

< ? A ' ]a ' J Yf\_Ui Zg[ Ygd fÀW . ' Ni \_i b Zh'XYf  
5 fVY]hgd`ÀhnY` ]b`XYf`GW k YVY

H\mgyb\_fi dd`d`Ubh'XYb`J Yf\_Ui ZgY]bYf`< ? A !6YhY`][ i b[  
ni f`G]WYfi b[ `j cb`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYbž`UbXYfbZU`g`Xfc`h`X]Y  
GW`Y» i b[ "

5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`6YgW`ÀZh][ i b[ .

H\mgyb\_fi dd`i bX`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`j cb`< ? A

8]Y`GhU` ]bXi ghf]Y`ghY`h`j cf`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb`J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y  
b]W`h`bi f`VYhf]YV`]W`Y`Ghfi \_hi fYb`VYhfYZZbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
@YVYb`gfYU`]h`h`j cb`j ]Y`Yb`5fVY]hbY`a`Yfb`VYY]bZi`ggYb`\_`ÒbbYb`"  
H\mgyb\_fi ddž`Y]b`k ]W`h][ Yg`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`]b`X]YgYf`6fUbW`Yž  
X]g\_i`h]Yfh`X]Y`dchYbn]Y`Y`J Yf`Ài » Yfhi b[ `gY]bYf`5bhY`]Y`Ub`XYf  
<cW`cZYb!`?fY]g`Ui Z`A`YhU`i`f[ ]Y`f`k`?A`£`"8]YgY` ; Ygd fÀW`Y` \UVYb  
k Y]hfY]W`YbXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`6YgW`ÀZh][ i b[ gg]hi`Uh]cb`j`cf`  
C`fh`"

J Yf` \ UbX`i b[ Yb`ØVYf`Y]bYb`a` Ò[ `]W`Yb

J Yf\_Ui Z

⊕`X]YgYb` \YfUi`gZcfXYfbXYb`NY]hYb`]gh`Yg`j`cb`nYbhfU`Yf  
6YXYi`hi`b[ ž`X]Y`l`bhYfbY`a`YbgUbhY`]Y`Ub`< ? A`ni`j`Yf`Ài` » Yfb`"  
8Ug`j`cffUb[ ] [ Y`N]Y`]gh`Yg`XUVY]ž`X]Y`l`bhYfbY`a`YbgUbhY`]Y`Ub  
XYf`< ? A`ni`j`Yf\_Ui`ZYb`i`bX`XUa` ]h`Y]bY`6YgW`ÀZh][ i b[ gg]W`Yfi`b[  
ni`YffY]W`Yb`ž`Yf`\_`ÀfhY`XYf`ZfØ`YfY`J ]nY`\_`Un`Yf` ; UVf]Y`"8]Y  
 ; Ygd fÀW`Y`a` ]h`Y]bYf`6YhY`][ i b[ g[ YgY`gW`UZh`g]bX`VYfY]hg`]a  
 ; Ub[ Yž`k`cVY]` \Yfj`cf[ Y`cVYb`k`i`fXYž`XUgg` ; fØbX`]W`\_Y]h`]b`XYb  
J Yf` \ UbX`i b[ Yb`cVYfghY`Df]cf]h`h` \ Uh`"

## 5`hYfbUh]j Yb`ni f`GW`Y» i b[

8]Y`a Ò[ `]WYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`H\mggYb`\_fi dd  
j cb`6YXYi hi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`6Y`Y[ gWUZh]j cb`<?A`" :a  
: U`Yž`XUgg`Y]b`J Yf`\_Ui Z`b]W`h`fYU`]g]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_Ubbž`XYb`\_h`XUg  
l bhYfbY`a Yb`ØVYf`Y]bY`Y]bj YfbY`a `]W`Y`GW`Y» i b[ `bUW`"8]YgY  
gc`hY`]b`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYb`UbXYfYb`9][ YbhØa`Yfb  
YfZc`[ Yb`"Gc`W`Y]bYb`GW`f]h`ni`Yfk`À[ Ybž`nY][ h`X]Y  
9fbgh`UZh][ \_Y]h`XYf`@U[ Y`i bX`X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfhi b[ `Y[ YbØVYf`XYb  
6YgW`ÀZh][ hYb`"8Ubb`[ ]`h`X]Y`5Vg]W`Yfi b[ `XYf`6YgW`ÀZh][ hYb  
Xi fW`XUg`J Yfgd`fYW`Ybž`\_Y]bY`VYhf]YVgVYX]b[ hYb`?ØbX][ i b[ Yb  
j cfni bY`a Yb`ž`VYhcbhY` ; UVf]Y`"

## 8Yf`GhY`Ybk Yfh`j cb`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb`]b`XYf FY[ ]cb

8]Y`a Ò[ `]WY`GW`Y» i b[ `j cb`<?A`k ØfXY`k Y]hfY]W`YbXY` : c`[ Yb  
ZØf`X]Y`FY[ ]cb` \UVYb`"HUi`gYbXY`j cb`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb` \Àb[ Yb`Ub  
XYf`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ ž`X]Y`]b`Y]bYa`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`c`bY`]b  
Ub[ YgdUb`bhYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`[ Yhfc`ZZYb`k`]fX`" ð`XYf` \Yi`h][ Yb`NY]hž`k`c  
k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`i`bg]W`Yf`Y]hYb`ni`bY`a`Ybž`]gh`X]Y  
6YgW`ÀZh][ i b[ gg]W`Yfi b[ `Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H`Ya`Už`XUg`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y  
5fVY]hbY`a`Yf`VYhf]Zhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`K`]fhgW`UZh`i`bX  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`U`g` ; UbnYg`VYY]bZi`ggYb`\_Ubb`"

## : Un]h.`9]bY`\_f]h]gW`Y`D`UgY`ZØf`X]Y GhU` `]bXi ghf]Y

Ni gUa`a YbZUggYbX`"Àggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y` ; Ygd`f`W`Y`i`bX`X]Y  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Ybž`X]Y`XYfnY]h`[ Yhfc`ZZYb`k`YfXYbž`XUg`DchYbn]U`  
\UVYbž`V`Y]VYbXY`J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`GhU` `]bXi ghf]Y`ni  
VYk`]f`\_Yb`"CV`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`J Yf`\_Ui Z`\_ca`a`h`cXYf`b]W`hž`X]Y  
5i`gk`]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`6YgW`ÀZh][ i b[ `i`bX`XUg`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Y  
l`a`Z`X`k`YfXYb`g]W`b]W`h`j`cb`gY`Vgh`ÒgYb`"8]Y`Dc`]h]\_ž  
l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX`X]Y` ; YgY`gW`UZh`a`ØggYb`ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYbž  
i`a`hfU[ Z`À][ Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`ni`Z]bXYb`i`bX`X]Y`6YgW`ÀZh][ i b[ `ni  
g]W`Yfb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY