

9]bVfØWÅ Y`]b`7cVi f[.`Dc`]nY]`k Ufbhij cf XYf`bYi Yb`HÅhYf[fi ddY

8]Y`7cVi f[Yf`Dc`]nY]`i bhYfgi WÅh`Y]bY`GYf]Y`j cb`9]bVfØWÅ Yb
]b`?Ubn`Y]Yb`i bX`DfUI Yb/Y]b`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`Ub[`k`]fX`b]WÅ h
Ui`g[YgWÅ`cggYb"

7cVi f[`9]b`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf`HfYbX`a`UWÅ`h`g]WÅ`]b`7cVi f[
VfY]h``b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`HU[Yb`Åi`ZYb`g]WÅ`6Yf]WÅ`hY`ØVYf`9]bVfØWÅ Y
]b`j`YfgWÅ]YXYbY`9]b]WÅ`hi`b[Yb`8]YgY`9fY][b]ggY`k`YfZYb`b]WÅ`h`bi`f
: fU[Yb`VYnØ[`]WÅ`XYf`G]WÅ`Yf`Y]h`Ui`Z`gcbXYfb`VYY]bZi`ggYb`Ui`WÅ
XUg`ØZYb`h]WÅ`Y`@YVYb`]b`XYf`F`Y[]cb"

< Åi Zi b[`j`cb`9]bVfØWÅ Yb`]b`XYf`F`Y[]cb

8]Y`7cVVi`fYf`Dc`]nY]`Å`Uh]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`HU[Yb`j`cb`a`Y`Å`fYfYb
9]bVfØWÅ Yb`VYf]WÅ`h`h`J`cf`U`Ya`]b`XYf`B`UWÅ`h`ni`a`j`Yf[Ub[YbYb
8`cbb`YfghU[`k`i`fXY`XUg`DZUffUa`h`j`cb`<Y][_fYi`n`igck`]Y`Y]bY
5bk`U`hg`_`Ub`n`Y]`]bg`J`]g]Yf`[Ybca`a`Yb`5i`WÅ`k`Å`Å`fYbX`XYg
XUfUi`Zc`[YbXYb`K`c`WÅ`Yb`Yb`XYg`k`i`fXYb`a`Y`Å`fYfY`?`Ub`n`Y]Yb`i`bX
Y]bY`5`fn`hd`fUI`]g`]b`XYf`5`Yi`Ub`Xf]b`Yb`ghfU»`Y`Ui`Z`Å`Å`b`]WÅ`Y`K`Y]gY
Å`Y]a`[Ygi`WÅ`h``b`U`Yb`:`Å`Yb`k`Uf`XUg`J`cf[Y`Å`Yb`XYf`HÅ`h`Yf
]XYb]gWÅ`H`Ø`fYb`i`bX`:`Yb`gh`Yf`k`i`fXYb`[Yk`U`hg`Ua`[Y`Ø`Z`b`Y`h`z`i`a
6`Uf[Y`X`ni`gh`Y`Å`Yb"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_`i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bgWÅ`UZh

8]Y`ghY][YbXY`5bnU`Å`XYf`9]bVfØWÅ Y`VYgcf[h`b]WÅ`h`bi`f`X]Y`C`d`ZYf
gY`V`gh`z`gcbXYfb`Ui`WÅ`X]Y[YgUa`hY`;`Ya`Y]bgWÅ`UZh`:`Ø`f`j`]Y`Y
6`Ø`f[Yf`i`bX`;`YgWÅ`Å`Z`hg]b`Å`UVYf`]b`7cVi f[`ghY`h`X]YgYf`HfYbX`Y]bY
Ybcfa`Y`6Y`Ughi`b[`XUf`8]Y`5b[gh]j`cf`9]bVfØWÅ Yb`_`Ubb`XUg
G]WÅ`Yf`Y]hg[YZ`Ø`Å`XYf`5bk`c`Å`bYf`Yf`YV`]WÅ`VYY]bhf`Å`WÅ`h][Yb`i`bX

X]Y`@VYbgei U`hÅh]b`XYf`GhUXh'a]bXYfb"

; Ya Y]bgUa Y`5bghfYb[i b[Yb`ni f`G]W\Yf\Y]h

8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h]b`5bVYhfUW\h`XYf`U`_hi Y`Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`j`YfghÅf`hY
DUhfci]`Yb`Ub[Y_ØbX][hž`i a`dchYbn]Y`Yb`HÅhYfb
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f`Yb`i bX`XUg`G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\`XYf`6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[`ni
ghÅf`Yb`"8]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk]gW\Yb`XYb
G]W\Yf\Y]hgVY\ØfXYb`i bX`XYb`6Øf[Yfb`k]fX`U`g`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbX
Ub[YgY\Ybž`i a`Y]b`gW\Yb`Y`Yg`<UbXY`b`ni`Yfa Ø[`]W\Yb"

K Ufi a`X]Y`HÅhYf`Ui Z`6Uf[Y`X`UVn]Y`Yb

8 Ug`5i ZZU`YbXY`Ub`X]YgYb`9]bVfØW\Yb`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`HÅhYf
\Ui dhgÅW\]W\`6Uf[Y`X`gi W\Yb`"⊖`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`6Uf[Y`X
ni bY\ a YbX`Xi fW\`Y`Y`_hfcb]gW\Y`NU\`i b[ga Yh\cXYb`YfgYmh
k]fXž`k YfZYb`gc`W\Y`DfÅZYfYbnYb` : fU[Yb`ni f`A`ch] Uh]cb`XYf`HÅhYf
Ui Z`"8]YgY`HU`h]`_`_ØbbhY`XUfUi Z`\]bXYi hYbž`XUgg`X]Y`HÅhYf
a Ø[`]W\Yfk Y]gY`a`h]gW\Yb`Y`Yb` ; Yk]bbYb`fYW\Yb`k`c`Yb"

: Un]h.`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`i bX`G]W\Yf\Y]h

8]Y`a`ca YbhUbY`@U[Y`]b`7cVi f[`j`YfXYi`h]W\hž`k]Y`k]W\h][
G]W\Yf\Y]hga U»bU\`a Yb`i bX`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk]gW\Yb
Dc`nY]`i bX`6Øf[Yfb`g]bX`"K`Å\`fYbX`X]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`]fY
6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`ni f`5i Z`_Åfi b[`i bX`DfÅj Ybh]cb`j`YfghÅf`Ybž`]gh`Yg
Ui W\`ZØf`X]Y`6Yk`c\`bYf`bchk YbX][ž`k UW\gUa`ni`V`Y]VYb`i bX
j`YfXÅW\h][Y`5`_hj]hÅhYb`ni`a`Y`XYb`"Bi`f`Xi`fW\`[Ya Y]bgUa Yg
<UbXY`b`_Ubb`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h]b`XYf`GhUXh`[Yk`Å\`f`Y]ghYh`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY