; fi bX[YgYhnÅbXYfi b[. '5a dY`! ? cU`]h]cb
XfÅb[h'Ui Z'a Y\ f'5_nYdhUn

8]Y`78I '\À`h'Y]bY'; fi bX[YgYhnÅbXYfi b['ni f'gYI i Y`Yb
Cf]Ybh]Yfi b['ZØf'i bbØh][ž'k Å\ fYbX`X]Y`5a dY`! ? cU`]h]cb
XUfUi ZXfÅb[h'

; YgY`gWÅ UZh`]WÅ Y`8 ]g\_i gg]cb`i a

; fi bX[YgYhnÅbXYfi b['ZØf'gYI i Y`Y
Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`8YVUhhYb'fi bX`i a`Y]bY`a Ø[ `]WÅ Y
; fi bX[YgYhnÅbXYfi b['ni f'5bYf_Ybbi b['XYf'gYI i Y`Yb
Cf]Ybh]Yfi b['k YfZYb`Y]b`@]WÅ h'Ui ZY]bYb`[ fi bX`Y[YbXYb
[YgY`gWÅ UZh`]WÅ Yb`K UbXY`]b`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX`"K Å\ fYbX`X]Y`5a dY`!
? cU`]h]cb`XUfUi ZXfÅb[hž`X]YgY`J YfÅbXYfi b['j cfUbni hfY]VYbž
ghY`h'g]Y`ja`K ]XYfghUbX`ni f'78I #7GI !: fU_h]cbž`X]Y'; YgdfÅWÅ Y
ØVYf`X]YgY`k]WÅ h][Y`H\Ya Uh]\_`UV`Y`b'h'

8]Y`< U`hi b['XYf`78I `i bX`XUg`J Yfa ÅWÅ hb]g
XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h

H\cfghYb': fY]ž; YgWÅ ÅZhgzØ\ fYf`XYf`I b]cbgzfU_h]cbž`\YVh`Yfj cfž
XUgg`VYghY`YbXY`FY[ Y`i b[Yb`ja`]; fi bX[YgYhn`i bX`]b`UbXYfYb
A YbgWÅ YbFYWÅ hgUV_ca a Yb`VYfY]hg`8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b['Ui Z[fi bX`XYf
gYI i Y`Yb`≠Ybh]hÅh] YfV]YhYb`"8 ]Yg`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y`78I `Ui Z
fYWÅ h]WÅ Y`5gdY`hY`j Yfk Y]ghž`i a`]\fY`Dcg]h]cb`ni`i bhYfa Ui Yfb`
≠XcWÅ`k YfZYb`?f]h]_Yf`Y]bYb`6`]W`Ui ZX]Y`\]ghcf]gWÅ Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b['XYf`78I ž`X]Y`Ui g`XYf`NY]h`bUWÅ`XYa
BUh]cbU`gcn]U`]ga`i g`fYgi`h]Yfh`8Yf`@YgVYb`!`i bX
GWÅ k i`Ybj YfVUbX`f@GJ 8 Ł`U`h`k ]YXYf`c`h`XUfUi Z`\]b[Yk]YgYbž

XUgg<ca c! i bX'6]gYI i Y`Y`%- (- 'b]W\h'Ui gfY]W\YbX']a '5fh]_Y`
' ž 'XYg'; fi bX[YgYmYg`VYfØW_g]W\h][h'k i fXYb"'8]Yg'ZØ\fhY'Ui W\
bUW`XYa ' ?f]Y[ 'ni 'Y]bYf'gmghYa Uh]gW\Yb'J YfZc`[i b['Xi fW\`XYb
V]g`%- - ( 'VYghY\YbXYb'z`%+) 'XYg'GhfUZ[YgYmVi W\Yg"

8 f]b[`]W\ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`J YfZUggi b[gÀbXYfi b[

