

GW\ bYYVYf['Y\ fh'6Yf[VUi 'a]h'bYi Yf
G_i `dhi f'7c]b`GhUW_`Ua `Di fd`Y`DUh\

?i bghk Yf_/ ei ch/7c]b`GhUW_/ ei ch/j cb`GYUb`GW ``m
VYfY]WYfh`XYb`?i bgh`i bX`G_i `dhi fYbk Y[/ ei ch/Di fd`Y
DUh_/ ei ch/`b`GW\ bYYVYf["

? i bghd fc ^Y_ h'a]h`\]ghc f]gW\ Yf'6YXYi hi b[`]b
GW\ bYYVYf[

⊖`XYf`_`Y]bYb`GhUXh`GW\ bYYVYf[`k]fX`U_`hi Y``Y]b
VYa Yf_`Ybgk YfhYg`?i bghk Yf_`Ui g[YghY``hž`XUg`b]W\ h`bi f
Àgh\Yh]gW\ `Ubgd fYW\ YbX`]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`]\ghc f]gW\ Y`i bX
_i `hi fY``Y`6YnØ[Y`ni f`FY[]cb`Ui Zk Y]gh"8]Y`G_i `dhi f`a]h`XYa
H]hY``7c]b`GhUW_ ž[YgW\ UZZYb`j ca`]f]gW\ Yb`?ØbghYf`GYUb`GW ``mž
gma Vc`]g]Yfh`Y]bY`J YfV]bXi b[`ni f`VYf[VUi `]W\ Yb`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h
XYf`; Y[YbX"

Gma Vc`]_`XYf`G_i `dhi f

8]Y`G_i `dhi f`7c]b`GhUW_`]gh`Y]bY`Y]bXfi W_gj c``Y`8UfghY``i b[`j cb
(\$`fi bXYbžVi bhYb`GW\ Y]VYbžX]Y`Ui ZY]bUbXYf[YghUdY`hg]bX`i bX
Y]bY`<Ø\Y`j cb`&ž(\$`A YhYfb`YffY]W\ Yb"8]YgYf`ghUdY`Ufh][Y
5i ZVUi `Yf]bbYfh`Ub`A ØbnYbžk Ug`VYgcbXYfg`hfYZZYbX`]ghž`XU`X]fY_h
]b`GW\ bYYVYf[`X]Y`; YgW\]W\ hY`XYg`6Yf[VUi g`i bX`X]Y`XUa]h
j YfVi bXYbYb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Ybžk]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`XYb
GW\ bYYVYf[Yf'6Yf[ghfY]hhU[ž`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c``Y`gd]Y`Yb"8Yf
?ØbghYf`GYUb`GW ``mž`XYf`gY]bY`K i fnY`b`]b`≠UbX`\Uh`i bX`]b
; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`Ui Z[Yk UW\ gYb`]ghž`Vf]b[h'a]h`X]YgYa`K Yf_`b]W\ h
bi f`nY]h[YbØgg]gW\ Y`?i bgh`bUW`GW\ bYYVYf[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY
⊖hYfd fYhUh]cb`j cb`≠Ybh]h`h`i bX`<]ghc f]Y"

? i bgh! 'i bX'G_i `dhi fYbk Y[' Di fd`Y`DUh\

8 Ug'K Yf_]gh'HY]'XYg'?i bgh! 'i bX'G_i `dhi fYbk Y[Yg' Di fd`Y`DUh\ ž
XYf'X]Y'GhUXh'7\Ya b]hnž'X]Y'U'g'?i 'hi f\Ui dhghUXh'9i fcdUg'&\$&)
Zi b[]YfYb'k]fXž'a]h' , 'k Y]hYfYb'c fhYb']b'XYf'FY[]cb'j YfV]bXYh"
8]YgYg'Dfc'Y_h'n]Y'h'XUfUi ZUVžY]bY'j]Y'ZÀ'h][Y'GUa a 'i b[
nY]h[Yb'Ògg]gWXYf'?i bgh'ni 'gW UZZYbž'X]Y'j cb'fY[]cb'U'Ybž
bUh]cb'U'Yb'i bX']bhYfbUh]cb'U'Yb'?ØbghYfb'ghUa a h"8]Y' ð]h]Uh]j Y
a ÒW'hY'XYb'ÒZYb'h]WXYb'FUi a 'VYfY]WXYfb'i bX'X]Y'_i 'hi fY`Y
J]Y'ZU'h'XYf'FY[]cb'\Yfj cf\YVYb"

; Ya Y]bXYVYhY]`][i b['i bX

Ni _i bZhgdYfgdY_h]j Yb

8]Y'9]bZØ\fi b['XYg'?i bghk Yf_g' 7c]b'GhUW_ 'Ui Z'XYa '?'fWd`Uhn
]b'GWbYYVYf[']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y`ZØf'X]Y'?i bgh]b]h]Uh]j Yž'X]Y
g]W'ØVYf'&) '?'ca a i bYb'YfghfYW_h"6]g'9bXY'XYg' ð\ fYg'gc`Yb
Ybh'Ub['XYg' Di fd`Y`DUh\ ']bg[YgUa h' &'G_i `dhi fYb']bghU`Y]fh
k YfXYb"8]YgYg'J cf\UVYb']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'; Yk]bb'ZØf'X]Y
?i bghgnYbYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'k]W'h][Yg'NY]WXYb'ZØf'XYb
Ni gUa a Yb\U'h'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZhž'X]Y'g]W'U_h]j 'Ub'XYf
: ÒfXYfi b['j cb'?i bghi bX'?i 'hi f'VYhY]`][h"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbXY'6YXYi hi b[

8]Y'G_i `dhi f' 7c]b'GhUW_ 'i bX'XUg'[YgUa hY'?i bghdfc'Y_h'g]bX
j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y'FY[]cb"'G]Y'ghÀf_Yb'XUg'_i 'hi fY`Y
9fVYž'ZØfXYfb'X]Y' ðYbh]Z_Uh]cb'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'a]h']\fYf
; YgW]W'hY'i bX'a UWXYb'?i bgh'ZØf'U`Y'ni [Äb[']W'" ð'Y]bYf'NY]hž
]b'XYf'_i 'hi fY`Y'Dfc'Y_h'Y'cZn'Xi fW':]b'Ubn]Yfi b[gYb[dÀggY
VYXfc'h'g]bXž']gh'Yg'Yfa i h][YbX'ni 'gY\Ybž'XUgg']b'GWbYYVYf[
i bX' i a [YVi b['Y]bY'D'Uhhžcfa 'ZØf'_fYUh]j Y'5i gXfi W_gZcfa Yb
[YgW UZZYb'k]fXž'X]Y'gck c\`X]Y'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'U'g'Ui W'X]Y
Ni _i bZh'XYf'FY[]cb'VYfØW_g]W'h][h"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY