

K ]fhgW\ UZhgb [ Yb]Yi f`ZØf`6i g]bYgg  
F Yg]`]YbW\`A UbU[ Ya Ybh]b`7\Ya b]hn  
[ Ygi W\h`

GhY`Y`U`g`K ]fhgW\ UZhgb [ Yb]Yi f`ZØf`6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`]YbW\  
A UbU[ Ya Ybh]b`7\Ya b]hnž`GUW\gYb`VY]`Ybj ]U  
A ]hY`XYi hgW\Y`9bYf[ ]Y" `Xhnh`VYk YfVYb`ZØf`UhhfU\_h]j Yg  
; Y\U`h`

8]Y`B`chk`YbX][ \_Y]h`XYf`K ]fhgW\ UZhgb [ Yb]Yi fY`ZØf`  
6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`]YbW\`A UbU[ Ya Ybh]b`XYf`a`cXYfbYb  
K ]fhgW\ UZh

≠`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb`; YgW\`ÄZhgc`Y`h]gh`X]Y`F Yg]`]Ybn`j`cb`l`bhYfbY\`a`Yb  
k ]W\h][ Yf`XYbb`Y" `8 Ug`?`cbnYdh`XYg`6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`]YbW\  
A UbU[ Ya Ybh[ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYhž`XUgg`C f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`]b`XYf`@U[ Y  
g]bXž`g]W\`Ub`J Yf`Äb`XYfi b[ Yb`Ubni`dUggYb`i`bX`Ui`Z  
i`bj`cf`\Yf[ YgY\YbY`9fY][ b]ggY`Ub[ Ya`YggYb`ni`fYU[ ]YfYb"  
5b[ Yg]W\hg`XYf`ni`bY\`a`YbXYb`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `i`bX`XYf`  
6YXfc`\i b[ Yb`]a`6YfY]W\`XYf`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbgg]W\Yf\Y]h]gh`X]Y`F`c`Y  
j`cb`K ]fhgW\ UZhgb [ Yb]Yi fYb`ZØf`6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`]YbW\`A UbU[ Ya Ybh  
j`cb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ "

9]b`K ]fhgW\ UZhgb [ Yb]Yi f`ZØf`6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`]YbW\`A UbU[ Ya Ybh  
\Uh`X]Y`5i`Z[ UVYž`G]W\Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`ni`Ybhk ]W\_Y`bž  
F Y[ Y`k`Yf`\_Y`ni`YfUfVY]hYb`i`bX`X]Y`K ]XYfghUbXgZÄ\][ \_Y]h`Y]bYg  
l`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`[ Y[ YbØVYf`dchYbn]Y`Yb`F]g]\_Yb`ni`ghÄf`\_Yb" `8]YgY  
: UW\`Yi`hY`g]bX`9l`dYfhYb`XUf]bž`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i`a`X]Y  
?`cb]h]bi`]hÄ`h`XYg`; YgW\`ÄZhgc`VYhf]YVg`g]W\Yfni`ghY`Yb`i`bX`XYb  
fY]Vi b[ g`cgYb`5V`Ui`Zj`cb`DfcnYggYb`ni`[ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb"

6YhfUW\hYh`a`Ub`XYb`5fVY]hga`Uf`\_hž`gc`]gh`X]Y`B`UW\ZFU[ Y`b`UW\

K ]fhgWÅ UZhgb [ Yb]Yi fYb`ZØf`6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`YbW`A UbU [ Ya Ybh  
`cW`"i bhYfbY`a Yb`k ]Y`Ybj ]U`A ]hhY`XYi hgWÅ Y`9bYf [ ]Y`g]bX  
ghÅbX][ `Ui ZX Yf`Gi WÅ Y`bUWÅ `ei U`Z]n]YfhYb` : UWÅ \_fÅ ZhYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf  
@U [ Y`g]bXž`X]Y`G]WÅ Yf`Y]h`i bX`F Yg]`Ybn`]\fYf`C f [ Ub]gUh]cb`ni  
[ Yk Å`f`Y]ghYb"

8 Yf`GhUbXc fh`ZØf`X]YgY`Dcg]h]cb`]gh`b`7`Ya b]hnž`GUWÅ gYb"  
7`Ya b]hn`V]YhYh`U`g`K ]fhgWÅ UZhghUbXc fh`nU`fY]WÅ Y`A Ò [ `]WÅ \_Y]hYb  
ZØf` : UWÅ \_fÅ ZhY`ja`6YfY]WÅ`XYg`6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`YbW`A UbU [ Ya Ybhg"  
A ]h`gY]bYf`nYbhfU`Yb`@U [ Y`i bX`XYf [ i hYb`ϕZfUghfi \_hi`f`]gh`X]Y  
GhUXh`Y]b`UhhfU`\_h]j Yf`5fVY]hgd`Uhn`ZØf`9I dYfhYb`Ui ZX]YgYa  
; YV]Yh"

ϕhYfYgg]YfhY`6Yk YfVYf`\_ØbbYb`g]WÅ`Ui ZX]Y`GhY`Y`VYk YfVYb`i bX  
]\fY` : Å`][ \_Y]hYb`ja`6YfY]WÅ`6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`YbW`A UbU [ Ya Ybh  
i bhYf`6Yk Y]g`ghY`Yb`"8]Y`Dcg]h]cb`j Yfgdf]WÅ`h`b]WÅ`h`bi`f`Y]b  
UhhfU`\_h]j Yg` ; Y`U`hž`gc bXYfb`Ui WÅ`X]Y`A Ò [ `]WÅ \_Y]hž`]b`Y]bYf  
ni \_i bZhgc f]Ybh]YfhYb`6fUbWÅ Y`hÅh][ `ni`gY]bž`X]Y`\_cb]bi ]Yf`]WÅ  
k ÅWÅ gh`i bX`g]WÅ`k Y]hYfYb`hk ]W`Y`h"

ϕ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`K ]XYfghUbXgZÅ`][ \_Y]h]j`cb`i bhYfbY`a Yb  
ni bY`a YbX`Ub`6YXYi hi b [ [ Yk ]bbhž`gd]Y`Yb  
K ]fhgWÅ UZhgb [ Yb]Yi fY`ZØf`6i g]bYgg`F Yg]`YbW`A UbU [ Ya Ybh`Y]bY  
YbhgWÅ Y]XYbXY`F c`Y`"8i fWÅ`]\fY`9I dYfh]gY`hfU [ Yb`g]Y`XUni`VY]ž  
XUgg`C f [ Ub]gUh]cbYb`XYb`<YfUi`gZc fXYfi b [ Yb`XYf`a`cXYfbYb  
K ]fhgWÅ UZh`YfZc`[ fY]WÅ`VY [ Y [ bYb`\_ØbbYb"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U [ "XY