8Yf'ghY`j YfhfYhYbXY`GD8!: fU_h]cbgW\YZ'8]f_`K ]YgY`Ài »YfhY`g]W\
ni `XYb'; YgdfÀW\Yb'i bX`XYf'<U`hi b[ `XYf'78I . '9g`]gh
VYXUi Yf`W\ žXUgg`Y]b][Y`J YfhfYhYf`XYf'I b]cb`bY[ Uh]j Y`G][bU`Y
gYbXYbžk À\fybX`UbXYfYžj cf`U`Ya `Ui Z`@JbXYgYVYbYž`Y]bY
dfc[fYgg]j Y`Dcg]h]cb`Y]bbY\`a Yb" ' : 8D!J]nY!: fU_h]cbgW\YZ
?cbghUb]b`?i \`Y`i bhYfghØhnh`X]YgY`5bg]W\h"9f`VYhc`bž`XUgg`Y]bY
J YfZUggi b[gÀbXYfi b[`Àb[ gh'ØVYfZÀ`][`gY]'i bX`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg
NY]W\Yb'ZØf`gcn]U`Y`5\_nYdhUbn`]YZYfb`k ØfXY"

; YgY`gW\ UZhgd c`]h]gW\ Yf`F ØW\_gW\ f]hh`cXYf
: c fhgW\ f]hh3

8]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`gd]Y[Y`b`Y]bY
h]YZfY`[ YgY`gW\ UZh]W\Y`8YVUhhY`k]XYf"K À\fybX`Y]b][Y
dc`]h]gW\Y`5_hYi fY`Ui ZY]bYb`F ØW_gW\ f]hh`\]bk Y]gYbž`n]Y`Yb
UbXYfY`XUfUi ZUVž`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`[YgY`gW\ UZh]W\Y`5_nYdhUbn`ni
ZØfXYfb"'9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV`X]Y`I b]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`]bhYfbYb
8]g_i gg]cbYb`XYf`@UbXYgdc`]h]\_Yf`fYU[]Yfh'i bX`cV`X]Yg`X]Y`DUfhY]
]b`]\fYf'; YgUa`ghfUhY[]Y`VY]bZi ggYb`k]fX"

6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y'; YgY`gW\ UZh

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y'; fi bX[ YgYmÀbXYfi b[ `VYhf]Zh`b]W\h`bi f
fYW\h]W\Y`F U\`a YbVYX]b[i b[Ybž`gcbXYfb`\Uh`Ui W\
k Y]hfY]W\YbXY`[ YgY`gW\ UZh]W\Y`æ d`]_Uh]cbYb"'8]Y': fU[Y`XYf
; `Y]W\ghY`i b[`i bX`XYg`GW\i hnYg`j cf`8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ `]gh`ZØf`j]Y`Y
A YbgW\Yb`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`@YVYb`gfYU`]h`Ah"9]b`fYW\h]W\`j YfUb`_YfhYg
6Y`Yb`hb]g`ni f`5_nYdhUbn`\_ØbbhY`XYb`K Y[ `ZØf`Y]bY`cZYbYfY`i bX
[`Y]W\VYfYW\h][ hYhY'; YgY`gW\ UZh`YVbYb"

þg[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y'8YVUhhY'i a 'X]Y'; fi bX[YgYhmÀbXYfi b['ni f
gYI i Y''Yb'Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[žXUgg'[YgY`gWUZh]WXY'9bhk ]W\_`i b[Yb'cZh
j cb`\\]ghcf]gWYb'K i bXYb'[YdfÀ[h'g]bX'i bX'XUgg'XYf'K Y['ni f
; `Y]WghY`i b['j]Y`gW]W'h][ 'V`Y]Vh''8Ug'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'5a dY!
?cU`]h]cb`]b'J YfV]bXi b['a]h'XYb'i bhYfgW]YX`WXYb'5i ZZUggi b[Yb
]bbYf\U`V`XYf'I b]cb'k]fX'k Y]hYf\]b'X]Y'dc`]h]gWY '@UbXgWUZh]b
8Yi hgW`UbX`VYY]bZi ggYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY