

## 7\Ya b]hn. 'GhfY]h'i a 'GWX k Ufn\_]YZYf VfYa gh'K c\bdfc^Y\_hY']b'XYf'NgWXcdUi Yf GhfU» Y

# GhfY]h'i a 'B Uhi f'gW\Øhnh'7\Ya b]hn'j cf K c\bi b[gVUi

8]Y GhUXh 7\Ya b]hn VYZ]bXYh g]W ]b Y]bYf Vf]gUbhYb G]hi Uh]cbž X]Y X]Y 9bhk ]W\_i b[ 'bYi Yf K c\bfÀi a Y 'VYhf]ZZh" 9]bY GW k Ufn\_]YZYfž X]Y j cf XYa '<]bhYf[ fi bX XYg [ Yd `UbhYb K c\b]Xm` 'Ua D`Y]» bYfdUf\_ 'ghY\hž \Uh X]Y I a gYhni b[ 'Y]bYg 'Ua V]h]cb]YfhYb 6Ui dfc Y\_hYg a ]h Y]bYa 'J c`i a Yb j cb 'fi bX 'nY\b 'A ]``]cbYb '9i fc ]b XYf NgW cdUi Yf GhfU» Y '%+( 'ni a 'Gh]``ghUbX [ YVfUW h"

### 6Uijcf\UVYbibXgY]bYDfcV`YaY

#### $6Y \setminus OfX^{}WY < \emptyset fXYb$

K]Y'XYf'6UiVØf[YfaY]ghYf'A]W\UY`'GhÒhnYf'f|fØbYŁ'VYghÀh][hYž

\_cbbhY`XYf`6Ui UbhfU[`Ui Z[fi bX`bUhi fgWki hnfYWkh`]WkYf 6Ygh]a a i b[Yb`b]Wkh`[YbY\a][h`k YfXYb"`8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ g]Y\h`X]Y`Bchk YbX][\_Y]hž`O\_c`c[]gWk`k Yfhj c``Y`6Ài a Y`ni gWkØhnYbž'k Ug`]b`X]YgYa :: U```X]Y`6Ui d`ÀbY`Yf\YV`]Wk`\_ca d`]n]Yfh"

## 8]Y DYfgdY\_h]j Y XYf 6Ui hfÀ[Yf

Hfc hn 'XYf'XYfnY]h][Yb'9]bghY'`i b['XYg'Dfc  $\Upsilon$ \_hg'V'Y]Vh' $\approx$  WX Yb; fØbYfž'; YgWX À ZhgZØ\fYf'XYf'H\YYX'Dfc  $\Upsilon$ \_h'; a V< ž'cdh]a ]gh]gWX "9f'\Uh'Y]bYb'K ]XYfgdfi WX '[Y[Yb'X]Y'bY[Uh]j Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b['XYf6Y\ÒfXYb'Y]b[Y'Y[h'i bX'\cZZh'Ui Z'Y]bY'fYj Yfg]V'Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b[žia 'XUg'Dfc  $\Upsilon$ \_h'XYbbcWX'i a gYhnYb'ni '\_ÒbbYb'"9f'Yf\_`Àfh '`Df]bn]d]Y'`'a ÒWXhYb'k ]f'XUg'Dfc  $\Upsilon$ \_h'bUWX'k ]Y'j cf'i a gYhnYb"

# FYU\_h]cbYb'i bX': cfXYfi b[Yb'Ui g'XYf Dc`]h]\_

± XYf dc`]h]gWXYb 8 ]g\_i gg]cb nY][Yb g]WX X]Y A Y]bi b[Yb [YgdU`hYb" → JWei Y`]bY 8 fYWX g`Yf z GhUXhf Àh]b XYf GD8 z ZcfXYfh a Y\f 9b[U[Ya Ybh i bX A Ò[`]WX\_Y]hYb ni f @Ògi b[ XYf GWX k]Yf][\_Y]hYb" G]Y ghY``h ]b XYb F Ui a . K Ybb Y]b K ]``Y ]ghz k ÀfY g]WXYf Ui WX Y]b K Y[" Ni XYa k]fX Ub[YXUWX hz ni a]b XYgh X]Y HfØa a Yf XYf UV[Yf]ggYbYb F i]bY ni VYgY]h][Yb zi a Y]bYb dcg]h]j Yb =a di `g ZØf X]Y; Ya Y]bXY ni 'gYhnYb"

### K Ug $VYXYi hYh X]YgYf ? cbZ]_h ZØf 7 \ Ya b]hn3$

8 Yf'U\_hi Y``Y'Gh]``ghUbX'XYg'6Ui dfc Y\_hg'nY][ h'X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb']a 'GdUbbi b[ gZY`X'nk ]gWXYb'BUhi fgWXi hn'i bX GhUXhYbhk ]W\_`i b[ 'Ui Z''8]Y'5bk c\bYf'g]bX'YbhhÀi gWXhž'XUgg'XYf HfUi a 'j cb'bYi Ya 'K c\bfUi a ']b'XYf'GhUXh'j cfYfgh'i bYfZØ``h V`Y]Vh''G]Y'k ØbgWXYb'g]WX'Y]bY'i a [ Y\YbXY'@Ògi b[ ž'X]Y'gck c\`X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'U`g'Ui WX'XYb'GWXi hn'XYf'I a k Y`h VYfØW\_g]WXh][ h''

±b 'Y]bYf 'NY]hž ']b 'XYf 'XYf 'K c\bfUi a a Ub[Y` ']b 'j ]Y`Yb 'GhÀXhYb 8 Yi hgW\`UbXg 'gdØfVUf 'k ]fXž ']gh 'Yg 'k ]W\h][ž '@Ògi b[Yb 'ni 'Z]bXYbž

8 Y hU] `c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY