

7cVi f['ZY]Yfh. 'HYfnc 'DZUXYb\Ui Yf'k]fX
bYi Y 'GWØhnYb_Öb][]b

8 Ug' (&) "'7cVi f[Yf'J c[Y`gW]Y»Yb`YbXYhY`c\bY
GWØhnYb_Öb][žXUZØf'a]h`bYi Yf'GWØhnYb_Öb][]b`i bX
ghfU\`YbXYb'; Yk]bbYfb"

8 Ug'9bXY`XYg' (&) "'7cVi f[Yf
J c[Y`gW]Y»Ybg. '9]b': Ygh`XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

⊖7cVi f['gh`X]Y': Y]Yf'ni a`' (&) "'J c[Y`gW]Y»Yb`YfZc`[fY]W`ni
9bXY`[Y[Ub[Yb"'8]YgYg`⊘\f'k Uf`XUg'9j Ybh`VYgcbXYfg
VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfhž`XYbb`UbghY`Y`Y]bYg`GWØhnYb_Öb][g'k i fXY`a]h
HYfnc`DZUXYb\Ui Yf`Y]bY`GWØhnYb_Öb][]b`dfc_`Ua]Yfh" ⇒fY
@Y]ghi b['VY]a`'GW]Y»Yb`k Uf`\YfUi gfU[YbX.`A]h`Y]bYa`'df`Än]gYb
GW`i gg[Y`Ub['Yg`\fž`XUg'[fÖ»hY`GhØW_`XYg`<c`nUX`Yfgž`Y]b
; Yk]W`hj cb`&*, ; fUa a žUVni hfYbbYb"

9]b`NY]W Yb`ZØf`HfUX]h]cb`i bX
Ni gUa a Yb`U`h

8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b['Z]bXYh`b]W`h`bi f`ni a`'J Yf[bØ[Yb`XYf`GWØhnYb
i bX`6Ygi W`Yf`ghUhhž`gcbXYfb`\Uh`Ui W`Y]bY`h]YZYfY`6YXYi hi b['ZØf
X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh"8 Ug'7cVi f[Yf'J c[Y`gW]Y»Ybž`XUg`\Yi Yf`]b
XYb`\]ghc]gW Yb`A Ui Yfb`XYf`J YghY`7cVi f['ghUhhZUbXž`ZY]YfhY
['Y]W`nY]h]['XUg`* +\$!`Ä\ f][Y`6YghY\Yb`XYf`GWØhnYb[YgY`gW UZh
7cVi f['%') ("8]Y`nU\`fY]W`Yb`HY]`bY\ a Yf'k UfhYb`Y`XYg`⊘\f`Ui Z
X]YgYg'9j Ybhž`XUg`b]W`h`bi f`c_U`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ØVYffY[]cbU`]b
XYf`FY[]cb`ZØf'; Ygd`f`ÄW`gghc`ZZ`gc f[h"

9]b`fi bXi a`'[Y`i b[YbYg': Ygh

8]Y`5ha cgd\`ÅfYb`VY]a`Jc[Y`gW\]Y»Yb`k UfYb`j cb`ghfU\`YbXYa
GcbbYbgW\Y]b`i bX`\Yfn`]W\Yf`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`[YdfÅ[h"
C VYfgW\ØhnYba`Y]ghYf`GhY ZUb`GhU\`ZØ\ fhY`X]Y`GW\ØhnYb`ni a
A Uf`hd`Uhnž`i a`X]Y`HfUX]h]cbgZU\`bY`XYf`GhUXh`7cVi f[`]b`XYfYb
C V\`i h`ni`[YVYb`"8 Ug`: YghV]YfnY`h`k Uf`[i h[YZØ`h`i bX`X]Y
GW\Ui ghY`Yf`_cbbhYb`g]W\`ØVYf`ni Zf]YXYbY`6Ygi W\Yf`ZfYi Ybž`k Ug
XUg`: Ygh`ni`Y]bYf`XYf`Zf]YX`]W\ ghYb`: Y]Yfb`XYf`YhnhYb`šU\ fY
a UW\hY"

9f[YVb]ggY`XYg`K`YhhVYk`YfVg

- GW\ØhnYb_`Öb][`]b.`HYfnc`DZUXYb`U`i Yf`f&*,`;`fUa`a`Łž`%"
F]hhYf.`A Uhh\]Ug`?`Uf`f&`\$`;`fUa`a`Łž`&`"F]hhYf.`<Ubg!
<YfVYfh<UfhU`b`fP%(`\$`;`fUa`a`Łž`"
- ("`D`Uhn.`GhY ZUb`GW\cVYf`fP%`,`;`fUa`a`Łž`) "`5b`_Y`6YmYf`
fP%&`*`;`fUa`a`Łž`*`" <Ubg`GhU\`f`\$`;`fUa`a`Łž`"
- š`b[`gW\ØhnYb_`Öb][`.`B`c`U\`<YfXY[`Ybž`%"`F]hhYf]b.`
: Y`]W]hUg`6c`\`ž`&`"F]hhYf.`: f]hn`K`U`XYW`_`"
- GW\Ui ghY`Yf`_`Öb][`.`5b`h`c`b]U`B]hngW\Y`f`+)`HY]`YfŁ`"
- DfchY`_`hc`fUhgdc`_`U`GY]bYf`<`c`Y]h`Df]bn`5b`XfYUg.`F`c`Z`NUd`Z`
f]`ž`HY]`YfŁ`[`Yk`Ubb`VY]`XYb`@`Zh[`Yk`Y`f`5i`ZU[`Y`"
- <Ubg!`šU\`b`Dc`_`U`. `5b[`Y`]_`U`GW\U`Yf`fP%`\$`ž`+`F]b[`YŁ`k`Uf`X]Y`
;`Yk`]bbYf]b`"
- J`c`_`g`_`Öb][`.`K`YfbYf`GW\`a`]Xh`A`U]Yf`f&`*`HY]`YfŁ`YffU`b[`
X]Y`5i`gnY]W\`bi`b[`"

5i`gV`]W_`U`i`Z`X`Ug`b`Å`W`ghY`šU\`f

š`hnhž`k`c`XUg`(`&`) "`7cVi f[`Yf`Jc[Y`gW\]Y»Yb`]b`X]Y
;`YgW\]W\hgVØW\Yf`Y]b[`Y\`hž`fi`Yb`g]W\`X]Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`V]g`ni`a
bÅW\ghYb`šU\`f`U`i`g`"8]Y`: U\`bY`XYf`GW\ØhnYb`k`]fX`bi`b`]a`F`Uh\`U`i`g
j`Yfk`U\`fhž`V]g`Yg`\`Y]»`h`5i`Z[`Y\`hTg`ni`a`(`&`*`"7cVi f[`Yf`
Jc[Y`gW\]Y»Yb`"8]Y`J`c`f`ZfYi`XY`U`i`Z`X]Y`_`ca`a`YbXYb
J`YfU`b`ghU`hi`b[`Yb`i`bX`XYb`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`]b`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW\UZh
V`Y]Vh`YVYbX][`"

8 Ug`_`Öb`b`hY`G]Y`YVYb`ZU`g`]b`hYfYgg]YfYb`.

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'X]Y'K YVgY]hY'XYf'GW\ØhnYb[YgY`gW.UZh'ZØf'k Y]hYfY
=bZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'ni _ØbZh][Y'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY