

# B Yi Yf`>U\ f[ Ub[ 'ghUfhYh'' \*!a cbUh][ Y Dc`]nY]Ui gV]`Xi b[ `]b`GUWk gYb

5a `&"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `VY[ ]bbYb'' \$, `bYi Y`5i gni V]`XYbXY  
]\fY'' \*!a cbUh][ Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ `VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]`GUWk gYb`Ub  
XfY]: UWk gWk i `Yb"

9]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`HU[ `Z0f`X]Y`Dc`nY]`GUWk gYb. `5a `&"GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&( `VY[ Ub bYb'' \$, `bYi Y`5i gni V]`XYbXY `]\fY`@Ui ZVU\ b`VY]`XYb  
gÅWk g]gWk Yb`Dc`nY]ZUWk gWk i `Yb""8]YgY`bYi Yb`FY`fi hYb`ghY``Yb  
XYb`YfghYb`>U\ f[ Ub[ `XUfž`XYf`Y]bY]`bbcj ]YfhY`5i gV]`Xi b[ `ØVYf  
Y]bYb`NY]hfUi a `j cb'' \*`A cbUhYb`Xi fWk`Ui Zy b`k ]fXž`k Ug`Y]bY  
k ]Wk h][ Y`J YfÅbXYfi b[ `Z0f`X]Y`Dc`nY]Ui gV]`Xi b[ `]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb  
XUfghY``h"

J cb`XYb`bYi Yb`Dc`nY]a Y]ghYfUb k ÅfhYf]bbYb`i bX`!Ub k ÅfhYfb`g]bX  
%\$&: fUi Yb`i bX`&\$\*`A ÅbbYfž`X]Y]b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`XfY]`>U\ fYb  
Ub`j YfgWk ]XYbYb`GhUbXcfhYb`Ui g[ YV]`XYh`k YfXYb""8]Y  
5i gV]`Xi b[ `YfZc`[ h`Ub`XYb]: UWk gWk i `Yb`]b`GWk bYYVYf[ ž`7\Ya b]hn  
i bX`@Y]dn][ ž`X]Y`gY]h`XYa `>U\ f`&\$&`ni f`<cWk gWk i `Y`XYf  
GÅWk g]gWk Yb`Dc`nY]`fi <E[ Y\ØfYb""6YgcbXYfY`9fk Å\bi b[  
j YfX]Ybh`X]Y`GdcfhZØfXYf[ fi ddYž`X]Y`a ]h`bYi b`bYi Yb`?c``Y[ ]bbYb  
i bX`?c``Y[ Yb`j YfghÅf`\_hk i fXY""8]YgY`gdYn]Y``Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ `k ]fX  
]bX]j ]Xi U`]g]Yfhž`i a `XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYg`@Y]ghi b[ ggdcfhg  
[ YfYWk h`ni `k YfXYb"

## J c fghY``i b[ `XYf`5i gV]`Xi b[ g]b\ U`hY

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`Di b\_h`XYf`fYZcfa ]YfhYb`5i gV]`Xi b[ gghfi \_hi f`]gh`X]Y  
J Yf`Åb[ Yfi b[ `XYf`5i gV]`Xi b[ gnY]h`j cb`V]g\Yf'' \$`Ui Z`bi b'' \*  
A cbUhY""8]YgY`9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ `Zc`[ h`Y]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`FYZcfa  
XYf`5i gV]`Xi b[ g]i bX`Ghi X]Yb]b\ U`hYž`X]Y]b`XYb``YhnhYb`>U\ fYb

]b]h]]Yfh'k i fXY"8 Ug`N]Y`X]YgYf`F YZcfa` ]gh`Ygž`X]Y`Ub[ Y\YbXYb  
Dc`n]ghYb`cdh]a U`Ui Z`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]\fYg`gd`hYfYb  
6Yfi Zg`VYVbg`j cfni VYfY]hYb" <]Yfni` [ Y\`Öfh`X]Y`#hY[ fUh]cb  
U\_hi Y`Yf`H\Ya Yb`k ]Y`XYa c\_fUh]gW`Y`F Yg`]Ybnž`dc`h]gW`Y  
6]Xi b[ `gck ]Y`A YX]Yb\_ca`dYhYbn`i bX`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ "DfU\_h]gW`Y  
HfU]b]b[ gUbhY]`Y`k i fXYb`Yf\YV`]W`Ub[ Y\cVYbž`i a`Y]bY  
dfUI ]gbU\Y`i bX`\UbX`i b[ gc f]Ybh]YfhY`5i gV]`Xi b[ `ni  
[ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb"

