

7\Ya b]hnYf`J Yfa]gghYf. `Dc`nY]`V]hhYh`i a
<]bk Y]gY`ni `>Ybg`A "

8]Y`Dc`nY]`gi W\h`XYb`j Yfa]gghYb`>Ybg`A "ž`(+`>\fY`U`hž`Ui g
7\Ya b]hn"<]bk Y]gY`V]hhY`Ub`X]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`nY]`i bhYf`\$`+%
'` ,`+!` ((, "

J Yfa]gghY`DYfgcbYb.`9]b`U`Ufa]YfYbXYg
D\`Abca Yb`]b`7\Ya b]hn

⊖`7\Ya b]hn]gh`X]Y`Gcf[Y`i a `j Yfa]gghY`DYfgcbYb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb
>\fYb`[Ygh]Y[Ybž`i bX`XYf` : U`j cb`>Ybg`A "k]fZh`Y]b`bYi Yg`@W\h
Ui ZX]YgY`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY`9bhk]W`i b["8Yf`(+!`>\f][Y`A Ubb
k]fX`gY]h`A]hhY`XYf`Y`hnhYb`K cWY`j Yfa]gghž`bUW`XYa `Yf`gY]bY
K c\bi b[`]b`F UVYbghY]b`j Yf`UggYb`U`h"@YhnhYf`?cbhU`h`VYghUbX
Ua `8cbbYfghU[`Ub`gY]bYa `5fVY]hgd`Uhm"5a`GUa`ghU[`a`Y`XYhYb
VYgcf[hY`5b[Y`\Öf][Y`]b`U`g`j Yfa]gghž`k Ug`X]Y`7\Ya b]hnYf
Dc`nY]`XUni`j YfUb`UgghYž`X]Y`I a [YVi b[`bUW`<]bk Y]gYb
UVni gi W\Yb"

8]Y`Gi W\Y`bUW`>Ybg`A "i bX`]fY`6YXYi hi b[

8]Y`Gi W\Y`bUW`>Ybg`A "ž`XYf`a]h`Y]bYa `Y`V`Ui Yb`GYUh`@Ycb
?ca V]f?YbbnY]W\Yb.`7`A > Ł`i bhYfk Y[g`gY]b`_ÖbbhYž`\Uh`b]W\h
bi f`X]Y`Dc`nY]`VYgW`ÄZh][hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`7ca`a`i`b]hm"
J Yfa]gghY`DYfgcbYb`k]Y`>Ybg`A " _ÖbbYb`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ighUf`_
VY`UghYb`i bX` : fU[Yb`ni f`G]W\Yf`Y]h`Ui Zk YfZYb"8]Y`9Zc`fhgž`X]Y
XYf`Dc`nY]`i bhYfbca`a`Yb`k YfXYbž`gd]Y[Y`b`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh
k]XYfž`A YbgW\Yb`]b`B`chini `Y`ZYb`i bX`XYfYb` : Ua`]Yb`ni
i bhYfgh`h`h`Yb"

8]Y`6YgWk fY]Vi b[`XYg`J Yfa]gghYb

8]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`nY]` \Uh`Y]b][Y`8YhU]`g`j Yf`OZZYbh]Wk`h`i a `X]Y
2 ZZYbh]Wk`_Y]h`VY]`XYf`Gi Wk`Y`ni `i bhYfgh`ØhnYb" `>bg`A " `k]fX`U`g
Yhk U`%ž+) `a ` [fc> ž`6f]`Ybhf`À[Yf`a]h[fUi a Y`]YfhYa `gWk`k UfnYa ž
_i fnYa `< UUF`i bX`6Ufh`VYgWk`f]YVYb" `9]b`Ui ZZA``[Yg`HUhcc`n]Yfh
gY]bY`fYWk`hY`K UXYž`i bX`XYhU]`YfhY`>Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`gY]bY
6Y`_Y]Xi b[`g]bX`XYfnY]h`i bVY`_Ubbh" `<]bk Y]gY`_ØbbYb`i bhYf`XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$` +`%`' , +!` ((, `Ub`X]Y`7` \Ya b]hnYf
?f]a]bU`dc`nY]`[Y[YVYb`k YfXYb"

: fU[Yb`ni f`G]Wk`Yf` \Y]h`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY

8 Yf` : U``j cb`>bg`A " `VYf`Ø`fh`Ui Wk`X]Y`U``[Ya Y]bY`G]Wk`Yf` \Y]h`]b
XYb`Gh`XhYb" `J Yfa]gghY`DYfgcbYb`_ØbbYb`Ui ZY]b` \Ø`YfYg
6YX`ØfZb]g`bUWk`gcn]U`Yb`>bhYfj Ybh]cbYb` \]bk Y]gYb" `8]Y`6Y` \ØfXYb
ZcfXYfb`X]Y`6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[`Ui Zž`Ui Za Yf`_gUa `ni `gY]b`i bX`a Ø[`]Wk`Y
<]bk Y]gY`ni `a Y`XYb" `8]Yg`_ØbbhY`Ui Wk`XUni `ZØ`fYbž`XUgg
BUWk`VUfb`i bX`7ca a i b]hml`A]h[`]YXYf`Yb[Yf`ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž
i a `g]Wk` [Y[YbgY]h][`ni `gWk`ØhnYb`i bX`XUg`G]Wk`Yf` \Y]hg[YZØ` \]b
 \fYf`I a [YVi b[`ni `gh`f`_Yb"

9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`A]hk]f`_i b[

8]Y`Dc`nY]`5ddY``Yfh`Ub`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`j cb`7` \Ya b]hž`k UWk`gUa `ni
gY]b`i bX`Y[`]Wk`Y`>Zcfa Uh]cbYbž`X]Y`ni f`5i ZZ]bXi b[`j cb
j Yfa]gghYb`DYfgcbYb`k]Y`>bg`A " `ZØ`fYb`_ØbbYbž`ni `hY]`Yb" `>XYf
<]bk Y]g`_Ubb`YbhgWk`Y]XYbX`gY]b" `>NY]hYb`[fc> Yf`I bg]Wk`Yf` \Y]h
]gh`Yg`k]Wk`h[ž`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk`Už`ni `a cV]`g]YfYb`i bX
ni gUa a Ybni UfVY]hYbž`i a `gc`Wk`Y` : Ä`Y`gWk`bY`Yf`ni `ØgYb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY