

HI '7\Ya b]hn'i bhYfgi W\ h
D`U[]Uhgj cfk ØfZY '[Y[Yb'78I !
Gd]hnYb_UbX]XUh'J c][h

HI '7\Ya b]hn'i bhYfgi W\ h'D`U[]Uhgj cfk ØfZY '[Y[Yb'78I !
J cfg]hnYbXYb'A Uf]c'J c][h_i fn'j cf'XYb'K U\Yb']b
H\Øf]b[Yb"'78I 'k Y]gh'J cfk ØfZY'ni fØW_"

8]g_i gg]cb'i a 'D`U[]Uhgj cfk ØfZY'i bX
dc`]h]gW\Y': c`[Yb']b'H\Øf]b[Yb

8]Y'dc`]h]gW\Y'@UbXgW\UZh'i]b'H\Øf]b[Yb'k]fX'XYfnY]hij cb'Y]bYa
Yfbgh\UZhYb'GhfY]h'ØVYf'D`U[]Uhgj cfk ØfZY']a 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h
A Uf]c'J c][hž'XYa '78I !J cfg]hnYbXYb'i bX'Gd]hnYb_UbX]XUhYb'ZØf
X]Y'UbghY\YbXYb'BYi k U\Ybž'Xca]b]Yfh"'8]Y'J cfk ØfZYž'X]Y'j cb
Y]bYa 'ØghYffY]W\]gW\Yb'gc[YbUbbhYb'D`U[]Uhg'Å[Yf'Zcfa i 'Y]fh
k i fXYbž'hfYZYb'J c][h]b'Y]bYf'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb'D\UgY'gY]bYf
dc`]h]gW\Yb'@Ui ZVU\b"

<]bhYf[fi bX'XYf'J cfk ØfZY

⇒ ' ?Yfb'XYf'?cbhfcj YfgYb'ghY\h'X]Y'8]ggYfhUh]cb'j cb'A Uf]c'J c][hž
]b'XYf'Ui h'GhYZUb'K YVYfž'Y]bYa '?ca a i b]_Uh]cbgk]ggYbgW\UZh'Yf
Ui g'² ghYffY]W\ž (*'D`U[]UhY'YbhXYW_h'k cfXYb'gY]b'gc`Yb"'K YVYfž
XYf'j b'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'UbXYfY'Dfca]bYbhY'YVYbZU`g'Ui Z
D`U[]UhY'\]b'i bhYfgi W\ hYž'\Uh'gY]bY'9bhXYW_i b[Yb'Ub'X]Y
HYW\ b]gW\Y'i b]j Yfg]hÅh'7\Ya b]hn'k Y]hYf[Y'Y]hYhž'X]Y'bi b'Y]bY
]bhYfbY', VYfdfØZi b['Y]b[Y'Y]hYh'\Uh"

F YU_h]cbYb'XYf'78I 'Ui Z'X]Y'J cfk ØfZY

8]Y`78I`gY`Vgh`U`h`X]YgY`J`cfk`ØfZY`XYfk`Y]`U`g`J`Yf`Yi`a`Xi`b`[
ni`fØW`_`[`Yk`]YgYb`"7`f]gh]Ub`<`Yff`[`chhž`XYf`;`YbYfU`gY`_fYh`Åf`XYf`
78I`_]b`H`Øf]b`[`Ybž`VYhc`b`hYž`XUgg`J`c`][`h`gY]bY`8]ggYfhUh]cb`i`b`
[`i`hYa`;``Ui`VYb`YfghY`h`U`VY`"9f`Yf]bbYfhY`Ub`Y]bY`ZfØ`Y`
`VYfd`fØZ`b`[`XYf`8]ggYfhUh]cbž`X]Y`_Y]bY`J`Yfgh`Ø`Y`[`Y`[`Yb`
k`]ggYbgW`UZh`]W`Y`GhUb`XUfXg`Ui`Z`[`YnY]`[`h`U`VY`" <`Yff`[`chh`g]Y`h`X]Y`
U`hi`Y`Yb`J`cfk`ØfZY`U`g`a`U`W`hdc`h]gW`Yg`A`Ub`Øj`Yf`_i`fn`j`cf`XYf`
K`U`l`Ua`%"`GYdhYa`VYfž`VY]`XYf`X]Y`78I`g]W`]b`Y]bYf`
gW`k`]Yf]`[`Yb`@U`[`Y`VYZ]bXYhž`a`]h`i`a`ZfU`[`Yk`YfhYb`h`]b`hYf`XYf`5Z8`"

? f]h]_`Ub`XYf`9f`YVi`b`[`XYf`J`cfk`ØfZY

? f]h]_Yf`XYf`J`cf`[`Y`Y`b`gk`Y]gYž`k`]Y`<`Yff`[`chhž`Åi`»`Yfb`6YXYb`_Yb`
ØVYf`X]Y`5fh`i`b`X`K`Y]gYž`k`]Y`X]Y`J`cfk`ØfZY`Ub`X]Y`A`YX]Yb`
[`Y`Ub`[`hYbž`UbghUhh`ni`Yfgh`X]Y`i`b]j`Yfg]h`Åh`ni`_`cb`hU`h]YfYb`"8]YgY`
A`Yh`c`X]_`k`]fX`U`g`i`b`d`f`c`Z`Y`gg]cbY`VYhf`U`W`hYhž`]bgVYgc`b`XYfY`k`Yb`b`
Yg`XUfi`a`[`Y`hž`X]Y`h`hY`[`f]h`Åh`XYf`k`]ggYbgW`UZh`]W`Yb`5fVY]h`ni`
k`U`f`Yb`" <`Yff`[`chh`ghY`hY`Z`Y`ghž`XUgg`Y]bY`Y`W`hY`?`Åfi`b`[`XYf`
J`cfk`ØfZY`Y]bY`X]fY`_hY`?`ca`a`i`b]_`Uh]cb`a`]h`XYf`i`b]j`Yfg]h`Åh`
j`cf`Ui`g`[`YgYhnh`h`Å`h`Y`"

Dc`h]gW`Y`6YXYi`hi`b`[`XYf`i`bhYf`gi`W`i`b`[

8]Y`Ui`ZYbXYb`i`bhYf`gi`W`i`b`[`Yb`Ub`XYf`HYW`b]gW`Yb`i`b]j`Yfg]h`Åh`
7`Y`a`b]h`h`U`VYb`b]W`h`b`i`f`5i`gk`]f`_i`b`[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`d`Y`fg`Ø`b`]W`Y`
?`Uff]YfY`j`cb`A`Uf]c`J`c`][`hž`gcbXYfb`k`YfZYb`Ui`W`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`
U`[`Ya`Y]bY`h`hY`[`f]h`Åh]bbYf`U`V`XYf`Dc`h]_]b`H`Øf]b`[`Yb`"8`U`X]Y`
K`U`l`j`cf`XYf`H`Øf`ghY`hž`gd]Y`h`X]Y`ØZZY`b`h`]W`Y`K`U`fbY`a`i`b`[`j`cb`
J`c`][`hg`8]ggYfhUh]cb`Y]bY`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY`F`c`Y`"9g`V`Y]V`h`
UVni`k`UfhYbž`c`V`X]Y`i`bhYf`gi`W`i`b`[`ni`Y]bYa`9f`[`YVb]g`_ca`a`Yb`
k`]fXž`XUg`X]Y`dc`]h]gW`Y`@UbXgW`UZh`]b`H`Øf]b`[`Yb`VYY]bZi`ggYb`
_`Ubb`c`XYf`c`V`X]Y`78I`Yg`gW`UZhž`X]Y`J`cfk`ØfZY`U`g`h`c`g`ni`
Yb`h`Ufj`Yb`"

GW`i`ggZc`[`Yfi`b`[

8]Y`D`U`[`]Uhj`cfk`ØfZY`[`Y`[`Yb`A`Uf]c`J`c`][`hi`b`X`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`h`]b`

U i ZYbXY i bhYfgi W i b [U b X Y f H Y W b] g W Y b i b j Y f g] h A h 7 \ Y a b] h n
ghY \ Y b V Y] g d] Y \ U Z h Z f X] Y < Y f U i g Z c f X Y f i b [Y b z X Y b Y b g] W
? U b X] X U h Y b] a d c] h] g W Y b K Y h h V Y k Y f V g h Y Y b a Ø g g Y b " G] Y
j Y f X Y i h] W Y b X] Y 6 Y X Y i h i b [j c b H f U b g d U f Y b n i b X ð h Y [f] h A h] b
X Y f d c] h] g W Y b 5 f Y b U z V Y g c b X Y f g] b K U \ n Y] h Y b z i b X U g g Y b X] Y
: f U [Y] a F U i a g h Y \ Y b z k] Y g c W Y J c f k Ø f Z Y X] Y Ö Z Z Y b h] W Y
A Y] b i b [i b X X] Y K U \ Y b h g W Y] X i b [Y b V Y Y] b Z i g g Y b k Y f X Y b "

@YgYb G]Y Ui W .

8 Y h U] g

6 Y g i W Y b G] Y i b g U i Z . b ! U [" X Y