FY\_hcf`8]f\_`6Yb\_YbXcfZZ`Äi »YfhY`g]W`YfZfYi h`ØVYf`XYb`bYi Yb  
5i gV]`Xi b[ gghUfh`i bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y`J cffY]hYffc`Y`XYf`Dc`nY]  
GUW`gYb.` K ]f`g]bX`XUg`Y]bn][ Y`6i bXYg`UbX`]b`8Yi hgW`UbXž`XUg  
Y]bY` \*!a`cbUh][ Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ `UbV]YhYh`Gc`\UVYb`i bgYfY  
ni`\_ØbZh][ Yb`Dc`n]gh]bbYb`i bX`Dc`n]ghYb`X]Y`A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž`bcW`  
i a`ZUggYbXYf`Ui Z]\fYb`dc`nY]`]W`Yb`5`hU[ `j`cfVYfY]hYh`ni  
k YfXYb"; Ya`Y]bgUa` [ YghU`hYb`k ]f`X]Y`Dc`nY]`j`cb`a`cf[ Yb`°

#`XYf`Dc`nY]ZUW`gW`i`Y`]b`GW`bYVYVYf[ `VY[ ]bbYb`%+( `5bk`ÄfhYf  
]\fY`5i gV]`Xi b[ ž, ( `ghUfhYb`]b`7\Ya`b]hn`i bX`) \$]b`@]dn][ "8]Y  
6Y[ fØ»i b[ Yb`XYf`bYi Yb`5i gni`V]`XYbXYb`YfZc`[ Yb`Xi`fW`X]Y  
j`YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`F`Y\_hcfYb`i bX`?`Ubn`Yf`XYf`Yk`Y][ ]Yb  
: UW`gW`i`Ybž`k`Ug`X]Y`dYfg`Öb`]W`Y`5bgdfUW`Y`i bX`<Yfn`]W`\_Y]h  
XYg`9a`dZUb[ g`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`8`Ug`U`UXYa` ]gW`Y`I`a`ZY`X`k`]fX`j`cb  
Y]bYf`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb`6Y[ `Y]hi`b[ `i`bX`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Yf`I`bhYfgh`Øhni`b[  
[ YdfÄ[ hž`i`a`XYb`bYi`Yb`?`c`Y[ ]bbYb`i`bX`?`c`Y[ Yb`X]Y  
VYgha`Ö[ `]W`Y`5i gV]`Xi b[ `ni` [ UfUbh]YfYb"

8cW`XUg`]gh`Yfgh`XYf`5bZUb[ "6YfY]hg`Ua`%"`C`\_hcVYf`&\$&(k  
YfXYb`k`Y]hYfY`%) \$`Ub[ Y\YbXY`?`ca`a` ]ggUf]bbYb`i`bX  
?`ca`a` ]ggUfY`]\f`Ghi`X]i`a` `Ub`XYf`<c`W`gW`i`Y`XYf`GÄW`g]gW`Yb  
Dc`nY]`]b`6Ui`hnYb`Ui`ZbY`a`Yb"8]Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]  
GUW`gYb`b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`6]`Xi b[ `gYhnhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Ui`ZY]bY  
\_cbh]bi`]Yf`]W`Y`J`Yfgh`Ä`f`\_i`b[ `]\fYf`?`fÄZhYž`i`a`XYb`k`UW`gYbXYb  
5bZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`[ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb"

A ]h`X]YgYf`9fbYi`Yfi`b[ `]b`XYf`Dc`nY]Ui`gV]`Xi`b[ `nY][ h`X]Y`Dc`nY]  
GUW`gYbž`XUgg`g]Y`XYb`K`UbXY`XYf`NY]hYb`Yf`\_Ubbh`\Uh`i`bX`g]W`  
dfcU\_h]j`XYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`XYf`\_ca`a`YbXYb`>\fY`ghY`Yb

a ÒW hY" '8 ]Y : c \_i gg]Yfi b [ 'Ui Z' d fU l ]gb U \Y ' ð \U 'hY 'i bX 'a cXYfbY  
@Y \fa Yh \cXYb ' ]ghY ]b ' \_UfYf 'GW f]hh' ]b 'X ]Y 'f]W h] [ Y 'F ]W hi b [ 'i bX  
k ]fX 'g]W Yf 'XUni 'VY ]hfU [ Yb ž'X ]Y 'E i U 'hÀh'XYf 'Dc ' ]nY ]UfVY ]h' ]b  
GUW gYb 'k Y ]hYf 'ni 'ghY ] [ Yfb "

8 YhU ]`g

6Ygi W X Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U [ "XY