

?`Yc.`8]Y`a i h][Y`5 b h]\ Y`X]b ž`X]Y
⇒Yc`c []Yb` \]bhYfZfU[h

⇒XYf`bYi Yb`GhUZZY`j cb`?`Yc`fYZY_h]Yfh`X`U`<UUgY`ØVYf
⇒Yc`c []Yb`i bX`GY`VghVYgh]a a i b[` `a Y`f`5W]cbž`a Y`f`
9a ch]cbYb"

8]Y`9b hk]W_`i b[`j cb`?`Yc.`9]b`6`]W_`Ui Z
⇒Yc`c []Yb`i bX`dYfgØb`]W\ Y`: fY]\ Y]h

8]Y`BYhZ]!GYf]Yž]b`XYf`X`U`<UUgY`X]Y`<Ui dhfc`Y`gd]Y`hž`U`h`a]h
]\fYf`7\UfU_hYfYb hk]W_`i b[`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb`GhUZZY`ZØf`5i ZgY`Yb
[Ygc f[h`?`Yc`ž`X]Y`DfchU[cb]gh]b`XYf`; YgW\ W\ hY`ž`\]bhYfZfU[h`b]W\ h
bi f`X]Y`l a gh`bX`Y`]\fYf`?`]bX`Y]hž`gcbXYfb`[Y`h`bcW\`Y]bYb
GW\ f]h`k Y]hYf`i bX`ZcfXYfh`Y]bY`h]Y`Z[Y`Y`bX`Y`F`YZY]]cb`ØVYf
VYghY`Y`bX`Y`⇒Yc`c []Yb"

9]bY`Ui ZfY[YbXY`K UbX`i b[`XYf`<Ui dhZ][i f

⇒XYf`bYi Yb`GhUZZY`k]fX`?`Yc`bcW\`Yb hgW\`cggYbYfž`g]W\ `j cb`XYb
`]VYfU`Yb`i bX`_Ud]hU`]gh]gW\ Yb`K YfhYb`ni`X]ghUbn]YfYbž`X]Y`g]Y
V]g\Yf`d`f`[YbX`VY[`Y]hYh`\UVYb" ⇒W\`k]`b]W\`h`a Y`f`Y]bZUW\
[`Ui VYbž`XUgg`Yg`[i hi bX`VØgY`[]Vh`ž`Yf`_`Àfh`g]Y`Y]bXfØW_`]W\`]b
Y]bYf`GW\`ØggY`gnYbY`XYf`GYf]Y`"8]YgYg`GhfYVYb`bUW\
dYfgØb`]W\ Yf`9b hgW\ Y]Xi b[gZfY]\ Y]h]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\ Ya Už`XUg
gck c`\`]b`XYf`GYf]Y`U`g`Ui W\`]b`XYf`fYU`Yb`K Y`h`j cb`6YXYi hi b[
]gh"

?`Yc`U`g`5 b h]\ Y`X]b

X`U`<UUgY`VYgW\ fY]Vh`]\fY`:][i f`U`g`J c ffY]hYf]b`i bX

\YfUi gfU[YbXY'5bh]\Y'X]bž'X]Y'XYb'A i h'\Uhž'VY]XY'≠Yc'c[]Yb']b
: fU[Y'ni 'ghY''Yb'' 6Y]XY'GmghYa Y'g]bX'b]W'h'hc''''≠W'k]''k YXYf
X]Y'Y]bY'≠Yc'c[]Y'bcW'X]Y'UbXYfY'≠Yc'c[]Y ž'Ài »YfhY'g]Y']b
Y]bYa '≠hYfj]Yk 'a]h'XYa 'FYXU_h]cbgbYhnk Yf'_8Yi hgW'UbX
fFB8Ł''8]YgY'<U'hi b['fYZY_h]Yfh'Y]bY'k UW'gYbXY
[YgY''gW'UZh']W'Y'GhfŌa i b[ž'X]Y'j cb'A YbgW'Yb'j Yf'Ub[hž'U_h]j
ØVYf'X]Y'K Y'h'i a 'g]Y'\Yfi a 'bUW'ni XYb_Ybž'UbghUhh'V']bX'XYb
[Åb[] [Yb'B UffUh]j Yb'ni 'Zc' [Yb''

; YgY''gW'UZh']W'Y'F Y'Yj Ubn'i bX'≠a di `g'ni a
l a XYb_Yb

?Ycg'6chgW'UZh']gh'j cf'U''Ya ']b'Y]bYf'NY]h'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ž']b'XYf
j]Y'Y'A YbgW'Yb'bUW'U'hYfbUh]j Yb'@VYbgUbgÅhnYb'gi W'Yb''8Yf
GUhm' K]f'a ØggYb'UbZUb[Ybž'bYi 'ni 'XYb_Yb ' _ØbbhY'U'g'5i Zfi Z
]bhYfd'fYh]Yfh'k YfXYbž'XUgg'Yg'NY]h']ghž'VYghY\YbXY'8Yb_k Y]gYb
ni '\]bhYfZfU[Yb'i bX'bYi Y'@Øgi b[Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb''≠Y]bYf'K Y'hž'X]Y
cZhidc'Uf]g]Yfh'YfgW'Y]bhž'ÅXh'X]Y'GYf]Y'X]Y'Ni gW'Ui Yf'XUni 'Y]bž'
ØVYf'\fY'Y][YbYb', VYfnYi [i b[Yb'bUW'ni XYb_Yb'i bX'cZyb'ZØf
j YfgW']YXYbY'DYfgdY_h]j Yb'ni 'gY]b''

: Un]h.'9]b'5i ghUi gW'ØVYf'; `Ui VYb'ggÅhnY
i bX'dYfgØb`]W'Yg'K UW'ghi a

8]Y'9bhk]W'_i b['j cb'?Yc']b'XYf'nk Y]hYb'GhUZY''j cb'BYhZ']i]gh
b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'; YgW']W'hY'Y]bYf'Z_h]cbU'Yb':][i fž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[Y'h
Ui W'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'j]Y'Yf'A YbgW'Yb']b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb
; YgY''gW'UZh'k]XYf''A]h'XYf': fU[Y'bUW'XYb'Y][YbYb'≠YU'Yb'i bX
XYa 'K i bgW'YbUW': fY]\Y]h'fY[h'X]Y'GYf]Y'ni 'Y]bYf'VfY]hYb
8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'; `Ui VYb'ggÅhnY'i bX'dYfgØb`]W'Y'≠Ybh]hÅh'Ub''9g
V'Y]Vh'gdUbbYbXž'k]Y'?Yc'g]W'k Y]hYfYbhk]W'_Y'b'k]fX'i bX'k Y'W'Y
≠a di `gY'X]Yg'ZØf']\fY'Ni gW'Ui Yf'']YZf'fb'_Ubb''

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY