

9fa]hh`i b[Yb`]a `A cfXZU``? `Y]bYfhn.
K]hk Y`ØVYffUgWÅ YbX`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb`°

8]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgWÅ UZh`dfØZh`A cfXUb`_U[Y`]a` : U``? `Ui`g
?`Y]bYfhn"K]hk Y`ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`Ui ZYb
k Y]hYf"

8]Y`XfUa Uh]gWÅ Y`K YbXi b[`]a `A cfXZU``? `Ui`g? `Y]bYfhn`°8]Y
9fa]hh`i b[Yb`]b`7\Ya b]hn`bY\`a Yb`Y]bY`i bYfk UfhYhY`F]WÅ hi b[ž
i bX`X]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgWÅ UZh`\Uh`[fc» Y`D`ÀbY"GYWÅ g`A cbUhY`bUWÅ
XYa` [Yk U`hgUa Yb`HcX`XYg`Ub[YgY\YbYb`5fnhYg`ghY\Yb`Yhnh
YbhgWÅ Y]XYbXY`GWÅ f]hhY`Ub` `X]Y`K]hk Y`k i fXY`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb`°

8]Y`5b[gh`i bX`HfUi Yfž`X]Y`XYf`Vfi hU`Y`A cfX`Ub`? `Ui`g? `Y]bYfhn`]b
XYf`F Y[]cb`Ui`g[Y`Øgh`\Uhž`g]bX`bUWÅ`k]Y`j cf`gdØfVUF" `B]Ya` UbX
_Ubb`X]Y`XØghYfY`5ha`cgd`ÀfY`j Yf[YggYbž`X]Y`ØVYf`7\Ya b]hn
gWÅ k YVh"8Yf`), !`À`f][Y`5fnhž`VY`_Ubbh`]b`XYf`GhUXhž`k i fXY`i bhYf
a mghYf]ØgYb`l a gh`ÀbXYb`i a g`@YVYb`[YVfUWÅ hž`i bX`X]Y`YfghYb
<]bk Y]gY`XYi hYb`Ui ZY]bY`gWÅ cW_]YfYbXY`K U`f\Y]h`\]b"

8]Y` : Yghb U\ a Y`XYf`K]hk Y

D`Øm`]WÅ ž]b`Y]bYf`ØVYffUgWÅ YbXYb`K YbXi b[`XYf`9fa]hh`i b[Ybž
k i fXY`X]Y`9\YZfUi`j`cb`? `Y]bYfhn`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb`°8]YgYf`GWÅ f]hh
\Uh`j]Y`Y`Ui Z[YgWÅ fYW`_hi bX``Àggh`i: fU[Yb`cZZYb.`K Ug`k Y]»`g]Y 3
l bX`k Ug`_ØbbhY`]fY`F c`Y`]a`HcX`]fYg`A UbbYg`[Yk YgYb`gY]b 3
8]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgWÅ UZh`Yfa]hhY`h`a]h`<cWÅ Xfi W`_i bX`]gh`ZYgh
YbhgWÅ`cggYbž`@WÅ h]bg`8 i b`_Y`ni`Vf]b[Yb"

8]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgWÅ UZh`\Uh`_Uf[YghY`hž`XUgg`X]Y`[YgUa`hY
DfcnYgg`U[Y`XUfUi Z`]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`Yg`ni`Y]bYf`A cfXUb`_U[Y
_ca a Yb`_ØbbhY" `A Ubb][ZU`h][Y`ϕX]n]Yb`i bX`X]Y`Ui ZYbXYb

I bhYfgi W\i b[Yb`i bhYfghØhnYb`X]YgYb`J YfXUW\h`Y]bXYi h][" C VYfghUUhgUbk U`hYf_`Àfh` K]f`k YfXYb`U`Yg`]b`i bgYfYf`A UW\h GhY\YbXY`hi bž`i a` ; YfYW\h][_Y]h`ZØf`?`Ui`g`?`Y]bYfhn`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb`

⇒a`GW\ UhhYb`XYg`J YfVfYW\ Ybg

8Yf`[Yk U`hgUa`Y`HcX`XYg`5fnhYg`\Uh`b]W\h`bi`f`X]Y` : Ua`]`Yž gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y`[YgUa`hY` ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`YfgW\ØhhYfh`?`Ui`g`?`Y]bYfhn`k`Uf`Y]b`[YgW\ÀhnhYf`5fnhž`XYf`j`]Y`Yb`A`YbgW\Yb`]b`7\Ya`b]hn`\U`Z`G]Y]bY`Vfi`hU`YbXYbXY` ; YgW\]W\hY`k`]fZh`Y]b`Xi`b`_`Yg`@W\h`Ui`Z`X]Y`J`Yf`\`À`hb]ggY`]b`XYf`GhUX`hi`bX`\`Àggh`X]Y`A`YbgW\Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]b`]\`fYf`B`UW\VUfgW\UZh`bUW\XYb`_`Yb`"

K`À`fYbX`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`]b`j`c`Y`a` ; Ub[Y`g]bXž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y` : fU[Y`ja`f`Ui`a` .`K`]fX`X]Y`K`U`f\`Y]h`VU`X`Ubg`@W\h`_`ca`a`Yb`3`8]Y`6Øf[Yf`]b`7\Ya`b]hn`k`Uf`hYb`[YgdUbb`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`b`ÀW\ghYb`GW\f]hhY`XYf`GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW\UZh`X]Y`Ui`W\`X]Y`K`]hk`Y`j`cb`?`Y]bYfhn`[fØbX`]W\`i`bhYf`X]Y`@`dY`bY`a`Yb`k`]fX`"9]bYg`]gh`g]W\Yf.`8]Y`5i`Z`Àfi`b[gUfVY]h]gh`Yfgh`XYf`5bZUb[`Y]bYg`Ub[Yb`i`bX`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`Dfc`nYggYg`

8Yf` : U`V`Y]Vh`U`gc`gdUbbYbX`K`YfXYb`k`]f`VU`X`X]Y`5bhk`cf`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`Xf`Àb[YbXYb` : fU[Yb`YfZU`fYb`3`8]Y`GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW\UZh`\Uh`X]Y`6Ø\`bY`VYhfYhYb`i`bX`k`]fX`b]W\h`fi`\Ybž`V]g`XYf` : U`[Y`_`Àfh`]gh`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY