'XYa '₺\\f'&\$%) ž'XYf'ØVYf'gY]bY
, VYf`Y[i b[Ybž'\]Yf'ni 'V`Y]VYbž'gdf]W\h"8]Y'9d]gcXYb'nY][Ybž'k]Y
¹ b[Y'A YbgW\Yb'k]YXYf'ni bY\a YbX']b'fYW\hgYI hfYa Y
GhfÒa i b[Yb'UV['Y]hYb"'8UVY]'k YfXYb'dYfgÒb`]W\Y'; YgW\]W\hYb
YfnÀ\`hž'ni a '6Y]gd]Y`j cb'Y]bYf'N]hhUi Yf]bž'XYfYb'Gc\b'Y]bYb
YI hfYa]gh]gW\Yb'K Y['Y]b[YgW\`U[Yb'\Uhz'gck]Y'j cb'Y]bYf
HcW\hYf'Y]bYg'j]YhbUa Yg]gW\Yb'J YfhfU[gUfVY]hYfgž'X]Y']b'XYb
Bi ``Yf'U\fYb']b'7chhVi g'a]h'BYcbUn]g'_cbZfcbh]Yfh'k Uf"

8]Y'GYf]Y'[Y\h'XYf': fU[Y'bUW\ž'k Ug'gY]h'XYf'K YbXYnY]h'dUgg]Yfh
]gh'i bX'cV'X]Y'; Yk U`h']b'XYf'FY[]cb'Ya U`g'j c``ghÀbX][
j YfgW\k i bXYb'k Uf"'6YgcbXYfg'Ui ZgW\`i ggfY]W\'g]bX'X]Y
; YgdfÀW\Y'a]h'Y]bYa 'Hi bYg]Yfž'XYf'&\$\%, 'CdZYf'fUgg]gh]gW\Yf
<Yhn'U[XYb']b'7\Ya b]hn'k i fXY"' Gdf]b[Yfgh]YZY` 'n]Y`h'XUfUi Z'UVž
X]Y'I fgUW\Yb'XYf'k]YXYf'Ui Z_Y]a YbXYb'fYW\hgYI hfYa Yb
\(\time\{Yc`c[]Yb'ni 'j YfghY\Yb''K Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'i bX'U``Y': c`[Yb'g]bX']b
XYf'5F8!5i X]ch\Y_'j YfZ\(\time\{Y}\{X}\{K k k "bXf"XY'VYf]\W\hYh"